

NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

DIARY START DATE: _____

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SERIAL NUMBER

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CKL

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RESPONDENT No

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FIRST NAME

Sex: Male / Female

Date of birth:

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INTERVIEWER NUMBER:

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INTERVIEWER NAME:

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NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

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If you have any queries about how to complete the diary please contact a member of the NDNS Team at NatCen on freephone **0800 652 4572** between 8.30am-5.30pm.

PLEASE READ THROUGH THESE PAGES BEFORE STARTING YOUR DIARY

We would like you to keep this diary of everything you eat and drink over 4 days. Please include all food consumed at home and outside the home e.g. work, college or restaurants. It is very important that you do not change what you normally eat and drink just because you are keeping this record. Please keep to your usual food habits.

Day and Date

Please write down the day and date at the top of the page each time you start a new day of recording.

Time Slots

Please note the time of each eating occasion into the space provided. For easy use each day is divided into sections, from the first thing in the morning to late evening and through the night.

Where and with whom?

For each eating occasion, please tell us what **room or part of the house** you were in when you ate, e.g. kitchen, living room, If you ate at your work canteen, a restaurant, fast food chain or your car, write that location down. We would also like to know **who you share your meals with**, e.g. whether you ate alone or with others. If you ate with others please describe their relationship to you e.g. partner, children, colleagues, or friends. We would also like to know **when you ate at a table** and **when you were watching television whilst eating**. For those occasions where you were **not** at a table or watching TV please write 'Not at table' or 'No TV' rather than leaving it blank.

What do you eat?

Please describe the food you eat in as much detail as possible. Be as specific as you can. Pages 23-29 will help with the sort of detail we need, like **cooking methods** (fried, grilled, baked etc) and any **additions** (fats, sugar/sweeteners, sauces, pepper etc).

☐ Homemade dishes

If you have eaten any **homemade dishes** e.g. chicken casserole, please record the name of the recipe, ingredients with amounts (including water or other fluids) for the whole recipe, the number of people the recipe serves, and the cooking method. Write this down in the recipe section at the end of the record day. Record how much of the whole recipe you have eaten in the portion size column (see examples on pages 4 - 15).

☐ Take-aways and eating out

If you have eaten **take-aways** or **made up dishes not prepared at home** such as at a restaurant or a friend's house, please record as much detail about the ingredients as you can e.g. vegetable curry containing chickpeas, aubergine, onion and tomato.

Brand name

Please note the **brand name** (if known). Most packed foods will list a brand name, e.g. Bird's Eye, Hovis, or supermarket own brands.

☐ Labels/Wrappers

Labels are an important source of information for us. It helps us a great deal if you enclose, in the plastic bag provided, labels from all **ready meals**, labels from **foods of lesser known brands** and also from any **supplements** you take.

Portion sizes

Examples for how to describe the **quantity** or **portion size** you had of a particular food or drink are shown on pages 23-29.

For foods, quantity can be described using:

- **household measures**, e.g. one teaspoon (tsp) of sugar, two thick slices of bread, 4 tablespoons (tbsp) of peas, ½ cup of gravy. Be careful when describing amounts in spoons that you are referring to the correct spoon size. Compare the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36 of this diary.
- **weights from labels**, e.g. 4oz steak, 420g tin of baked beans, 125g pot of yoghurt
- **number of items**, e.g. 4 fish fingers, 2 pieces of chicken nuggets, 1 regular size jam filled doughnut
- **picture examples** for specific foods on pages 30-33 (for adults only).

For drinks, quantity can be described using:

- the **size of glass, cup etc** (e.g. large glass) or the **volume** (e.g. 300ml). Examples of typical drinks containers are on pages 34-35. If you are able, please measure your usual drinking vessel and record the volume on page 34
- **volumes from labels** (e.g. 330ml can of fizzy drink).

We would like to know the **amount that was actually eaten** which means taking **leftovers** into account. You can do this in two ways:

1. Record what was served and make notes of what was not eaten e.g. 3 tbsp of peas, only 2 tbsp eaten; 1 large sausage roll, ate only ½
2. Only record the amount actually eaten i.e. 2 tbsp of peas, ½ a large sausage roll

Was it a typical day?

After each day of recording you will be prompted to tell us whether this was a typical day or whether there were any reasons why you ate and drank more or less than usual. We have provided a list of commonly forgotten food and drink to help jog your memory at the end of each day for anything you may have forgotten to record.

Supplements

At the end of each recording day there is a section for providing information about any supplements you took. Brand name, full name of supplement, strength and the amount taken should be recorded.

When to fill in the diary

Please record your eating as you go, not from memory at the end of the day. Use written notes on a pad if you forget to take your diary with you. Each diary day covers a 24hr period, so please include any food or drinks that you may have had during the night. Remember to include foods and drinks between meals (snacks) including water.

Overleaf you can see 2 example days that have been filled in by different people. These examples show you how we would like you to record your food and drink, for example a ready meal and a homemade dish. Your instruction booklet contains further examples such as how to describe food eaten in a restaurant.

It only takes a few minutes for each eating occasion!

For your convenience a separate booklet with instructions and examples is provided.

Thank you for your time – we really appreciate it!

Day: Thurs		Date: 31st March		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-29				
6am to 9am				
6.30 am	Kitchen Alone No TV Not at table	Filter coffee, decaffeinated milk (fresh, semi-skimmed) Sugar white	Douwe Egberts SILVER SPOON	Mug A little 1 level tsp
7.30 am	Kitchen Partner TV on At table	Filter coffee with milk and sugar Cornflakes Milk (fresh, semi-skimmed) Toast, granary medium sliced Light spread Marmalade	As above Tesco's own Hovis Flora Hartleys	As above 1b drowned 1 slice med spread 1 heaped tsp
9am to 12 noon				
10.15 am	Office desk Alone No TV Not at table	Instant coffee, not decaffeinated Milk (fresh, whole) Sugar brown	Unknown brand	Mug A little 1 level tsp
11 am	Office desk Alone No TV Not at table	Digestive biscuit – chocolate coated on one side	McVities	2

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
12.30 pm	Tea room at work Colleagues No TV At table	<p>Ham salad sandwich from home Bread, wholemeal, thick sliced Light spread</p> <p>Low fat Mayonnaise Smoked ham thinly sliced Lettuce, iceberg Cucumber with skin</p> <p>Unsweetened orange juice from canteen</p> <p>Apple with skin from home, Braeburn</p>	<p>Tesco's own Flora</p> <p>Hellmans Tesco's own</p> <p>Tropicana</p>	<p>2 slices thin spread on 1 slice</p> <p>2 teaspoons 2 slices 1 leaf 4 thin slices</p> <p>250ml carton</p> <p>medium size, core left</p>
2pm to 5pm				
3 pm	Meeting room at work With supervisor No TV Not at table	<p>Tea, decaffeinated Milk (fresh, whole) Jaffa cake – mini variety</p>	<p>Twinings Tesco's own McVities</p>	<p>Mug Some 6</p>

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
6.30 pm	Pub Partner TV on At table	Gin Tonic water diet Lager 3.8% alcohol Salted peanuts	Gordon's Schweppes Draught, Carlsberg KP	Single measure 1/2 small glass 1 pint 1 handful
8 pm	Dining room Family No TV At table	Spaghetti, wholemeal Bolognese sauce (see recipe) Courgettes (fried in butter) Tinned peaches in juice (juice drained) Single cream UHT Orange squash No Added Sugar	Tesco's own Prince's Sainsbury's own cream Sainsbury's own	3b 6 tablespoons 4 tablespoons 3 halves 1 tablespoon 200ml glass, 1 part squash, 3 parts tap water
8pm to 10pm				
9 pm	Sitting room Alone TV on Not at table	Grapes, green, seedless Chocolates, chocolate creams Potato crisps, Prawn Cocktail	Bendicks Walkers	15 2 25g bag (from multipack)
10pm to 6am				
10.30 pm	Bed room Partner No TV Not at table	Camomile tea (no milk or sugar)	Twinings	1 mug

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☒

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Too busy at work to stop for a drink

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☒

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH: <i>Bolognese sauce</i>		SERVES: 4	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
<i>Co-op low fat beef mince</i>	<i>500g</i>	<i>Lea & Perrins worcester sauce</i>	<i>dash</i>
<i>garlic</i>	<i>3 cloves</i>		
<i>onion</i>	<i>1 medium</i>		
<i>sweet red pepper</i>	<i>1 medium</i>		
<i>Napoli chopped tomatoes</i>	<i>400g tin</i>		
<i>Tesco tomato puree</i>	<i>1 tablespoon</i>		
<i>Tesco olive oil</i>	<i>1 tablespoon</i>		
<i>mixed herbs</i>	<i>1 dessertspoon</i>		
Brief description of cooking method <i>Fry onion & garlic in oil, add mince and fry till brown.</i> <i>Add pepper, tomatoes, puree, Worcester sauce & herbs. Simmer for 30 mins</i>			

Day: <i>Friday</i>		Date: <i>28.09.2007</i>		
Time	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-29</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>8.00 am</i>	<i>Café take away – eating on my way to work Alone</i>	<i>Cappuccino, no sugar</i> <i>Blueberry muffin, regular not low fat</i>	<i>Starbucks</i> <i>Starbucks</i>	<i>Medium size</i> <i>One</i>
<i>8.45 am</i>	<i>Office desk Alone No TV Not at table</i>	<i>Tap water</i>		<i>300 ml glass</i>
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>10 am</i>	<i>Office desk Alone No TV Not at table</i>	<i>Banana</i> <i>Black tea</i> <i>Semi-skimmed milk, no sugar</i>	<i>Typhoo</i> <i>Asda</i>	<i>One, medium size</i> <i>Large Mug</i> <i>A lot</i>

Time	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
1 pm	Work tea room With colleague No TV At table	Crayfish sandwich multiseed bread, wholemeal, medium cut, crayfish in lemon mayonnaise, no other spread rocket leaves Apple & Raspberry fruit drink	M&S pre-packed Sandwich J20	2 slices Medium filling 6 to 8 1 bottle, 275ml
2pm to 5pm				
4.30 pm	Friends House Lounge With Friend Not at table TV on	Coffee, instant Semi-skimmed milk Fairy Cake, homemade, see recipe	Kenco	Medium mug A lot 1 cake

Time slot	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
7.30 pm	Kitchen/Diner With boyfriend At table No TV	Chicken in creamy mushroom and white wine sauce for 2, oven White rice, boiled Wine 13% alcohol	Sainsbury's, 370g (wrapper collected) Easy cook, Italian, Sainsbury's Sauvignon Blanc, New Zealand	½ pack 2C 1 small glass, 125ml
8pm to 10pm				
9.15 pm	Sitting Room With boyfriend Not at table TV on	Squash, apple & blackcurrant, no added sugar, Crisps	Sainsbury's Pringles, sour cream and chives	1 average glass, 200ml 5
10pm to 6am				
11.30 pm	Bedroom Alone Not at table TV on	Water	tap	1 medium glass

Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☒

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk
- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
<i>Holland & Barrett</i>	<i>Evening Primrose Oil – 1000mg</i>	<i>1 capsule</i>
<i>Holland & Barrett</i>	<i>Super EPA fish oil – 1000mg</i>	<i>1 capsule</i>

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH: <i>Fairy Cakes</i>		SERVES: <i>makes 20 cakes</i>	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
<i>Tate & Lyle caster sugar</i>	<i>175g</i>	<i>Silver Spoon icing sugar</i>	<i>140g</i>
<i>Anchor butter, unsalted</i>	<i>175g</i>	<i>Yellow food colouring</i>	<i>3 drops</i>
<i>eggs</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>water</i>	<i>2 tablespoons</i>
<i>Homepride self-raising flour</i>	<i>175g</i>		
<i>Baking powder</i>	<i>1 teaspoon</i>		
Brief description of cooking method <i>Mix together and bake for 15 min.</i> <i>Mix icing sugar with water and add colouring. Approx. 1 teaspoon of icing on each cake</i>			

PRACTICE PAGES

**Use this space to practise recording in the diary
with your interviewer**

**Please do not use these pages for the recording
period**

PRACTICE PAGE		Date:		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-29</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
		Practice Page		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
		Practice Page		
2pm to 5pm				
		Practice Page		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
		Practice Page		
8pm to 10pm				
		Practice Page		
10pm to 6am				
		Practice Page		

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk
- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Bacon	Back, middle, streaky; smoked or un-smoked; fat eaten; dry-fried or fried in oil/fat (type used) or grilled rashers	Number of rashers
Baked beans	Standard, reduced salt or reduced sugar	Spoons, weight of tin
Beefburger (hamburger)	Home-made (ingredients), from a packet or take-away; fried (type of oil/fat), microwaved or grilled; economy; with or without bread roll, with or without salad e.g. lettuce, tomato	Large or small, ounces or in grams if info on package
Beer	What sort e.g. stout, bitter, lager; draught, canned, bottled; % alcohol or low-alcohol or home-made	Number of pints or half pints, size of can or bottle
Biscuits	What sort e.g. cheese, wafer, crispbread, sweet, chocolate (fully or half coated), shortbread, home-made	Number, size (standard or mini variety)
Bread (see also sandwiches)	Wholemeal, granary, white or brown; currant, fruit, malt; large or small loaf; sliced or unsliced loaf	Number of slices; thick, medium or thin slices
Bread rolls	Wholemeal, white or brown; alone or with filling; crusty or soft	Size, number of rolls
Breakfast cereal (see also porridge)	What sort e.g. Kellogg's cornflakes; any added fruit and/or nuts; Muesli – with added fruit, no added sugar/salt variety	Spoons or picture 1
Buns and pastries	What sort e.g. iced, currant or plain, jam, custard, fruit, cream; type of pastry; homemade or bought	Size, number
Butter, margarine & fat spreads	Give full product name	Thick/average/thin spread; spoons

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Cake	What sort: fruit (rich), sponge, fresh cream, iced, chocolate coated; type of filling e.g. buttercream, jam	Individual or size of slice, packet weight, picture 10
Cereal bars	What sort; with fruit/nuts, coated with chocolate/yoghurt; fortified with vitamins/minerals	Weight/size of bar; from multipack
Cheese	Type e.g. cheddar, cream, cottage, soft; low fat	Picture 9, or number of slices, number of spoons
Chips	Fresh, frozen, oven, microwave, take-away (where from); thick/straight/crinkle/fine cut; type of oil/fat used for cooking	Picture 4, number of spoons, number of chips
Chocolate(s)	What sort e.g. plain, milk, white, fancy, diabetic; type of filling;	Weight/size of bar
Coffee	With milk (see section on milk); half milk/half water; all milk; ground/filter, instant; decaffeinated. If café/takeaway, was it cappuccino, latte etc	Cups or mugs, size of takeaway e.g. small. medium
Cook-in sauces	What sort; pasta, Indian, Chinese, Mexican; tomato, white or cheese based; does meat or veg come in sauce; jar or can	Spoons, size of can or jar
Cream	Single, whipped, double or clotted; dairy or non-dairy; low-fat; fresh, UHT/Longlife; imitation cream e.g. Elmlea	Spoons
Crisps	What sort e.g. potato, corn, wheat, maize, vegetable etc; low-fat or low-salt; premium variety e.g. Kettle chips, Walker's Sensations	Packet weight, standard or from multipack
Custard	Pouring custard or egg custard; made with powder and milk/sugar, instant, ready to serve (tinned or carton); low fat, sugar free	Spoons
Egg	Boiled, poached, fried, scrambled, omelette (with or without filling); type of oil/fat, milk added	Number of eggs, large, medium or small

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Fish (including canned)	What sort e.g. cod, tuna; fried (type of oil/fat), grilled, poached (water or milk) or steamed; with batter or breadcrumbs; canned in oil, brine or tomato sauce	Size of can or spoons (for canned fish) or picture 7 for battered fish
Fish cakes & fish fingers	Type of fish; plain or battered or in breadcrumbs; fried, grilled, baked or microwaved; economy	Size, number, packet weight
Fruit - fresh	What sort; eaten with or without skin	Small, medium or large
Fruit - stewed/canned	What sort; sweetened or unsweetened; in fruit juice or syrup; juice or syrup eaten	Spoons, weight of can
Fruit – juice (pure)	What sort e.g. apple, orange; sweetened or unsweetened; pasteurised or UHT/Longlife; freshly squeezed; added vitamins/minerals, omega 3	Glass (size or volume) or carton size
Ice cream	Flavour; dairy or non-dairy alternatives e.g. soya; luxury/premium	Spoons/ scoops
Jam, honey	What sort; low-sugar/diabetic; shop bought/brand or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Marmalade	Type; low-sugar; thick cut; shop bought/brand or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Meat (see also bacon, burgers & sausages)	What sort; cut of meat e.g. chop, breast, minced; lean or fatty; fat removed or eaten; skin removed or eaten; how cooked; with or without gravy	Large/small/medium, spoons, or picture 6 for stew portion

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Milk	What sort; whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed or 1% fat; fresh, sterilized, UHT, dried; soya milk (sweetened/unsweetened), goats' milk, rice milk, oat milk; flavoured; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Pints, glass (size or volume) or cup. On cereal: <i>damp/normal/drowned</i> . In tea/coffee: <i>a little/some/a lot</i>
Nuts	What sort; dry roasted, ordinary salted, honey roasted; unsalted	Packet weight, handful
Pie (sweet or savoury)	What sort/filling; one pastry crust or two; type of pastry	Individual or slice, or picture 8
Pizza	Thin base/deep pan or French bread; topping e.g. meat, fish, veg; stuffed crust	Individual, slice, fraction of large pizza e.g. $\frac{1}{4}$
Porridge	Made with oats or cornmeal or instant oat cereal; made with milk and/or water; added sugar, honey, syrup or salt; with milk or cream	Bowls, spoons
Potatoes (see also chips)	Old or new; baked, boiled, roast (type of oil/fat); skin eaten; mashed (with butter/spread and with or without milk); fried/chips (type of oil/fat); instant; any additions e.g. butter	Mash – spoons, number of half or whole potatoes, small or large potatoes
Pudding	What sort; e.g. steamed sponge; with fruit; mousse; instant desserts; milk puddings	Spoons, picture 10 for slice of sponge
Rice	What sort; e.g. basmati, easy cook, long or short grain; white or brown; boiled or fried (type of oil/fat)	Spoons or picture 2
Salad	Ingredients; if with dressing what sort (oil and vinegar, mayonnaise)	Amount of each component

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Sandwiches and rolls	Type of bread/roll (see Bread & Rolls); butter or margarine; type of filling; including salad, mayonnaise, pickle etc. If shop-bought, where from?	Number of rolls or slices of bread; amount of butter/margarine (on both slices?); amount of filling
Sauce – cold (including mayonnaise)	Tomato ketchup, brown sauce, soy sauce, salad cream, mayonnaise; low fat;	Spoons
Sauce – hot (see also cook-in sauces)	What sort; savoury or sweet; thick or thin; for gravy - made with granules, stock cube, dripping or meat juices	Spoons
Sausages	What sort; e.g. beef, pork; fried (type of oil/fat) or grilled; low fat	Large or small, number
Sausage rolls	Type of pastry	Size - jumbo, standard, mini
Scone	Fruit, sweet, plain, cheese; type of flour; homemade	Small, medium or large
Savoury snacks - in packet	What sort: e.g. Cheddars, cheese straws, Twiglets, Pretzels	Size (standard or mini variety), packet weight
Smoothies	If homemade give recipe. If shop-bought, what does it contain e.g. fruit, milk/yoghurt, fruit juice	Glass or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks – squash/ concentrate/cordial	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; “high” juice; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume)
Soft drinks – carbonated/fizzy	Flavour; diet/low-calorie; canned or bottled; cola – caffeine free	Glass, can or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks – ready to drink	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; real fruit juice? If so, how much?; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass, carton or bottle (size or volume)

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Soup	What sort; cream or clear; fresh/chilled, canned, instant or vending machine. If home-made, give recipe	Spoons, bowl or mug
Spaghetti, other pasta	What sort; fresh/chilled or dried; white, wholemeal; canned in sauce; type of filling if ravioli, cannelloni etc	Spoons (or how much dry pasta) or picture 3
Spirits	What sort: e.g. whisky, gin, vodka, rum	Measures as in pub
Sugar	Added to cereals, tea, coffee, fruit, etc; what sort; e.g. white, brown, demerara	Heaped or level teaspoons
Sweets	What sort: e.g. toffees, boiled sweets, diabetic, sugar-free	Number, packet weight
Tea	With/without milk (see section on milk); decaffeinated, herb	Mugs or cups
Vegetables (not including potatoes)	What sort; how cooked/raw; additions e.g. butter, other fat or sauce	Spoons, number of florets or sprouts, weight from tins or packet
Wine, sherry, port	White, red; sweet, dry; % alcohol or low-alcohol	Glass (size or volume)
Yoghurt (inc drinking yoghurt), fromage frais	What sort: e.g. natural/plain or flavoured; creamy, Greek, low-fat, very low fat/diet, soya; with fruit pieces or fruit flavoured; twinpot; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals; longlife/UHT; probiotic	Pot size or spoons
Home-made dishes	Please say what the dish is called (record recipe or details of dish if you can in the section provided) and how many persons it serves	Spoons – heaped or level, number, size, or proportion of recipe e.g. ½ of recipe
Ready-made meals	Full description of product; does it contain any accompaniments e.g. rice, vegetables, sauces; chilled or frozen; microwaved, oven cooked, boil-in-the-bag; low fat, healthy eating range. Enclose label and ingredients list if possible in your plastic bag	Packet weight (if didn't eat whole packet describe portion consumed)

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 36

<i>Food/Drink</i>	<i>Description & Preparation</i>	<i>Portion size or quantity</i>
Take-away food or food eaten out	Please say what the dish is called and give main ingredients if you can. Give name of a chain restaurant e.g. McDonalds	Spoons, portion size e.g. small/medium/large

Use the pictures to help you indicate the size of the portion you have eaten.
Write on the food record the picture number and size A, B or C nearest to your own helping.

Remember that the pictures are much smaller than life size.
The actual size of the dinner plate is 10 inches (25cm), the side plate, 7 inches (18cm), and the bowl, 6.3 inches (16cm).

The tables on pages 23-29 also give examples of foods that you might eat and how much information is required about them.

1. Breakfast cereals



2. Rice



3. Spaghetti



4. Chips



5. Broccoli/ cauliflower



6. Stew /curry



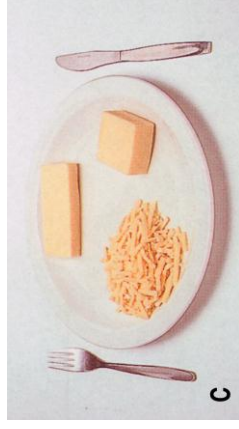
7. Battered fish



8. Quiche / Pie



9. Cheese



10. Sponge cake



Typical quantities of drinks in various containers measured in millilitres (ml)

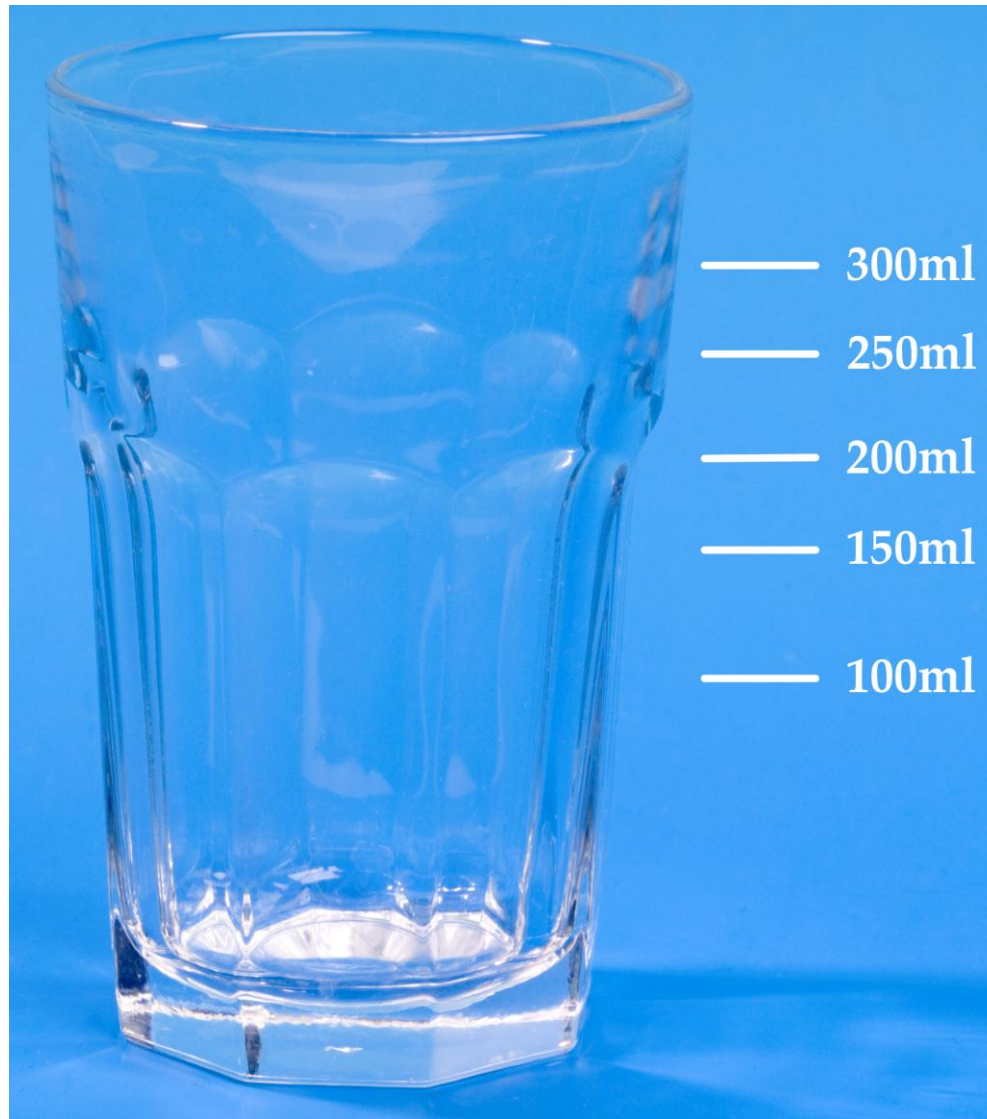
	Small glass	Average glass	Large glass	Vending cup	Cup	Mug
Soft drinks	150	200	300			
Wine	125	175	250			
Hot drinks				170	190	260

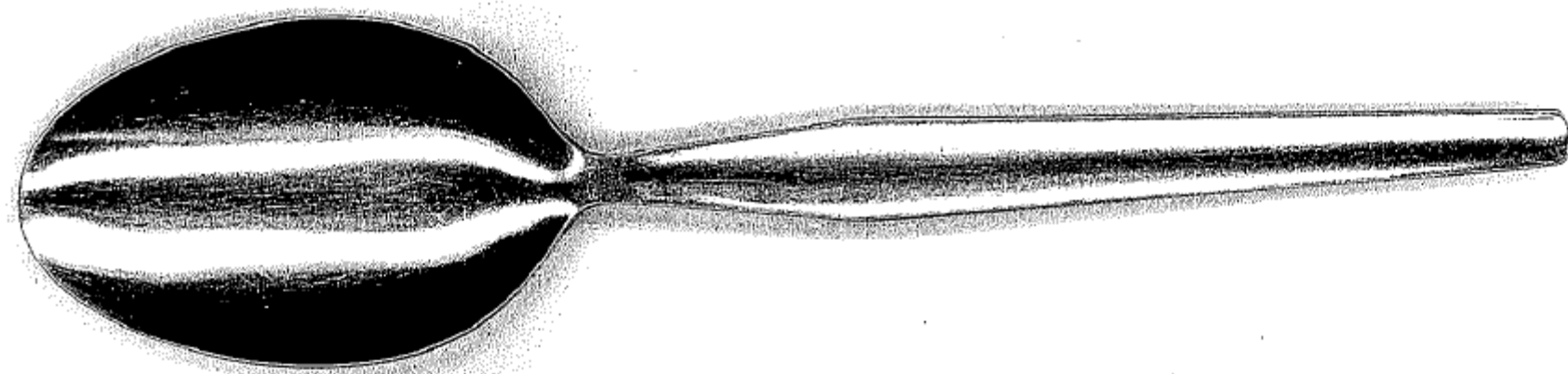
Glasses come in different shapes and sizes. On the next page is a life size glass showing approximate volumes. You can use this picture as a guide for estimating how much volume of drink the glass you are drinking from holds.

Alternatively, if you are able to, please use a measuring jug to measure your usual drinking vessels e.g. mug, cup etc. and provide the volumes below

--

Life Size Glass

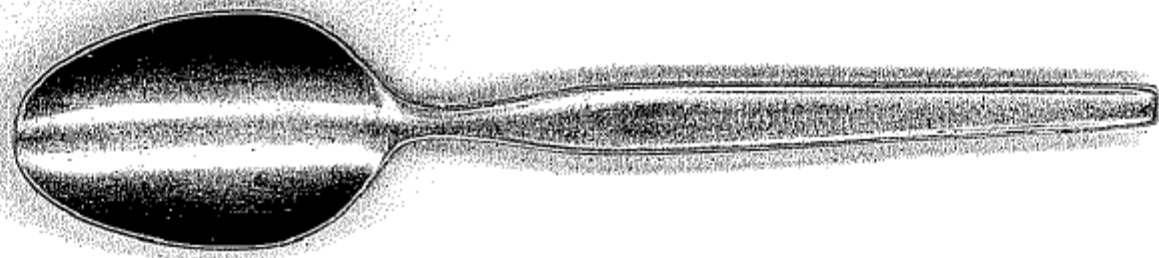




Tablespoon
(tbsp)



Dessertspoon
(dsp)



Teaspoon
(tsp)

DAY 1

Day 1:		Date:		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-29</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☐ **More** than usual ☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☐ **More** than usual ☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☐

No ☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Brief description of cooking method			

DAY 2

Day 2:		Date:		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-29</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
8pm to 10pm				
10pm to 6am				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☐ **More** than usual ☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☐ **More** than usual ☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☐

No ☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐

No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:		Serves:	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Brief description of cooking method			

DAY 3

Day 3:		Date:		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-29</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

DAY 4

Please remember to complete the general questions on pages 69-74!

Day 4:		Date:		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-29</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name?	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☐ **More** than usual ☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☐ **More** than usual ☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☐

No ☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐

No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

General questions about your food/ drink during the recording period.

Special diet

1. Did you follow a special diet during the recording period? (please tick and provide more information if necessary)

- ☐ a) To lose weight
- ☐ b) To gain weight
- ☐ c) For medical reasons e.g. to lower cholesterol. Details: _____
- ☐ d) Other e.g. vegetarian. Details: _____
- ☐ e) No special diet

Milk

2. Which type of milk did you use most often during the recording period?

Whole, fresh,
pasteurised ☐

Semi-skimmed fresh,
pasteurised ☐

Skimmed (fat free) fresh,
pasteurised ☐

1% fat milk,
pasteurised ☐

Dried ☐

Type

Soya ☐

Type

Other ☐

Type

Did not
use ☐

Tea and coffee

3. How much milk did you usually have in coffee/ tea?

Coffee A lot ☐ Some ☐ A little ☐ None/did not drink ☐

Tea A lot ☐ Some ☐ A little ☐ None/did not drink ☐

4. Did you usually sweeten your coffee/ tea with sugar?

Coffee Yes ☐ How many teaspoons in a mug/cup? ☐ No/did not drink ☐

Tea Yes ☐ How many teaspoons in a mug/cup? ☐ No/did not drink ☐

5. Did you usually sweeten your coffee/ tea with artificial sweetener?

Coffee Yes ☐ How many tablets or teaspoons in a mug/cup? ☐ No/did not drink ☐

Tea Yes ☐ How many tablets or teaspoons in a mug/cup? ☐ No/did not drink ☐

6. Did you drink decaffeinated coffee/ tea during the recording period?

Coffee Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

Tea Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

Breakfast cereals

7. How much milk did you usually have on breakfast cereal?

Drowned ☐ Average ☐ Damp ☐ None/did not eat ☐

8. How did you usually make your porridge?

With all water ☐ With all milk ☐ With milk and water ☐ Did not eat ☐

9. Did you usually sweeten or salt your porridge?

With sugar ☐ With honey ☐ With salt ☐ Neither/did not eat ☐

10. How did you usually make your instant oat cereal?

With all water ☐ With all milk ☐ With milk and water ☐ Did not eat ☐

11. Did you usually sweeten or salt your instant oat cereal?

With sugar ☐ With honey ☐ With salt ☐ Neither/did not eat ☐

Fats for spreading and cooking

12. Which type of butter, margarine or other fat spread did you use most often during the recording period?
Please record the full product name and fat content

Name:

None

☐

e.g. Flora Omega 3 plus, low fat spread, 38% fat, polyunsaturated

13. How thickly did you spread butter, margarine on bread, crackers etc?

Thick ☐

Medium ☐

Thin ☐

N/A ☐

14. Which type of cooking fat/oil did your household use most often over the recording period? Please record the full product name e.g. *Sainsbury's sunflower oil*

Name:

None

☐

Bread

15. Which type of bread did you eat most often during the recording period?

White ☐

Granary ☐

Wholemeal ☐

Brown ☐

50/50 bread e.g.
Hovis Best of Both ☐

Other ☐

Type

Did not eat

☐

16. Was it a large loaf or a small loaf?

Large ☐

Small ☐

17. If the bread was shop bought, how was it sliced?

Thick ☐ Medium ☐ Thin ☐ Unsliced ☐ N/A ☐

Meat

18. If you ate meat during the recording period, did you eat the visible fat?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat meat ☐

19. If you ate poultry (e.g. chicken, turkey) during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat poultry ☐

Fruit and vegetables

20. If you ate apples during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

21. If you ate pears during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

22. If you ate new potatoes during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

23. If you ate baked/jacket potatoes during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

Salt

24. Do you add salt to your food at the table?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

25. Do you add salt substitute to your food at the table? *e.g. LoSalt*

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

Water

26. Which type of water did you drink most often during the recording period?

Tap ☐ Filtered ☐ Bottled ☐ *brand* Did not drink ☐

Thank you for completing this diary.

Acknowledgements

Thanks for permission to use pictures from:

Nelson, M., Atkinson, M.
& Meyer, J. (1997).
A Photographic Atlas of Food Portion Sizes.
London, MAFF Publications.

NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary
Instructions

NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary Instructions

Instructions.....	2-3
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Examples and advice on food descriptions.....	28-34
Pictures for food portion size guidance.....	35-38
<i>Breakfast cereals</i>	
<i>Rice</i>	
<i>Spaghetti</i>	
<i>Chips</i>	
<i>Broccoli or cauliflower</i>	
<i>Stew or curry</i>	
<i>Battered fish</i>	
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<i>Cheese</i>	
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Drink volume guidance.....	39-40
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If you have any queries about how to complete the diary please contact a member of the NDNS Team at NatCen on freephone **0800 652 4572** between 8.30am-5.30pm.

PLEASE READ THROUGH THESE PAGES BEFORE STARTING YOUR DIARY

We would like you to keep this diary of everything you eat and drink over 4 days. Please include all food consumed at home and outside the home e.g. work, college or restaurants. It is very important that you do not change what you normally eat and drink just because you are keeping this record. Please keep to your usual food habits.

Day and Date

Please write down the day and date at the top of the page each time you start a new day of recording.

Time Slots

Please note the time of each eating occasion into the space provided.

Where and with whom?

For each eating occasion, please tell us what **room or part of the house** you were in when you ate, e.g. kitchen, living room, if you ate at your work canteen, a restaurant, fast food chain or your car, write that location down. We would also like to know **who you share your meals with**, e.g. whether you ate alone or with others. If you ate with others please describe their relationship to you e.g. partner, children, colleagues, or friends. We would also like to know **when you ate at a table** and **when you were watching television whilst eating**. For those occasions where you were **not** at a table or watching TV please write 'Not at table' or 'No TV' rather than leaving it blank.

What do you eat?

Please describe the food you eat in as much detail as possible. Be as specific as you can. Pages 28 - 34 will help with the sort of detail we need, like **cooking methods** (fried, grilled, baked etc) and any **additions** (fats, sugar/sweeteners, sauces, pepper etc).

☐ Homemade dishes

If you have eaten any **homemade dishes** e.g. chicken casserole, please record the name of the recipe, ingredients with amounts (including water or other fluids) for the whole recipe, the number of people the recipe serves, and the cooking method. Write this down in the recipe section at the end of the record day. Record how much of the whole recipe you have eaten in the portion size column (see examples on pages 4 - 27).

☐ Take-aways and eating out

If you have eaten **take-aways** or **made up dishes not prepared at home** such as at a restaurant or a friend's house, please record as much detail about the ingredients as you can e.g. vegetable curry containing chickpeas, aubergine, onion and tomato.

Brand name

Please note the **brand name** (if known). Most packed foods will list a brand name, e.g. Bird's eye, Hovis, or Supermarket own brands.

☐ Labels/Wrappers

Labels are an important source of information for us. It helps us a great deal if you enclose, in the plastic bag provided, labels from all **ready meals**, labels from **foods of lesser known brands** and also from any **supplements** you take.

Portion sizes

Examples for how to describe the **quantity** or **portion size** you had of a particular food or drink are shown on pages 28 - 34.

For foods, quantity can be described using:

- **household measures**, e.g. 1 teaspoon (tsp) of sugar, 2 thick slices of bread, 4 dessertspoons (dsp) of peas, ½ cup of gravy. Be careful when describing amounts in spoons that you are referring to the correct spoon size. Compare the spoons you use with the life size pictures at the back of this booklet.
- **weights from labels**, e.g. 4oz steak, 420g tin of baked beans, 125g pot of yoghurt
- **number of items**, e.g. 4 fish fingers, 2 pieces of chicken nuggets, 1 regular size jam filled doughnut
- **picture examples** for specific foods on pages 35 – 38 (for adults only).

For drinks, quantity can be described using:

- the **size of glass, cup etc** (e.g. large glass) or the **volume** (e.g. 300ml). Examples of typical drinks containers are on 39 – 40.
- **volumes from labels** (e.g. 330ml can of fizzy drink).

We would like to know the **amount that was actually eaten** which means taking **leftovers** into account. You can do this in two ways:

1. Record what was served and note what was not eaten e.g. 3 dsp of peas, only 2 dsp eaten; 1 large sausage roll, ate only ½
2. Only record the amount actually eaten i.e. 2 dsp of peas; ½ a large sausage roll

Was it a typical day?

After each day of recording you will be prompted to tell us whether this was a typical day or whether there were any reasons why you ate and drank more or less than usual. We have provided a list of commonly forgotten food and drink to help jog your memory at the end of each day for anything you may have forgotten to record.

Supplements

At the end of each recording day there is a section for providing information about any supplements you took. Brand name, full name of supplement, strength and the amount taken should be recorded.

When to fill in the diary

Please record your eating as you go, not from memory at the end of the day. Use written notes on a pad if you forget to take your diary with you. Each diary day covers a 24hr period, so please include any food or drinks that you may have had during the night. Remember to include foods and drinks between meals (snacks) including water.

Overleaf you can see **examples of 4 days** that have been filled in by different people. These examples show you how we would like you to record your food and drink, for example a ready meal and a homemade dish.

It only takes a few minutes for each eating occasion!

Thank you for your time – we really appreciate it!

Day: Thurs		Date: 31st March		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 28-34				
6am to 9am				
6.30 am	Kitchen Alone No TV Not at table	Filter coffee, decaffeinated milk (fresh, semi-skimmed) Sugar white	Douwe Egberts Silterspoon	Mug A little 1 level tsp
7.30 am	Kitchen Partner TV on At table	Filter coffee with milk and sugar Cornflakes Milk (fresh, semi-skimmed) Toast, granary medium sliced Light spread Marmalade	As above Tesco's own Hovis Flora Hartleys	As above 1b drowned 1 slice med spread 1 heaped tsp
9am to 12 noon				
10.15 am	Office desk Alone No TV Not at table	Instant coffee, not decaffeinated Milk (fresh, whole) Sugar brown	Unknown brand	Mug A little 1 level tsp
11 am	Office desk Alone No TV Not at table	Digestive biscuit – chocolate coated on one side	McVities	2

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
12.30 pm	Tea room at work Colleagues No TV At table	<p>Ham salad sandwich from home Bread, wholemeal, thick sliced Light spread</p> <p>Low fat Mayonnaise Smoked ham thinly sliced Lettuce, iceberg Cucumber with skin</p> <p>Unsweetened orange juice from canteen</p> <p>Apple with skin from home, Braeburn</p>	<p>Tesco's own Flora</p> <p>Hellmans Tesco's own</p> <p>Tropicana</p>	<p>2 slices thin spread on 1 slice</p> <p>2 teaspoons 2 slices 1 leaf 4 thin slices</p> <p>250ml carton</p> <p>medium size, core left</p>
2pm to 5pm				
3 pm	Meeting room at work With supervisor No TV Not at table	<p>Tea, decaffeinated Milk (fresh, whole) Jaffa cake – mini variety</p>	<p>Twinings Tesco's own McVities</p>	<p>Mug Some 6</p>

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
6.30 pm	Pub Partner TV on At table	Gin Tonic water diet Lager 3.8% alcohol Salted peanuts	Gordon's Schweppes Draught, Carlsberg KP	Single measure 1/2 small glass 1 pint 1 handful
8 pm	Dining room Family No TV At table	Spaghetti, wholemeal Bolognese sauce (see recipe) Courgettes (fried in butter) Tinned peaches in juice (juice drained) Single cream UHT Orange squash No Added Sugar	Tesco's own Prince's Sainsbury's own cream Sainsbury's own	3b 6 tablespoons 4 tablespoons 3 halves 1 tablespoon 200ml glass, 1 part squash, 3 parts tap water
8pm to 10pm				
9 pm	Sitting room Alone TV on Not at table	Grapes, green, seedless Chocolates, chocolate creams Potato crisps, Prawn Cocktail	Bendicks Walkers	15 2 25g bag (from multipack)
10pm to 6am				
10.30 pm	Bed room Partner No TV Not at table	Camomile tea (no milk or sugar)	Twinings	1 mug

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual

☒

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Too busy at work to stop for a drink

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☒

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes

NAME OF DISH: *Bolognese sauce*

SERVES: 4

Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
<i>Co-op low fat beef mince</i>	<i>500g</i>	<i>Lea & Perrins worcester sauce from Tesco</i>	<i>dash</i>
<i>garlic</i>	<i>3 cloves</i>		
<i>onion</i>	<i>1 medium</i>		
<i>sweet red pepper</i>	<i>1 medium</i>		
<i>Napoli chopped tomatoes from Tesco</i>	<i>400g tin</i>		
<i>Tesco tomato puree</i>	<i>1 tablespoon</i>		
<i>Tesco olive oil</i>	<i>1 tablespoon</i>		
<i>mixed herbs</i>	<i>1 dessertspoon</i>		

Brief description of cooking method

Fry onion & garlic in oil, add mince and fry till brown.

Add pepper, tomatoes, puree, Worcester sauce & herbs. Simmer for 30 mins

Day: <i>Friday</i>		Date: <i>28.09.2007</i>		
Time	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 28-34</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>8.00 am</i>	<i>Café take away – eating on my way to work Alone</i>	<i>Cappuccino, no sugar</i> <i>Blueberry muffin, regular not low fat</i>	<i>Starbucks</i> <i>Starbucks</i>	<i>Medium size</i> <i>One</i>
<i>8.45 am</i>	<i>Office desk Alone No TV Not at table</i>	<i>Tap water</i>		<i>300 ml glass</i>
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>10 am</i>	<i>Office desk Alone No TV Not at table</i>	<i>Banana</i> <i>Black tea Semi-skimmed milk, no sugar</i>	<i>Typhoo Asda</i>	<i>One, medium size</i> <i>Large Mug A lot</i>

Time	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
1 pm	Work tea room With colleague No TV At table	Crayfish sandwich multiseed bread, wholemeal, medium cut, crayfish in lemon mayonnaise, no other spread rocket leaves Apple & Raspberry fruit drink	M&S pre-packed Sandwich J20	2 slices Medium filling 6 to 8 1 bottle, 275ml
2pm to 5pm				
4.30 pm	Friend's House Lounge With Friend Not at table TV on	Coffee, instant Semi-skimmed milk Fairy Cake, homemade, see recipe	Kenco	Medium mug A lot 1 cake

Time slot	Where? With Whom? At table? TV on?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
7.30 pm	Kitchen/Diner With boyfriend At table No TV	Chicken in creamy mushroom and white wine sauce for 2, oven White rice, boiled Wine 13% alcohol	Sainsbury's, 370g (wrapper collected) Easy cook, Italian, Sainsbury's Sauvignon Blanc, New Zealand	½ pack 2C 1 small glass, 125ml
8pm to 10pm				
9.15 pm	Sitting Room With boyfriend Not at table TV on	Squash, apple & blackcurrant, no added sugar, Crisps	Sainsbury's Pringles, sour cream and chives	1 average glass, 200ml 5
10pm to 6am				
11.30 pm	Bedroom Alone Not at table TV on	Water	tap	1 medium glass

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☒

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
<i>Holland & Barrett</i>	<i>Evening Primrose Oil – 1000mg</i>	<i>1 capsule</i>
<i>Holland & Barrett</i>	<i>Super EPA fish oil – 1000mg</i>	<i>1 capsule</i>

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH: <i>Fairy Cakes</i>		SERVES: <i>makes 20 cakes</i>	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
<i>Tate & Lyle caster sugar</i>	<i>175g</i>	<i>Silver Spoon icing sugar</i>	<i>140g</i>
<i>Anchor butter, unsalted</i>	<i>175g</i>	<i>Yellow food colouring</i>	<i>3 drops</i>
<i>eggs</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>water</i>	<i>2 tablespoons</i>
<i>Homepride self-raising flour</i>	<i>175g</i>		
<i>Baking powder</i>	<i>1 teaspoon</i>		
		<i>Made by friend so am unsure of shops</i>	
Brief description of cooking method <i>Mix together and bake for 15 min.</i> <i>Mix icing sugar with water and add colouring. Approx. 1 teaspoon of icing on each cake</i>			

Day: <i>Monday</i>		Date: <i>11 June 2007</i>		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 28-34</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>7am</i>	<i>Dining Room Wife TV on At table</i>	<i>Porridge Made with semi-skimmed milk Honey Orange Juice, 100% juice</i>	<i>Quaker Sainsbury's Sainsbury's Tropicana</i>	<i>30g sachet 200ml milk 2 tsp 1/4 pint</i>
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>10am</i>	<i>Work desk Colleagues No TV Not at table</i>	<i>Coffee, white, with sugar (bean to cup) Bourbon biscuits</i>	<i>Vending machine Tesco</i>	<i>Regular size vending cup 2 biscuits</i>

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
1pm	Work Restaurant Colleagues At table No TV	<i>Pepperoni pizza with peppers and olives – thin crust</i> <i>Salad – Tomatoes Cucumber Lettuce (iceberg) Carrots</i> <i>Thousand Island Dressing</i> <i>Coca-cola, standard</i>	<i>Made in work restaurant</i> <i>Tesco</i>	<i>9 inch, ate 1/3</i> <i>4 cherry About 6 slices About 4 leaves About 10 slices</i> <i>1 tbsp</i> <i>330ml can</i>
2pm to 5pm				
3pm	Work desk Alone No TV Not at table	<i>Bottle of water</i> <i>Banana</i>	<i>Evian</i>	<i>500ml bottle</i> <i>1 large</i>

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
7pm	Indian Restaurant Wife and Friends No TV At table	Papadum Mango Chutney Cucumber Raita Chicken Tikka Prawn Bhuna Niramish (Vegetable side dish, including okra, tomato) Pilau Rice Keema Nan Onion Bhaji Beer 4.6% alcohol Water	Corona	1 and half About 4 teasp About 4 teasp 1 chicken breast 3 serving spoons 1/2 of dish (about 4 table spoons) 1 dish 1/2 of a large size nan 1 large bhaji 3 bottles 2 med glasses
8pm to 10pm				
9pm	Pub Wife and Friends TV on At table	Beer, draught, 3.8% alcohol Salt and Vinegar Crisps, Crinkle cut	Carlsberg McCoys	2 pints 1 handful
10pm to 6am				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☒

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
<i>Holland & Barrett</i>	<i>Evening Primrose Oil – 1000mg</i>	<i>1 capsule</i>
<i>Holland & Barrett</i>	<i>Super EPA fish oil – 1000mg</i>	<i>1 capsule</i>

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:		SERVES:	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Brief description of cooking method			

Day: <i>Friday</i>		Date: <i>7 Sept 2007</i>		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 28-34</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>7.30 am</i>	<i>Dining room Friends No TV At table</i>	<i>Cooked breakfast:</i> <i>Pork sausages, fried in sunflower oil</i> <i>Unsmoked streaky bacon, grilled, fat eaten</i> <i>Mushrooms, fried</i> <i>Baked beans</i> <i>Hash browns, oven baked</i> <i>Tomato, grilled</i> <i>Orange juice</i> <i>Tea</i> <i>Whole milk</i> <i>White Sugar</i>	<i>Walls</i> <i>Tesco</i> <i>Heinz</i> <i>Birds Eye</i> <i>Tropicana</i> <i>Twinnings</i> <i>Sainsbury's</i> <i>Silverspoon</i>	<i>2 regular size</i> <i>2 rashers</i> <i>6</i> <i>2 tbsp</i> <i>2</i> <i>1, medium</i> <i>Small glass</i> <i>1 mug</i> <i>Dash</i> <i>2 heaped teasp</i>
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>10am</i>	<i>Work desk Alone No TV Not at table</i>	<i>White coffee, no sugar</i>	<i>Vending machine</i>	<i>1 cup</i>

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
1pm	Work canteen Colleagues No TV At table	Soup – minestrone White bread, thick slices from large loaf Butter, salted	Don't know Don't know Lakeland Dairies	1 soup bowl 2 slices 2 portion packs
2pm to 5pm				
3pm	Work desk Alone No TV Not at table	White coffee Chocolate digestives (half coated)	Vending machine McVities	1 cup 2

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
8pm	Friend's house Friends (birthday party) Not at table No TV	<i>Buffet:</i> Cheese and tomato pizza Potato salad 4 Sandwiches (all with spread): Tuna, sweetcorn and mayo on white bread Wafer thin ham & cucumber on wholemeal bread Smoked salmon and cream cheese on wholemeal bread Cheddar Cheese and pickle on white bread Quiche Lorraine Water biscuits Cheddar cheese Pickle Beer, 5% alcohol, canned	Don't know Don't know Carr's Branston's Heineken	1/6 of 9in pizza 1 tbsp See recipe section 1/8 quiche 4 4 thick slices 2 tsp 2 pints
8pm to 10pm				
9pm	Friend's house Friends TV on Not at table	Beer, 5% alcohol, canned Salted peanuts	Heineken KP	2 pints 2 handfuls
10pm to 6am				
11pm	Living room Alone TV on Not at table	Dry white wine, 13.5% alcohol	Jacob's Creek	1 small glass

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☒

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Alcoholic drinks
- Milk
- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks
- Sauce, dressing

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements you took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
<i>Holland & Barrett</i>	<i>Evening Primrose Oil – 1000mg</i>	<i>1 capsule</i>
<i>Holland & Barrett</i>	<i>Super EPA fish oil – 1000mg</i>	<i>1 capsule</i>

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes

NAME OF DISH: *Buffet sandwiches*

SERVES: *1*

Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
<i>Thick sliced white bread</i>	<i>2 slices</i>	<i>Cheddar cheese</i>	<i>2 slices</i>
<i>Thick sliced wholemeal bread</i>	<i>2 slices</i>	<i>Pickle</i>	<i>2 tsp</i>
<i>Unknown spread</i>	<i>Medium spread on all slices</i>		
<i>Tuna, sweetcorn & Mayo</i>	<i>1 tbsp</i>		
<i>Wafer thin ham</i>	<i>1 slice</i>		
<i>Cucumber</i>	<i>2 slices</i>		
<i>Smoked salmon</i>	<i>1 slice</i>		
<i>Cream cheese</i>	<i>2 tsp</i>		

Brief description of cooking method

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures at the back of this book

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Bacon	Back, middle, streaky; smoked or un-smoked; fat eaten; dry-fried or fried in oil/fat (type used) or grilled rashers	Number of rashers
Baked beans	Standard, reduced salt or reduced sugar	Spoons, weight of tin
Beefburger (hamburger)	Home-made (ingredients), from a packet or take-away; fried (type of oil/fat), microwaved or grilled; economy; with or without bread roll, with or without salad e.g. lettuce, tomato	Large or small, ounces or in grams if info on package
Beer	What sort e.g. stout, bitter, lager; draught, canned, bottled; % alcohol or low-alcohol or home-made	Number of pints or half pints, size of can or bottle
Biscuits	What sort e.g. cheese, wafer, crispbread, sweet, chocolate (fully or half coated), shortbread, home-made	Number, size (standard or mini variety)
Bread (see also sandwiches)	Wholemeal, granary, white or brown; currant, fruit, malt; large or small loaf; sliced or unsliced loaf	Number of slices; thick, medium or thin slices
Bread rolls	Wholemeal, white or brown; alone or with filling; crusty or soft	Size, number of rolls
Breakfast cereal (see also porridge)	What sort e.g. Kellogg's cornflakes; any added fruit and/or nuts; Muesli – with added fruit, no added sugar/salt variety	Spoons or picture 1
Buns and pastries	What sort e.g. iced, currant or plain, jam, custard, fruit, cream; type of pastry; homemade or bought	Size, number
Butter, margarine & fat spreads	Give full product name	Thick/average/thin spread; spoons
Cake	What sort: fruit (rich), sponge, fresh cream, iced, chocolate coated; type of filling e.g. buttercream, jam	Individual or size of slice, packet weight, picture 10

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures at the back of this book

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Cereal bars	What sort; with fruit/nuts, coated with chocolate/yoghurt; fortified with vitamins/minerals	Weight/size of bar; from multipack
Cheese	Type e.g. cheddar, cream, cottage, soft; low fat	Picture 9, or number of slices, number of spoons
Chips	Fresh, frozen, oven, microwave, take-away (where from); thick/straight/crinkle/fine cut; type of oil/fat used for cooking	Picture 4, number of spoons, number of chips
Chocolate(s)	What sort e.g. plain, milk, white, fancy, diabetic; type of filling;	Weight/size of bar
Coffee	With milk (see section on milk); half milk/half water; all milk; ground/filter, instant; decaffeinated. If café/takeaway, was it cappuccino, latte etc	Cups or mugs, size of takeaway e.g. small. medium
Cook-in sauces	What sort; pasta, Indian, Chinese, Mexican; tomato, white or cheese based; does meat or veg come in sauce; jar or can	Spoons, size of can or jar
Cream	Single, whipped, double or clotted; dairy or non-dairy; low-fat; fresh, UHT/Longlife; imitation cream e.g. Elmlea	Spoons
Crisps	What sort e.g. potato, corn, wheat, maize, vegetable etc; low-fat or low-salt; premium variety e.g. Kettle chips, Walker's Sensations	Packet weight, standard or from multipack
Custard	Pouring custard or egg custard; made with powder and milk/sugar, instant, ready to serve (tinned or carton); low fat, sugar free	Spoons
Egg	Boiled, poached, fried, scrambled, omelette (with or without filling); type of oil/fat, milk added	Number of eggs, large, medium or small
Fish (including canned)	What sort e.g. cod, tuna; fried (type of oil/fat), grilled, poached (water or milk) or steamed; with batter or breadcrumbs; canned in oil, brine or tomato sauce	Size of can or spoons (for canned fish) or picture 7 for battered fish

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures at the back of this book

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Fish cakes & fish fingers	Type of fish; plain or battered or in breadcrumbs; fried, grilled, baked or microwaved; economy	Size, number, packet weight
Fruit - fresh	What sort; eaten with or without skin	Small, medium or large
Fruit - stewed/canned	What sort; sweetened or unsweetened; in fruit juice or syrup; juice or syrup eaten	Spoons, weight of can
Fruit – juice (pure)	What sort e.g. apple, orange; sweetened or unsweetened; pasteurised or UHT/Longlife; freshly squeezed; added vitamins/minerals, omega 3	Glass (size or volume) or carton size
Hot chocolate, cocoa malted drinks etc	Type; standard/low calorie/lite; instant; all water / half milk half water / all milk (see section on milk); any sugar added	Cup or mug plus how much powder e.g. teaspoons, weight on packet
Ice cream	Flavour; dairy or non-dairy alternatives e.g. soya; luxury/premium	Spoons/ scoops
Jam, honey	What sort; low-sugar/diabetic; shop bought/brand or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Marmalade	Type; low-sugar; thick cut; shop bought/brand or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Meat (see also bacon, burgers & sausages)	What sort; cut of meat e.g. chop, breast, minced; lean or fatty; fat removed or eaten; skin removed or eaten; how cooked; with or without gravy	Large/small/medium, spoons, or picture 6 for stew portion, slices

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures at the back of this book

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Milk	What sort; whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed or 1% fat; fresh, sterilized, UHT, dried; soya milk (sweetened/unsweetened), goats' milk, rice milk, oat milk; flavoured; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals. Formula milks for toddlers	Pints, glass (size or volume) or cup. On cereal: <i>damp/average/drowned</i> . In tea/coffee: <i>a little/some/a lot</i> . Formula: <i>proportion of formula to water</i>
Milkshake	Fresh or long life/UHT; dairy or non-dairy alternative e.g. soya; if powder, made up with whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed milk; flavour; fortified with vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume) cups or volume on bottle/carton
Nuts	What sort; dry roasted, ordinary salted, honey roasted; unsalted	Packet weight, handful
Pie (sweet or savoury)	What sort/filling; one pastry crust or two; type of pastry	Individual or slice, or picture 8
Pizza	Thin base/deep pan or French bread; topping e.g. meat, fish, veg; stuffed crust	Individual, slice, fraction of large pizza e.g. $\frac{1}{4}$
Porridge	Made with oats or cornmeal or instant oat cereal; made with milk and/or water; added sugar, honey, syrup or salt; with milk or cream	Bowls, spoons
Potatoes (see also chips)	Old or new; baked, boiled, roast (type of oil/fat); skin eaten; mashed (with butter/spread and with or without milk); fried/chips (type of oil/fat); instant; any additions e.g. butter	Mash – spoons, number of half or whole potatoes, small or large potatoes
Pudding	What sort; e.g. steamed sponge; with fruit; mousse; instant desserts; milk puddings	Spoons, picture 10 for slice of sponge
Rice	What sort; e.g. basmati, easy cook, long or short grain; white or brown; boiled or fried (type of oil/fat)	Spoons or picture 2

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures at the back of this book

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Salad	Ingredients; if with dressing what sort (oil and vinegar, mayonnaise)	Amount of each component
Sandwiches and rolls	Type of bread/roll (see Bread & Rolls); butter or margarine; type of filling; including salad, mayonnaise, pickle etc. If shop-bought, where from?	Number of rolls or slices of bread; amount of butter/margarine (on both slices?); amount of filling
Sauce – cold (including mayonnaise)	Tomato ketchup, brown sauce, soy sauce, salad cream, mayonnaise; low fat;	Spoons
Sauce – hot (see also cook-in sauces)	What sort; savoury or sweet; thick or thin; for gravy - made with granules, stock cube, dripping or meat juices	Spoons
Sausages	What sort; e.g. beef, pork; fried (type of oil/fat) or grilled; low fat	Large or small, number
Sausage rolls	Type of pastry	Size - jumbo, standard, mini
Scone	Fruit, sweet, plain, cheese; type of flour; homemade	Small, medium or large
Savoury snacks - in packet	What sort: e.g. Cheddars, cheese straws, Twiglets, Pretzels	Size (standard or mini variety), packet weight
Smoothies	If homemade give recipe. If shop-bought, what does it contain e.g. fruit, milk/yoghurt, fruit juice	Glass or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks – squash/concentrate/cordial	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; “high” juice; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume)
Soft drinks – carbonated/fizzy	Flavour; diet/low-calorie; canned or bottled; cola – caffeine free	Glass, can or bottle (size or volume)

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures at the back of this book

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Soft drinks – ready to drink	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; real fruit juice? If so, how much?; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass, carton or bottle (size or volume)
Soup	What sort; cream or clear; fresh/chilled, canned, instant or vending machine. If home-made, give recipe	Spoons, bowl or mug
Spaghetti, other pasta	What sort; fresh/chilled or dried; white, wholemeal; canned in sauce; type of filling if ravioli, cannelloni etc	Spoons (or how much dry pasta) or picture 3
Toddler foods	<u>Food in jars</u> : description and ingredients (e.g. vegetable risotto, fruit puree); <u>Dry Foods</u> : description (e.g. baby rice, cauliflower cheese); made up with milk and/or water	Size of jar or packet, spoons for powdered foods (volume of water/milk used to mix with cereal or powder)
Spirits	What sort: e.g. whisky, gin, vodka, rum	Measures as in pub
Sugar	Added to cereals, tea, coffee, fruit, etc; what sort; e.g. white, brown, demerara	Heaped or level teaspoons
Sweets	What sort: e.g. toffees, boiled sweets, diabetic, sugar-free	Number, packet weight
Tea	With/without milk (see section on milk); decaffeinated, herb	Mugs or cups
Vegetables (not including potatoes)	What sort; how cooked/raw; additions e.g. butter, other fat or sauce	Spoons, number of florets or sprouts, weight from tins or packet
Wine, sherry, port	White, red; sweet, dry; % alcohol or low-alcohol	Glass (size or volume)
Yoghurt (inc drinking yoghurt), fromage frais	What sort: e.g. natural/plain or flavoured; creamy, Greek, low-fat, very low fat/diet, soya; with fruit pieces or fruit flavoured; twinpot; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals; longlife/UHT; probiotic	Pot size or spoons

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures at the back of this book

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Home-made dishes	Please say what the dish is called (record recipe or details of dish if you can in the section provided) and how many persons it serves	Spoons – heaped or level, number, size, or proportion of recipe e.g. ½ of recipe
Ready-made meals	Full description of product; does it contain any accompaniments e.g. rice, vegetables, sauces; chilled or frozen; microwaved, oven cooked, boil-in-the-bag; low fat, healthy eating range. Enclose label and ingredients list if possible in your plastic bag	Packet weight (if didn't eat whole packet describe portion consumed)
Take-away food or food eaten out	Please say what the dish is called and give main ingredients if you can. Give name of a chain restaurant e.g. McDonalds	Spoons, portion size e.g. small/medium/large

Use the pictures to help you indicate the size of the portion you have eaten.
Write on the food record the picture number and size A, B or C nearest to your own helping.

Remember that the pictures are much smaller than life size.
The actual size of the dinner plate is 10 inches (25cm), the side plate, 7 inches (18cm), and the bowl, 6.3 inches (16cm).

The tables on pages 28 - 34 also give examples of foods that you might eat and how much information is required about them.

Please note, these photographs should not be used to describe children's portions – please use household measures

1. Breakfast cereals



Please note, these photographs should not be used to describe children's portions – please use household measures

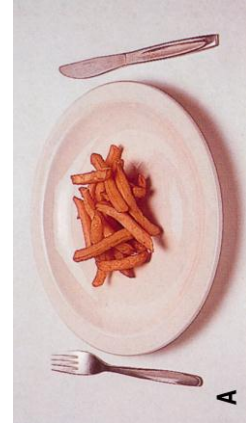
2. Rice



3. Spaghetti



4. Chips



Please note, these photographs should not be used to describe children's portions – please use household measures

5. Broccoli or cauliflower



6. Stew or curry



7. Battered fish

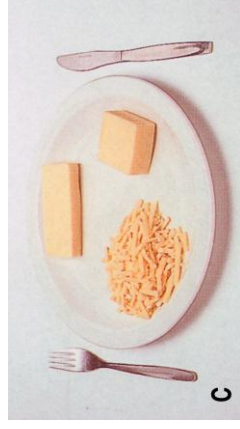


Please note, these photographs should not be used to describe children's portions – please use household measures

8. Quiche / Pie



9. Cheese



10. Sponge cake

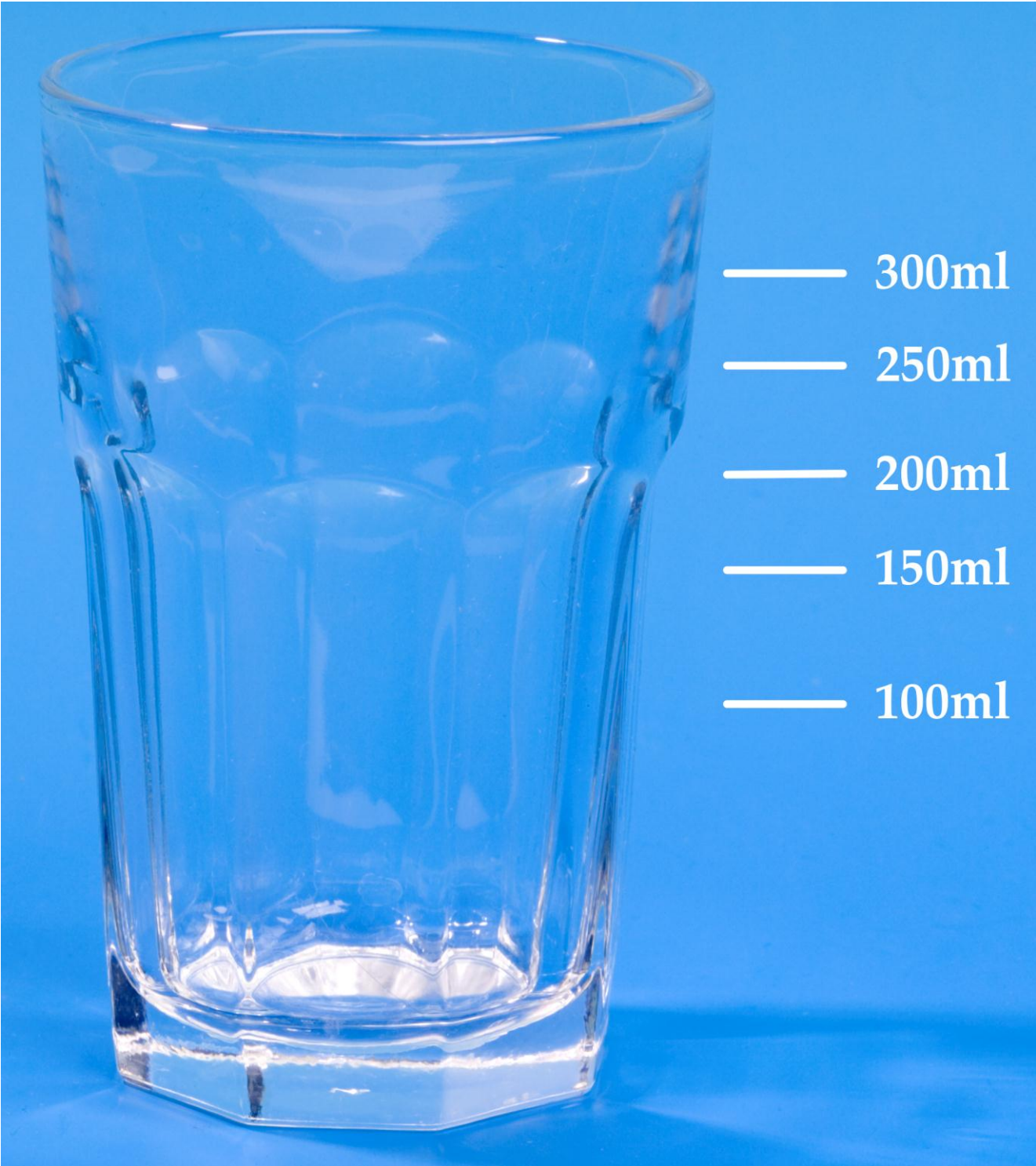


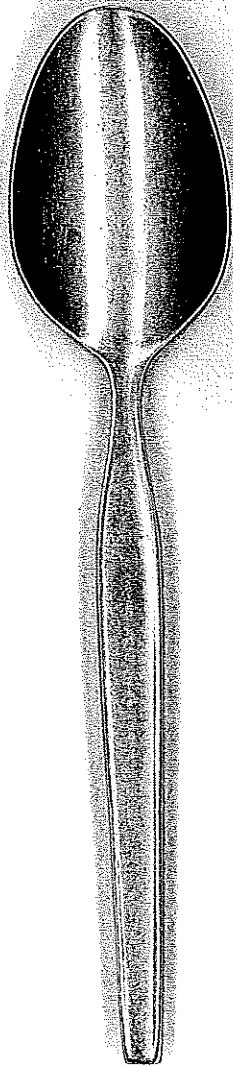
**Typical quantities of drinks in various containers
measured in millilitres (ml)**

	Small glass	Average glass	Large glass	Vending cup	Cup	Mug
Soft drinks	150	200	300			
Wine	125	175	250			
Hot drinks				170	190	260

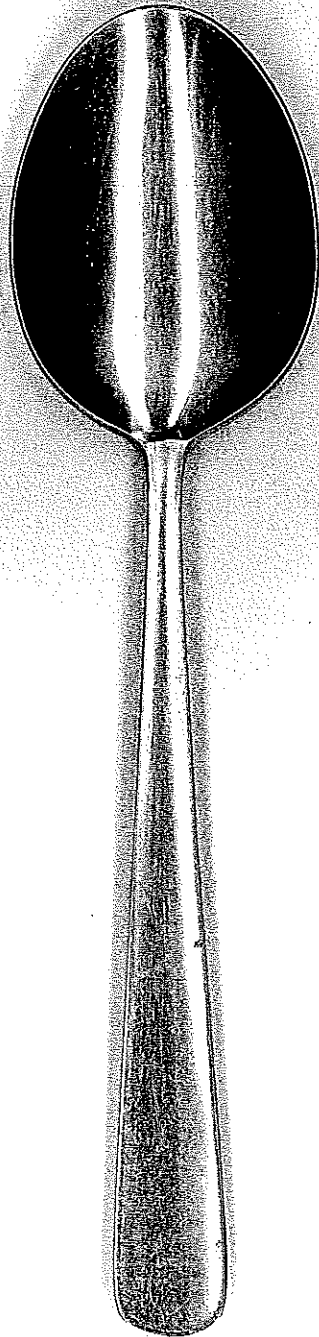
Glasses come in different shapes and sizes. On the next page is a life size glass showing approximate volumes. You can use this picture as a guide for estimating how much volume of drink the glass holds you are drinking from.

Life Size Glass

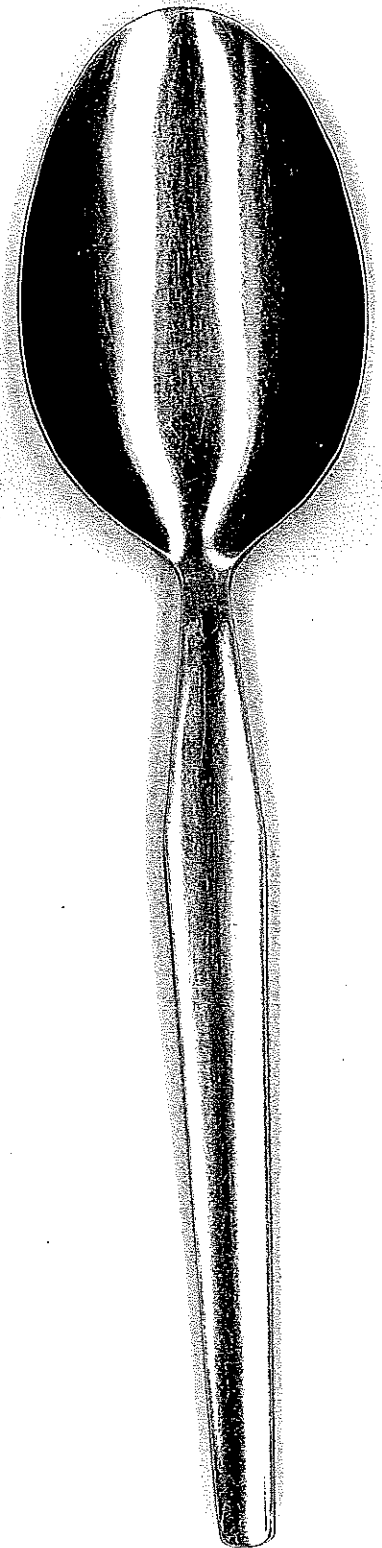




Teaspoon
(tsp)



Dessertspoon
(dsp)



Tablespoon
(tbsp)

Acknowledgements

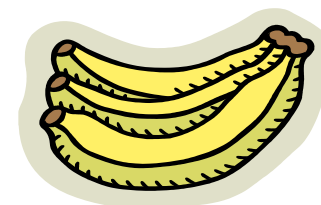
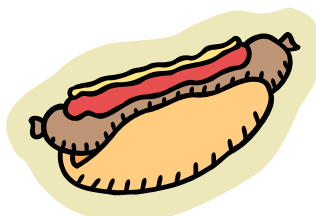
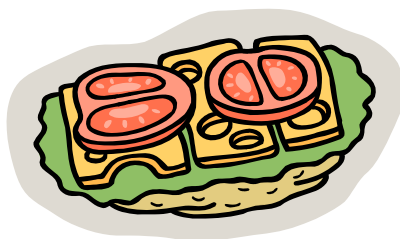
Thanks for permission to use pictures from:

Nelson, M., Atkinson, M.
& Meyer, J. (1997).
A Photographic Atlas of Food Portion Sizes.
London, MAFF Publications.

NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

DIARY START DATE: _____



--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SERIAL NUMBER

--

CKL

--

RESPONDENT No

--

FIRST NAME

Sex: Male / Female

Date of birth:

--	--	--	--	--	--

INTERVIEWER NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--	--

INTERVIEWER NAME:

--

How to fill in your diary

It is very important that you do not change what you normally eat or drink just because you are keeping a diary. Try to write down what you are eating or drinking as soon as you can and not leave it until the end of the day. Record food and drink eaten at home and away from home, such as at school or at a friend's house.

Whenever you have something to eat or drink write down:

When: Each day is divided into time slots from first thing in the morning until late at night until the following morning. Find the appropriate time slot and record the exact time when you eat or drink something in the "time" column.

Where: This could be

Home	Bedroom
Away	Street, Car/Bus, Café/ Restaurant (specify McDonald's, Pizza Hut etc.)
School	Canteen, Classroom, Playground

With Whom: This could be

Alone
With family
With friends

At table: Were you sitting at a table whilst eating or drinking? If yes, record **At table**. If no, record **Not at table**.

Watching TV: Were you watching TV whilst you were eating or drinking? If yes, record **TV on**. If no, record **No TV**.

What:

Describe your food and drink giving as much detail as you can. Include any **extras** like sugar and milk in your tea or cereal, butter or other spreads on your bread and sauces such as ketchup and mayonnaise. **Do not forget to include drinking water.**

If you know how the food was cooked (e.g. roast, baked, boiled, fried), please record this. If you're unsure about how the food was cooked, please ask the person who prepared the food if possible.

On pages 20 - 25 you will find help with the sort of detail that is useful.

If you have eaten any **homemade dishes** e.g. a stew or sponge cake, please make sure the ingredients and cooking method are recorded in the space provided. You may need to ask the person who prepared the dish to help you with this. If another person at home is also keeping a diary and has recorded the recipes for the same dishes as you in their diary (the ADULT diary), you do NOT need to record these recipes again, just write in your diary "see adult diary". If you have eaten any **take-aways** or any made up dishes not prepared at home such as at a friend's house or in a restaurant, please record as much detail as you can about what was in the dish e.g. vegetable curry containing chickpeas, aubergine, onion and tomato.

Brand:

Please make a note of the **brand name** (e.g. Heinz, Walkers, Hovis) if you know it. Most packaged foods will list a brand name.

Amount eaten:

You can specify packet (e.g. Crisps, Yogurt), or number of individual items (e.g. biscuits), or slices (e.g. cake, pizza, ham), or teaspoons (e.g. sugar), or dessertspoons (e.g. peas). Be careful when describing amounts in spoons. Compare the spoon you are using with the life size spoons on page 27 of this diary so you use the correct name. You can also write S (small), M (medium) or L (large) portion.

For drinks you can write glass (tell us the size of the glass or volume using page 26 as a guide), cup or mug. You can also write the **weight or volume from the labels** on the packaging. On page 25, we have included a space for you to measure your usual drinking cup (you can do this by filling your cup with water to the level you normally have and then emptying the water into a measuring jug).

On pages 20 - 25 you will find help with describing how much you had to eat or drink.

We would like to know the **amount that you actually ate**, so you need to think about how much you **leftover**. You can do this in 2 ways:

1. Record how much you were served and then how much you ate e.g. 3 dessertspoons of peas, only 2 dessertspoons eaten; 1 large sausage roll, ate only half
2. Only record how much you actually ate i.e. 2 dessertspoons of peas; half a large sausage roll

Food labels/wrappers:

Please keep the labels or packaging from snacks, sweets, bought sandwiches and ready meals and put them in the plastic bag provided.

Was it a typical day?

After each day of recording you will be prompted to tell us whether this was a usual day or whether there were any reasons why you ate and drank more or less than usual, e.g. I did eat less because I was sick; I drank a lot because I did sports. Please tick the correct box for your intake. We have provided a list of commonly forgotten food and drink to help jog your memory at the end of each day for anything you may have forgotten to record.

Supplements

At the end of each recording day you need to tell us about any supplements you took. If you didn't take any just tick NO. If yes, then please tell us the name of the supplement (e.g. vitamin C), brand (e.g. Boots), strength (it will tell you on the label - e.g. 50 mg) and how many you took (e.g. 1 tablet).

If you have any queries about how to complete the diary please contact a member of the NDNS team on freephone

0800 652 4572 between 8.30am and 5.30pm.

On pages 4-13 of the diary we have filled in two whole days to show you what to do.

Day			Day: Thursday	Date: March 31 st
Time	where? with whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 20-25				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
7.30am	Kitchen Family No TV At table	Orange juice, unsweetened, UHT Tea Milk, fresh semi skimmed Sugar white Weetabix Milk as above Sugar as above Toast wholemeal, large loaf Butter unsalted Strawberry Jam	Tesco Tesco Tesco Silverspoon Hovis Anchor Co-op	Large glass Mug A little 2 level teaspoons 2 Drowned 2 heaped teaspoons 2 thin slices thick spread on both 1 teaspoon on one slice
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
11am	School playground With friends	Coca cola diet Potato crisps, Salt and Vinegar	Coca Cola Walkers	330ml can 25g packet from a multipack
12noon	School corridor Alone	Water from water cooler Mars Bar		small plastic cup 1 kingsize
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
12.45pm	School canteen With friends At table	Sandwich, from home White bread, large loaf Spread Ham unsmoked Cheddar cheese Branston Pickle Apple with skin from home Ribena Light, Ready to Drink, Blackcurrant, from canteen Kitkat from home	Kingsmill Flora Light Tescos	2 med slices thin spread on both slices 1 slice 2 medium slices 1 teaspoon 1 (left core) 220ml carton 2 fingers
1.50pm	School corridor Alone	Chewing gum	Orbit Sugar Free	1 piece

Day			Day: Thursday	Date: March 31 st
Time	where? with whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				
3.45pm	Bus Alone	Wine gums	Maynards	140g packet
4.30pm	Home, sitting room, With family TV on Not at table	Tea (as above) Chocolate Hob Nobs	Mcvitites	mug 3
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
6.30pm	Friend's kitchen With friends No TV At table	Chicken in tomato sauce made by friend's mum Tomato fresh Sweetcorn tinned Peach yoghurt low fat Lemon squash No Added Sugar	See recipe Mullerlight Sainsbury's	3 tablespoons 3 slices 1 dessertspoon 200g pot medium glass
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
8pm	Home, sitting room Alone TV on, Not at table	Satsuma Cream Crackers (no spread)	Jacob's	1 4
9.30pm	Kitchen Alone No TV, At table	Thick cut, frozen chips fried in vegetable oil Brown sauce	McCains HP	small portion 1 dessertspoon
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				
10.30pm	Bedroom Alone TV on Not at table	Hot chocolate drink made with water	Cadbury's	Mug (made with 4 tsp powder)
2am	Bedroom (in bed) Alone No TV	Water tap		$\frac{1}{2}$ small glass

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☒

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Ate dinner at a friend's house

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☒

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☒

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget
 - Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
 - Milk
 - Sauce, dressing
 - Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
 - Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, please describe the supplements you took below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
Bassetts	Soft and chewy vitamins A (800 μ g), C (60mg), D (5 μ g) and E (10mg)	1 pastille
Haliborange	DHA Omega-3 blackcurrant chewy caps (each capsule contains 200mg fish oil providing 130mg omega-3)	2 capsules

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH: <i>Chicken in tomato Sauce</i>		Serves: <i>4 people</i>	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
<i>Pieces of chicken</i>	<i>3 pieces</i>	<i>Olive oil</i>	<i>2 tbsp</i>
<i>Sauce made with:</i>			
<i>Tinned tomatoes</i>	<i>1 tin</i>		
<i>Green pepper</i>	<i>1 medium</i>		
<i>Onion</i>	<i>1 small</i>		
Brief description of cooking method Chicken pieces fried in olive oil, then mixed in with tomato and vegetable sauce.			

Day			Day: Friday	Date: April 1st
Time	where? with whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 20-25</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
7.45am	Dining Room Family No TV At table	Special K Bliss Strawberry and Chocolate Whole milk Banana Smoothie, made with semi-skimmed milk	Kelloggs Tesco's Homemade see recipe	6 dessertspoons Drowned 1 medium glass (whole recipe)
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
11.30 am	School playground School friends	Orange Juice, UHT, unsweetened Mars Bar	Libby's Mars	200ml carton 2 fun size
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
1pm	School canteen School Friends At table	Roast Chicken Roast Potatoes Boiled Carrots Boiled Peas Gravy Plain sponge pudding with jam Warm chocolate custard	Don't know	3 slices 2 potatoes 1 tablespoon 1 tablespoon 2 tablespoons Small portion 2 dessertspoons

Day			Day: Friday	Date: April 1st
Time	where? with whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				
3.30pm	Car Family	Bottle of water Grapes, green, seedless	Evian	$\frac{1}{2}$ bottle - 500mls 10 grapes
4.30pm	Living room Sister TV on Not at table	Ready salted Crisps	Pringles	About 15 crisps
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
7pm	Dining room Family No TV At table	Cheese and tomato pizza, thin base Green beans, boiled Broccoli, boiled Chocolate Mousse, low fat Orange High Juice Squash - standard	Pizza Express (cook at home) Cadburys Robinson's	$\frac{1}{2}$ pizza (500g) uncooked 2 tbsp 2 florets 55g pot 250ml (1/3 squash & 2/3 water)
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
9pm	Bedroom Alone TV on Not at table (in bed)	Semi-skimmed milk	Tesco's	Small glass
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☒ More than usual ☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Felt unwell

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☒ More than usual ☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: Felt unwell

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☒

No ☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget
 - Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
 - Milk
 - Sauce, dressing
 - Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
 - Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐

No ☒

If yes, please describe the supplements you took below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH: <i>Banana Smoothie</i>		Serves: <i>1</i>	
<i>Ingredients</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Ingredients</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<i>Banana</i>	<i>1 small</i>		
<i>Tesco semi-skimmed milk</i>	<i>150ml</i>		
<i>Gales honey - from Tesco</i>	<i>1 tsp</i>		
<i>Tesco natural unsweetened yogurt</i>	<i>1 tbsp</i>		
Brief description of cooking method <i>Mix all together with blender</i>			

PRACTICE PAGES

Use this space to practise recording in the diary
with your interviewer

Please do not use these pages for the recording
period

PRACTICE PAGE			Day:	Date:
Time	where? With whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 20-25</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
		Practice Page		

PRACTICE PAGE			Day:	Date:
Time	where? With whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				
		Practice Page		

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget
 - Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
 - Milk
 - Sauce, dressing
 - Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
 - Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, please describe the supplements you took below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes

NAME OF DISH:

Serves:

Ingredients

Amount

Ingredients

Amount

Practice Page

Brief description of cooking method

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 27 of this diary

<i>Food/Drink</i>	<i>Description & Preparation</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Bacon	Back, middle, streaky; smoked or unsmoked; fat eaten; dry-fried or fried in oil/fat (type used) or grilled rashers	Number of rashers
Baked beans	Standard, reduced salt or reduced sugar	Spoons, tin size e.g. 244g
Beefburger (hamburger)	Home-made (ingredients), from a packet or take-away; fried (type of oil/fat), microwaved or grilled; economy; with or without bread roll, with or without salad e.g. lettuce, tomato	Large or small, ounces or in grams if info on package
Biscuits	What sort e.g. cheese, wafer, crispbread, sweet, chocolate (fully or half coated), shortbread, home-made	Number, size (standard or mini variety)
Bread (see also sandwiches)	Wholemeal, granary, white or brown; currant, fruit, malt; large or small loaf; sliced or unsliced loaf	Number of slices; thick, medium or thin slices
Bread rolls	Wholemeal, white or brown; alone or with filling; crusty or soft	Size, number of rolls
Breakfast cereal (see also porridge)	What sort e.g. Kellogg's cornflakes; any added fruit and/or nuts; Muesli - with added fruit, no added sugar/salt variety	Spoons
Buns and pastries	What sort e.g. iced, currant or plain, jam, custard, fruit, cream; type of pastry; homemade or bought	Size, number
Butter, margarine & fat spreads	Give full product name	Thick, average, thin spread on bread/crackers; spoons
Cake	What sort: fruit (rich), sponge, fresh cream, iced, chocolate coated; type of filling e.g. buttercream, jam	Individual or size of slice, packet weight
Cereal bars	What sort; with fruit/nuts, coated with chocolate/yoghurt; fortified with vitamins/minerals	Weight/size of bar; from multipack

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 27 of this diary

<i>Food/Drink</i>	<i>Description & Preparation</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Cheese	Name and type e.g. cheddar, cream, cottage, soft; low fat	Slices, spoons
Chips	Fresh, frozen, oven, microwave, take-away (where from); thick/straight/crinkle/fine cut; type of oil/fat used for cooking	Spoons, portion size, number of chips
Chocolate(s)	What sort e.g. plain, milk, white, fancy, diabetic; type of filling; give brand name	Number, weight/size of bar
Coffee	With milk (see section on milk); half milk/half water; all milk; ground/filter, instant; decaffeinated. If café/takeaway, was it cappuccino, latte etc	Cups or mugs, size of takeaway e.g. small, medium
Cook-in sauces	What sort; pasta, Indian, Chinese, Mexican; tomato, white or cheese based; does meat or veg come in sauce; jar or can	Spoons, size of can or jar
Cream	Single, whipped, double or clotted; dairy or non-dairy; low-fat; fresh, UHT/Longlife; imitation cream e.g. Elmlea	Spoons
Crisps	What sort e.g. potato, corn, wheat, maize, vegetable etc; flavour; low-fat or low-salt; premium variety e.g. Kettle chips; baked variety	Packet weight, standard or from multipack
Custard	Pouring custard or egg custard; made with powder and milk/sugar, instant, ready to serve (tinned or carton); low fat, sugar free	Spoons
Egg	Boiled, poached, fried, scrambled, omelette (with or without filling); type of oil/fat, milk added	Number of eggs, large, medium or small
Fish (including canned)	What sort e.g. cod, tuna, haddock; fried (type of oil/fat), grilled, poached (water or milk) or steamed; with batter or breadcrumbs; canned in oil, brine or tomato sauce	Size of can (e.g. 80g or spoons for canned fish) or size of fillet
Fish cakes/fish fingers	Type of fish; fried, grilled, baked or microwaved; economy; battered or coated in breadcrumbs	Size, number
Fruit - fresh	What sort; with or without skin	Small, medium or large

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 27 of this diary

<i>Food/Drink</i>	<i>Description & Preparation</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Fruit - stewed/canned	What sort; sweetened or unsweetened; in fruit juice or syrup; juice or syrup eaten	Spoons
Fruit - juice (pure)	What sort e.g. apple, orange; sweetened or unsweetened; pasteurised or UHT/Longlife; freshly squeezed	Glass (size or volume) or carton size
Hot chocolate, cocoa malted drinks etc	Type; standard/low calorie/lite; instant; all water / half milk half water / all milk (see section on milk); any sugar added	Cup or mug plus how much powder e.g. teaspoons, weight on packet
Ice cream	Flavour; dairy or non-dairy alternatives e.g. soya; luxury/premium	Spoons/ scoops
Jam, honey	What sort; low-sugar/diabetic; shop bought or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Marmalade	What sort; low-sugar; thick cut; shop bought or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Meat (see also bacon, burgers & sausages)	What sort; cut of meat e.g. chop, breast, minced; lean or fatty; fat removed or eaten; skin removed or eaten; how cooked; with or without gravy	Large/small/medium, spoons, slices
Milk	What sort; whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed or 1% fat; fresh, sterilized, UHT, dried; soya milk (sweetened/unsweetened), goats' milk, rice milk, oat milk; flavoured; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Pints, glass (size or volume) or cup. On cereal: <i>damp/average/drowned</i> . In tea/coffee: <i>a little/some/a lot</i>
Milkshake	Fresh or long life/UHT; dairy or non-dairy alternative e.g. soya; if powder, made up with whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed milk; flavour; fortified with vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume) cups or volume on bottle/carton
Nuts	What sort; dry roasted, ordinary salted, honey roasted; unsalted	Packet weight, handful
Pie (sweet or savoury)	What sort/filling; one pastry crust or two; type of pastry	Individual or slice

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 27 of this diary

<i>Food/Drink</i>	<i>Description & Preparation</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Pizza	Thin base/deep pan or French bread; topping e.g. meat, fish, veg; stuffed crust	Individual, slice, fraction of large pizza e.g. $\frac{1}{4}$
Porridge	Made with oats or cornmeal or instant oat cereal; made with milk and/or water; added sugar, honey, syrup or salt; with milk or cream	Spoons or bowl size (small, medium, large)
Potatoes (see also chips)	Old or new; baked, boiled, roast (type of oil/fat); skin eaten; mashed/creamed (with butter, milk etc); fried/chips (type of oil/fat); instant; any additions e.g. butter	Spoons for mash, number of half or whole potatoes
Pudding	What sort; e.g. steamed sponge; with fruit; mousse; instant desserts; milk puddings	Spoons, slices
Rice	What sort; e.g. basmati, easy cook, long or short grain; white or brown; boiled or fried (type of oil/fat)	Spoons
Salad	Ingredients; if with dressing what sort (oil and vinegar, mayonnaise)	Amount of each component; slices, leaves; spoons
Sandwiches and rolls	Type of bread/roll (see Bread & Rolls); butter or margarine; type of filling; including salad, mayonnaise, pickle etc. If shop-bought, where from?	Number of rolls or slices of bread; amount of butter/margarine (on both slices?); amount of filling
Sauce - hot (see also cook-in sauces)	What sort; savoury or sweet; thick or thin; give brand or recipe; for gravy - made with granules, stock cube, dripping or meat juices	Spoons
Sauce - cold (including mayonnaise)	Tomato ketchup, brown sauce, soy sauce, salad cream, mayonnaise; low fat	Spoons
Sausages	What sort; e.g. beef, pork; fried (type of oil/fat) or grilled; low fat; economy	Large or small, number
Sausage rolls	Type of pastry	Number, size e.g. jumbo, standard, mini

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 27 of this diary

<i>Food/Drink</i>	<i>Description & Preparation</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Scone	Fruit, sweet, plain, cheese; type of flour	Number, size
Savoury snacks - in packet	What sort: e.g. Cheddars, cheese straws, Twiglets, Pretzels	Size (standard or mini variety), packet weight
Smoothies	If homemade give recipe. If shop-bought, what does it contain e.g. fruit, milk/yoghurt, fruit juice	Glass or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks - concentrated/squash /cordial	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; "high" juice; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume)
Soft drinks - carbonated/fizzy	Flavour; diet/low-calorie; canned or bottled; cola - caffeine free	Glass, can or bottle (size or volume, e.g. 330ml)
Soft drinks - ready to drink	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; does it contain real fruit juice, if so, how much?; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass, carton or bottle (size or volume, e.g. 200ml)
Soup	What sort; cream or clear; fresh/chilled, canned, instant or vending machine. If home-made, give recipe	Spoons, bowl or mug
Spaghetti, other pasta	What sort; fresh or dried; white, wholemeal; boiled, canned in sauce; type of filling if ravioli, cannelloni etc	Spoons (or how much dry pasta)
Sugar	Added to cereals, tea, coffee, fruit, etc; what sort; e.g. white, brown, demerara	Heaped or level teaspoons
Sweets	What sort: e.g. toffees, boiled sweets, diabetic, sugar-free	Number, packet weight
Tea	with/without milk (see section on milk); decaffeinated, herb	Mugs or cups

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 27 of this diary

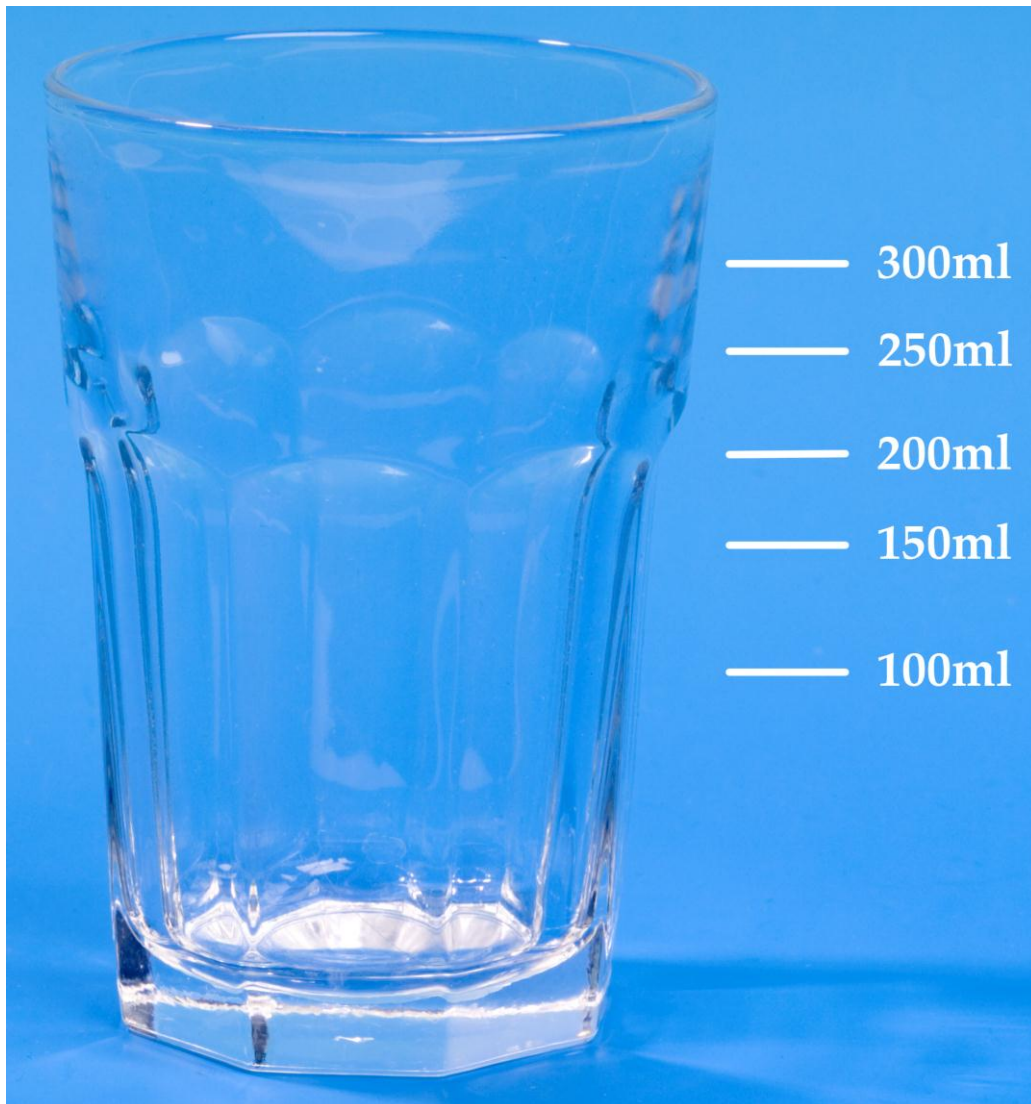
<i>Food/Drink</i>	<i>Description & Preparation</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Vegetables (not including potatoes)	What sort; how cooked or raw; additions e.g. butter, other fat or sauce	Spoons, number of florets or sprouts, weight from tins or packet
Yoghurt (inc drinking yoghurt), fromage frais	What sort: e.g. natural/plain or flavoured; creamy, Greek, low-fat, very low fat/diet, soya; with fruit pieces or fruit flavoured; twinpot; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals; longlife/UHT; probiotic	Pot size (e.g. 150g) or tablespoons
Home-made dishes	Please say what the dish is called (record recipe or details of dish if you can in the section provided)	Spoons or proportion of the recipe e.g. $\frac{1}{2}$ the recipe
Ready-made meals	Please give brand name and full description of product; did it contain any accompaniments e.g. rice, vegetables, sauces; chilled or frozen; microwaved, oven cooked, boil-in-the-bag; low fat, healthy eating range. Enclose label and ingredients list if possible in your plastic bag	Packet weight, portion size
Take-away food or food eaten out	Please say what the dish is called and give main ingredients if you can. Give name of a chain restaurant e.g. McDonalds	Spoons, portion size e.g. small/medium/large

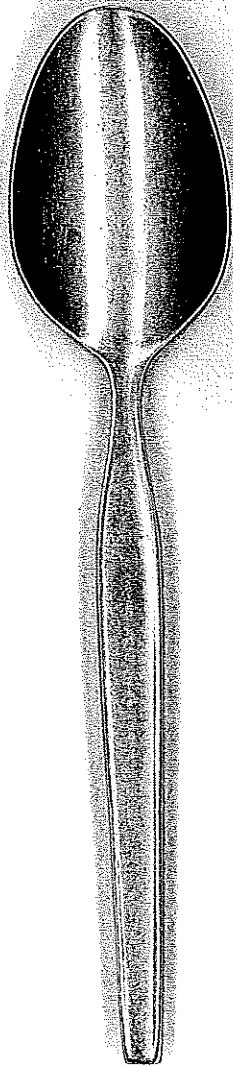
If you are able to, please use a measuring jug to measure your usual drinking vessels e.g. mug, cup, beaker, bottle etc. and provide the volumes below

Typical quantities of drinks in various containers measured in millilitres (ml)

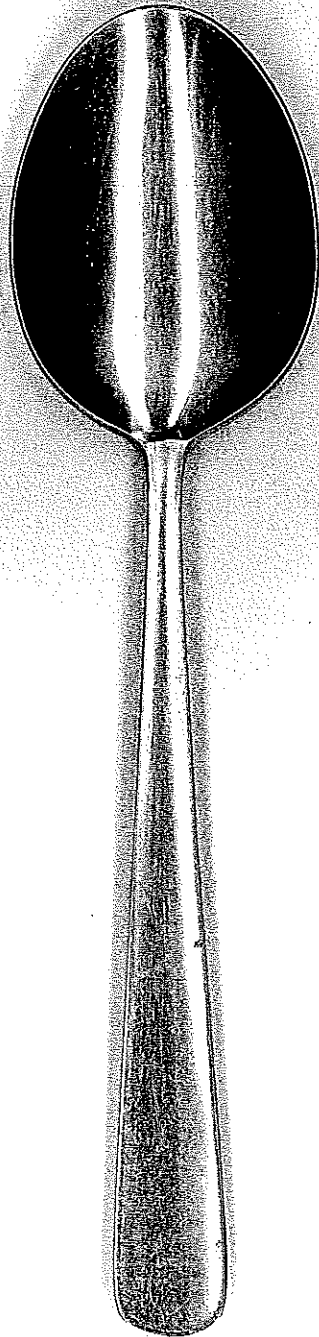
	Small Glass	Average Glass	Large Glass	Vending Cup	Cup	Mug
Soft Drinks	150	200	300			
Hot Drinks				170	190	260

Here is a life size glass showing what typical quantities look like. You can use this picture as a guide for estimating how much volume of drink the glass holds you are drinking from.

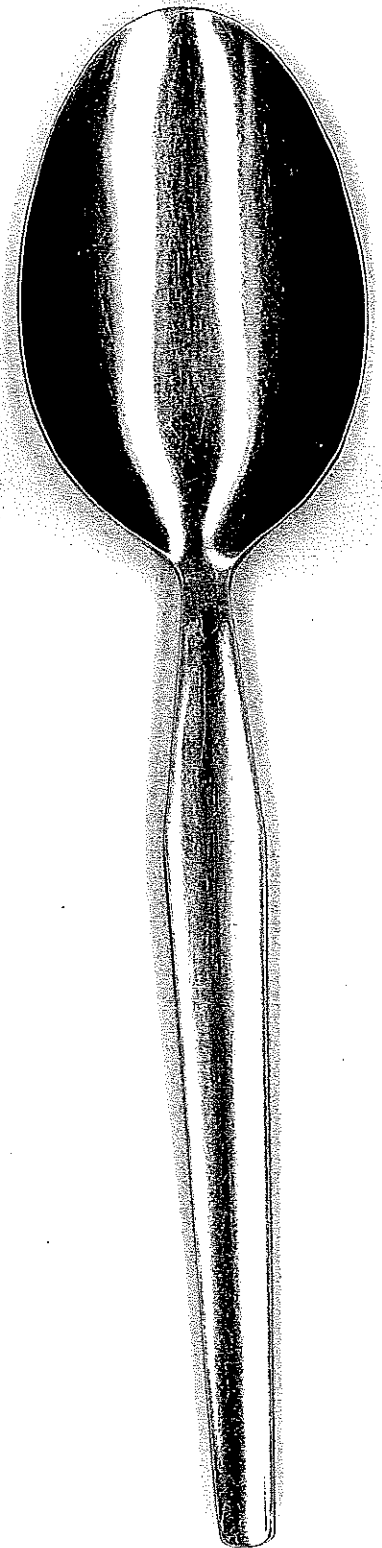




Teaspoon
(tsp)



Dessertspoon
(dsp)



Tablespoon
(tbsp)

Day 1			Day:	Date:
Time	where? With whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 20-25</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				

Day 1			Day:	Date:
Time	where? with whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget
 - Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
 - Milk
 - Sauce, dressing
 - Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
 - Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐

No ☐

If yes, please describe the supplements you took below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Day 2			Day:	Date:
Time	where? with whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 20-25</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				

Day 2			Day:	Date:
Time	where? with whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing
- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, please describe the supplements you took below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Day 3			Day:	Date:
Time	where? With whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 20-25</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				

Day 3			Day:	Date:
Time	where? With whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing
- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐

No ☐

If yes, please describe the supplements you took below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Remember to complete the general questions on pages 49-54!

Day 4			Day:	Date:
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 20-25</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				

Day 4			Day:	Date:
Time	where? with whom? TV on? Table?	what	Brand Name	Amount eaten
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

Was the amount of **food** that you had today about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount you had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks [and alcohol], about what you usually have, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If your intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did you **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing
- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did you take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, please describe the supplements you took below

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

General Questions about your food/ drink during the recording period.

Special diet

1. Did you follow a special diet during the recording period? (please tick)

<input type="checkbox"/>	To lose weight	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other e.g. vegetarian (please give more details below)
<input type="checkbox"/>	To gain weight	<input type="checkbox"/>	No special diet
<input type="checkbox"/>	For medical reasons e.g. diabetes (please give more details below)	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Further details: _____

Milk

2. Which type of milk did you use most often during the recording period?

Whole, fresh, ☐ Semi-skimmed fresh, ☐
pasteurised pasteurised

Skimmed (fat free) ☐ 1% fat milk, fresh ☐
fresh, pasteurised pasteurised

Dried ☐ Soya ☐

Other ☐ Did not use ☐

Water

3. Which type of water did you drink most often during the recording period?

Tap ☐ Filtered ☐ Bottled ☐ Did not drink ☐

Tea and coffee

4. How much milk did you usually have in coffee/ tea?

Coffee A lot ☐ Some ☐ A little ☐ None/did not drink ☐

Tea A lot ☐ Some ☐ A little ☐ None/did not drink ☐

5. Did you usually sweeten your coffee/ tea with sugar?

Coffee Yes ☐ How many teaspoons in a mug/cup? ☐ No/did not drink ☐

Tea Yes ☐ How many teaspoons in a mug/cup? ☐ No/did not drink ☐

6. Did you usually sweeten your coffee/ tea with artificial sweetener?

Coffee Yes ☐ How many tablets or teaspoons in a mug/cup? ☐ No/did not drink ☐

Tea Yes ☐ How many tablets or teaspoons in a mug/cup? ☐ No/did not drink ☐

7. Did you drink decaffeinated coffee/ tea during the recording period?

Coffee Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

Tea Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

Breakfast cereals

8. How much milk did you usually have on breakfast cereal?

Drowned ☐ Average ☐ Damp ☐ None/did not eat ☐

9. How did you usually make your porridge?

With all water ☐ With all milk ☐ With milk and water ☐ Did not eat ☐

10. Did you usually sweeten or salt your porridge?

With sugar ☐ With honey ☐ With salt ☐ Neither/did not eat ☐

11. How did you usually make your instant oat cereal? e.g. Ready Brek

With all water ☐ With all milk ☐ With milk and water ☐ Did not eat ☐

12. Did you usually sweeten or salt your instant oat cereal?

With sugar ☐ With honey ☐ With salt ☐ Neither/did not eat ☐

Fats for spreading and cooking

13. Which butter, margarine or fat spread did you use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name and fat content e.g. *Flora Omega 3 plus, low fat spread, 38% fat, polyunsaturated*

Name:

None

☐

14. How thickly did you spread butter, margarine on bread, crackers etc?

Thick ☐ Medium ☐ Thin ☐ None ☐

15. Which cooking fat/oil did your household use most often over the recording period? Please record the full product name.

e.g. Sainsbury's sunflower oil

Name:

None ☐

Bread

16. Which type of bread did you eat most often during the recording period?

White ☐ Granary ☐ Wholemeal ☐ Brown ☐

50/50 bread e.g.
Hovis Best of Both ☐

Other ☐

Type

Did not eat ☐

17. Was it a large loaf or a small loaf?

Large ☐ Small ☐

18. If the bread was shop bought, how was it sliced?

Thick ☐ Medium ☐ Thin ☐ Unsliced ☐ N/A ☐

Meat

19. If you ate red meat during the recording period, did you eat the visible fat?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat meat ☐

20. If you ate poultry (e.g. chicken, turkey) during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat poultry ☐

Fruit and vegetables

21. If you ate apples during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

22. If you ate pears during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

23. If you ate new potatoes during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

24. If you ate baked/jacket potatoes during the recording period, did you eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

Salt

25. Do you add salt to your food at the table?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

26. Do you add salt substitute to your food at the table? *e.g. LoSalt*

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

Cordial/squash/diluting juice

27. Which type of squash/cordial did you drink most often during the recording period?

Standard ☐ No added sugar /diet/low calorie ☐ Did not drink ☐

28. Which squash did you use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name
e.g. Robinsons Peach Fruit & Barley no added sugar

Name:

29. How much do you usually dilute your squash (e.g. half squash/half water, or 1 part squash with 4 parts water)?

Please tell us: _____

Other soft drinks

30. For other soft drinks such as ready-to-drink juices and carbonated drinks, which type did you have most often during the recording period?

Standard ☐ No added sugar /diet/low calorie ☐ Did not drink ☐

NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

Children aged 1.5 to 3 years

DIARY START DATE: _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SERIAL NUMBER (7 digits)

--

CKL

--

RESPONDENT No

First name:

--

Sex: Male / Female

Date of birth:

--	--	--	--	--	--

INTERVIEWER NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--	--

INTERVIEWER NAME:

--

NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY

Food and Drink Diary

Children aged 1.5 to 3 years

	Pages
Instructions.....	2-3
Diary examples.....	4-15
Practice pages.....	16-22
Examples and advice on food descriptions.....	23-28
Pictures for spoon size.....	29-30
Drink volumes.....	31
“The 4-day diary”	32-63
General questions about the eating frequency outside the home.....	64
General questions about your toddler’s food over the recording period...	65-71

If you have any queries about how to complete the diary please contact a member of the NDNS team on freephone 0800 652 4572 between 8.30am-5.30pm.

PLEASE READ THROUGH THESE PAGES BEFORE STARTING THE FOOD DIARY

We would like you to record in this diary **everything your toddler eats and drinks**, at meal times and in between, day and night for **4 days**. Please include all food consumed **at home and outside the home**.

Time spent in the care of other

If your toddler spends time in the care of others during the recording period then we would very much appreciate if those carers (e.g. crèche staff, childminder, friend) would provide details of the food and drink consumed. For this purpose you have been given a pack to pass on to carers explaining about the study and asking for their support in gathering the required information.

Please provide the following information for each day of recording:

Day and Date

Please write down the day and date at the top each time you start a new day of recording.

Time Slots

Please note the time of each eating occasion into the space provided. For easy use each day is divided into sections, from first thing in the morning to late evening and through the night.

Where and with whom?

Please tell us what room or **part of the house** your toddler was in when eating, e.g. kitchen, living room. If s/he ate outside the home please write that location down. We would also like to know **who your toddler ate with**, e.g. whether s/he ate alone or with others. If they ate with others please describe their relationship to the child e.g. parents, siblings, or friends. We would also like to know **when they ate at a table** and **when they were watching television whilst eating**. For those occasions where they were **not** at a table or watching TV please write 'Not at table' or 'No TV' rather than leaving it blank.

What does your toddler eat?

Please describe the food your toddler ate in as much detail as possible. Include all meals and all snacks. Be as specific as you can. Pages 23 – 28 will help with the sort of detail we need, like **cooking methods** (fried, grilled, baked etc) and any **additions** (fats, sugar/sweeteners, sauces, pepper etc).

☐ ***Recipes/Homemade dishes***

If your toddler has eaten any **homemade dishes** e.g. chicken casserole, please record the name of the recipe, ingredients with amounts (including water or other fluids) for the whole recipe, the number of people the recipe is for, and the cooking method. Write this down in the recipe section for each food record day. Record how much of the whole recipe your toddler ate in the portion size column (see examples on pages 9 and 15).

☐ ***Take-aways and eating out***

If your toddler has eaten **take-aways** or **made up dishes not prepared at home** such as at a restaurant or a friend's house, please record as much detail about the ingredients as you can e.g. spaghetti with mince, onion and tomato sauce.

Brand name

Please note the **brand name** (if known). Most packed foods will list a brand name, e.g. Bird's eye, Hovis, or Supermarket own brands.

Labels/Wrappers

Labels are an important source of information. It helps us a great deal if you enclose, in the plastic bag provided, labels from all **ready meals**, from **foods of lesser known brands** and also from any **supplements** your toddler takes.

Portion sizes

Examples for how to describe the **quantity** or **portion size** your toddler had of a particular food or drink are shown on pages 23 - 28.

For foods, quantity can be described using:

- **household measure** e.g. one level teaspoon (tsp) of sugar, two thick slices of bread, 1 dessertspoon (dsp) of peas, ½ cup of gravy. Be careful when describing amounts in spoons that you are referring to the correct spoon size. Compare the spoons you use with the life size photos on pages 29 - 30 of this diary.
- **weights from labels** - use the weight marked on canned or packet foods, e.g. quarter of a 420g tin of baked beans, one 125g pot of yoghurt
- **number of items**, e.g. 2 fish fingers, 2 pieces of chicken nuggets, 1 regular size jam filled doughnut
- **fruit**, indicate whether the piece of fruit is small, medium or large

For drinks, quantity can be described using:

- the **size of glass, cup etc** (e.g. large) or the **volume** (e.g. 300ml). Please provide a measurement of your toddler's usual drinking 'cup' on page 31.
- **volumes from labels** (e.g. 330ml can of fizzy drink).

We would like to know the **amount that your toddler actually ate** which means taking **leftovers** into account. You can do this in two ways:

1. Record what was served and note what was not eaten e.g. 3 dsp of peas, only 2 dsp eaten; 1 weetabix, ate only ½
2. Only record the amount actually eaten i.e. 2 dsp of peas; ½ weetabix

Was it a typical day?

After each day of recording you will be prompted to tell us whether this was a typical day or whether there were any reasons why your toddler consumed more or less than usual. We have provided a list of commonly forgotten food and drink to help jog your memory at the end of each day for anything you may have forgotten to record.

Supplements

At the end of each recording day there is a section for providing information about any supplements your toddler took. Brand name, full name of supplement, strength and the amount taken should be recorded.

When to fill in the diary

Please record your toddler's eating as you go, not from memory at the end of the day. Use written notes on a pad if you forget to take the diary with you. Each diary day covers a 24hr period, so please include any food or drinks that your toddler may have had during the night. Remember to include foods and drinks between meals (snacks) including water.

Overleaf you can see 2 days that have already been filled in. These examples show you how we would like you to record your toddler's food and drink, for example a meal from a jar and a homemade dish.

It only takes a few minutes for each eating occasion!

Thank you for your time – we really appreciate it!

Day 1: Thurs		Date: 31 March 2007		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-28				
6am to 9am				
8am	Living Room Family TV on Not at table	Follow on Milk	SMA Progress	240ml bottle (as pack instructions)
9am to 12 noon				
10am	Kitchen Mother No TV At table	Weetabix Full fat milk white sugar	Weetabix Sainsbury's Tate and Lyle	1 biscuit drowned (about 1 dsp milk leftover) 2 tsp
11.30 am	Living Room Family TV on Not at table	bread margarine pure apple juice	Granary from bakers, medium cut Flora light spread Sainsbury's	1 slice medium spread 200ml carton (drank ½ of it)

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
1pm	Kitchen Family No TV At table	<p>Chunky Vegetable Risotto</p> <p>Peeled apple</p> <p>Strawberry and Raspberry Yoghurt</p>	<p>Heinz Mum's Own</p> <p>Petit Filous</p>	<p>230g- only ate 2/3 of jar</p> <p>3 slices</p> <p>4 heaped tsp</p>
2pm to 5pm				
4pm	Lounge Grandfather No TV Not at table	<p>Very weak black tea (in plastic trainer cup with lid) Semi-skimmed milk</p> <p>Fairy cake (see recipe)</p>	<p>PG tips</p> <p>Sainsbury's</p>	<p>$\frac{3}{4}$ cup mixed with</p> <p>$\frac{1}{4}$ cup (1/2 leftover)</p> <p>$\frac{3}{4}$ of one cake eaten</p>

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
6.15 pm	Kitchen Family No TV At table	Broccoli, Pear and Peas Puree Vegetables with Noodles and Chicken (12months) Water	Ella's Kitchen HIPPI Tap	3 tsp 250g jar about 100ml (small glass)
8pm to 10pm				
10.20 pm	Bedroom Father No TV Not at table	Follow on Milk	SMA Progress	240ml bottle (as usual); 1/2 leftover)
10pm to 6am				

- Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☒ **More** than usual ☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Feeling unwell

- Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☒ **More** than usual ☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Feeling unwell

- Did your toddler **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☒

No ☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did your toddler take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements s/he took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
Bassets	Soft and chewy multivitamins (label in zip bag)	1 pastille

Please record over the page details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes

NAME OF DISH: *Fairy Cakes*

SERVES: *makes 20 cakes*

Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
<i>Tate & Lyle caster sugar</i>	<i>175g</i>	<i>Silver Spoon icing sugar</i>	<i>140g</i>
<i>Anchor butter, unsalted</i>	<i>175g</i>	<i>Yellow food colouring</i>	<i>3 drops</i>
<i>Market eggs</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>water</i>	<i>2 tablespoons</i>
<i>Homepride self-raising flour</i>	<i>175g</i>		
<i>Baking powder</i>	<i>1 teaspoon</i>		

Brief description of cooking method

Mix together and bake for 15 min.

Mix icing sugar with water and add colouring. Approx. 1 teaspoon of icing on each cake

Day: <i>Friday</i>		Date: <i>28.09.2007</i>		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-28</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>6.30 am</i>	<i>Bedroom Mother No TV Not at table</i>	<i>Biscuit for Babies + Toddlers</i>	<i>Cow and Gate</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>7.00 am</i>	<i>Kitchen Family No TV At table</i>	<i>Rice Krispies Whole milk Frutapura, Plum and Apple Pure apple and blackcurrant juice diluted with tap water</i>	<i>Kelloggs Asda Cow and Gate Heinz</i>	<i>7 dsp damp 1x 100g pot 60ml juice 240ml (drank most of it by lunch – about ¼ leftover)</i>
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				
<i>9.30 am</i>	<i>Playroom Childminder and 3 other children No TV At table</i>	<i>Banana Great stuff mini raisins</i>	<i>Asda</i>	<i>Medium size, ½ eaten 14g pack</i>

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
12 noon to 2pm				
12.00 pm	Dining room Childminder and 3 other children No TV At table	<p>Prepared packed lunch:</p> <p>White bread, thick cut Butter unsalted</p> <p>Cheese triangle Ham, honey roast Cheese curls</p> <p>green seedless grapes Fromage frais with layer of peach puree</p> <p>Semi-skimmed milk</p> <p>Fruit shoot apple, no added sugar</p>	<p>Kingsmill Lurpak</p> <p>Dairylea Asda Quakers</p> <p>Yoplait</p> <p>Sainsburys</p> <p>Robinsons</p>	<p>2 slices Thinly spread on one slice only Ate 1/2 ½ slice 8 pieces</p> <p>8 grapes 60g (ate half)</p> <p>160ml (drank all)</p> <p>200ml</p>
2pm to 5pm				
3.15 pm	Playroom Childminder and 3 other children No TV At table	<p>Apple, peeled</p> <p>Milky way</p> <p>Water</p>	<p>Granny smith</p> <p>tap</p>	<p>Medium size, ¼ eaten</p> <p>1 fun size</p> <p>about 100ml (numerous sips)</p>

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? Table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
5pm to 8pm				
6.00 pm	Dining room Family No TV At table	Homemade sausage casserole (see recipe) Penne pasta, boiled	Sainsbury's	1 tbsp 2 tbsp (about half a tbsp pasta leftover)
8pm to 10pm				
8.15 pm	Living room Mother TV on Not at table	Whole milk	Asda	250ml bottle (about 25 ml left over)
10pm to 6am				

- Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☒ **More** than usual ☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Feeling unwell

- Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☒ **More** than usual ☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: Feeling unwell

- Did your toddler **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☒

No ☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did your toddler take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes

☒

No

☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements s/he took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons
Abidec	Multivitamin syrup with omega 3	5ml (1 teasp)

Please record over the page details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes

NAME OF DISH: *Sausage casserole*

SERVES: 4

Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
<i>Butchers Choice pork sausages</i>	<i>4 sausages</i>	<i>Mixed herbs</i>	<i>About ½ tsp</i>
<i>Onion</i>	<i>1 medium size</i>	<i>Sainsbury's vegetable oil</i>	<i>1.5 tbsp</i>
<i>Mushrooms, Champignons</i>	<i>1/4 of 500g pack</i>		
<i>Napoli chopped tomatoes</i>	<i>1 x 400g tin</i>		
<i>Sainsbury's mixed salad beans</i>	<i>1 x 125g tin</i>		
<i>Oxo gravy</i>	<i>1 cube in ½ pint of water</i>		
<i>Heinz tomato ketchup</i>	<i>1 tbsp</i>		
<i>Cornflour</i>	<i>2 tsp</i>		

Brief description of cooking method

Brown onions and sausages in vegetable oil. Add mushrooms, tomatoes, beans and gravy and simmer. Thicken with cornflour and add herbs.

PRACTICE PAGES

**Use this space to practise recording in the diary
with your interviewer**

**Please do not use these pages for the recording
period**

PRACTICE PAGE		Date:		
Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-28				
6am to 9am				
		Practice Page		
9am to 12 noon				
		Practice Page		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				
		Practice Page		

Time	Where? With Whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
		Practice Page		
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				
		Practice Page		

- Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☐

More than usual ☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual ☐

More than usual ☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did your toddler **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☐

No ☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did your toddler take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements s/he took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 29 of this diary

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Bacon	Back, middle, streaky; smoked or un-smoked; fat eaten; dry-fried or fried in oil/fat (type used) or grilled rashers	Number of rashers
Baked beans	Standard, reduced salt or reduced sugar	Spoons, weight of tin
Beefburger (hamburger)	Home-made (ingredients), from a packet or take-away; fried (type of oil/fat), microwaved or grilled; economy; with or without bread roll, with or without salad e.g. lettuce, tomato	Large or small, ounces or in grams if info on package
Biscuits	What sort e.g. cheese, wafer, crispbread, sweet, chocolate (fully or half coated), shortbread, home-made	Number, size (standard or mini variety)
Bread (see also sandwiches)	Wholemeal, granary, white or brown; currant, fruit, malt; large or small loaf; sliced or unsliced loaf	Number of slices; thick, medium or thin slices
Bread rolls	Wholemeal, white or brown; alone or with filling; crusty or soft	Size, number of rolls
Breakfast cereal (see also porridge)	What sort e.g. Kellogg's cornflakes; any added fruit and/or nuts; Muesli – with added fruit, no added sugar/salt variety	Spoons or size of bowl
Buns and pastries	What sort e.g. iced, currant or plain, jam, custard, fruit, cream; type of pastry; homemade or bought	Size, number
Butter, margarine & fat spreads	Give full product name	Thick/average/thin spread; spoons
Cake	What sort: fruit (rich), sponge, fresh cream, iced, chocolate coated; type of filling e.g. buttercream, jam	Individual or size of slice, packet weight

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 29 of this

<i>Food/Drink</i>	<i>Description & Preparation</i>	<i>Portion size or quantity</i>
Cereal bars	What sort; with fruit/nuts, coated with chocolate/yoghurt; fortified with vitamins/minerals	Weight/size of bar; from multipack
Cheese	Type e.g. cheddar, cream, cottage, soft; low fat	Number of slices, number of spoons
Chips	Fresh, frozen, oven, microwave, take-away (where from); thick/straight/crinkle/fine cut; type of oil/fat used for cooking	Spoons or number of chips
Chocolate(s)	What sort e.g. plain, milk, white, fancy, diabetic; type of filling	Weight/size of bar
Cook-in sauces	What sort; pasta, Indian, Chinese, Mexican; tomato, white or cheese based; does meat or veg come in sauce; jar or can	Spoons, size of can or jar
Cream	Single, whipped, double or clotted; dairy or non-dairy; low-fat; fresh, UHT/Longlife; imitation cream e.g. Elmlea	Spoons
Crisps	What sort e.g. potato, corn, wheat, maize, vegetable etc; low-fat or low-salt; premium variety e.g. Kettle chips, Walker's Sensations	Packet weight
Custard	Pouring custard or egg custard; made with powder and milk/sugar, instant, ready to serve (tinned or carton); low fat, sugar free	Spoons
Egg	Boiled, poached, fried, scrambled, omelette (with or without filling); type of oil/fat, milk added	Number of eggs, large, medium or small
Fish (including canned)	What sort e.g. cod, tuna; fried (type of oil/fat), grilled, poached (water or milk) or steamed; with batter or breadcrumbs; canned in oil, brine or tomato sauce	Size of can or spoons (for canned fish) or size of fillet

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 29 of this diary

Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Fish cakes & fish fingers	Type of fish; plain or battered or in breadcrumbs; fried, grilled, baked or microwaved; economy	Size, number, packet weight
Fruit - fresh	What sort; eaten with or without skin	Small, medium or large
Fruit - stewed/canned	What sort; sweetened or unsweetened; in fruit juice or syrup; juice or syrup eaten	Spoons, weight of can
Fruit – juice (pure)	What sort e.g. apple, orange; sweetened or unsweetened; pasteurised or UHT/Longlife; freshly squeezed; added vitamins/minerals, omega 3	Glass (size or volume) or carton size
Ice cream	Flavour; dairy or non-dairy alternatives e.g. soya; luxury/premium	Spoons/ scoops
Jam, honey	What sort; low-sugar/diabetic; shop bought/brand or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Marmalade	Type; low-sugar; thick cut; shop bought/brand or homemade	Spoons, heaped or level, or thin or thick spread
Meat (see also bacon, burgers & sausages)	What sort; cut of meat e.g. chop, breast, minced; lean or fatty; fat removed or eaten; skin removed or eaten; how cooked; with or without gravy	Large/small/medium, spoons, slices
Milkshake	Fresh or long life/UHT; dairy or non-dairy alternative e.g. soya; if powder, made up with whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed milk; flavour; fortified with vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume) cups or volume on bottle/carton

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 29 of this diary

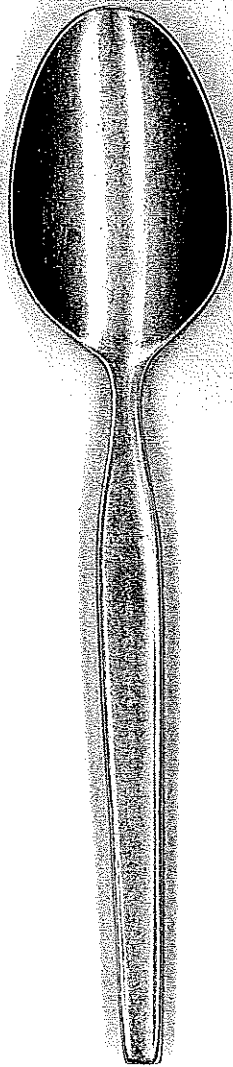
Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Milk	Type (whole, semi-skimmed, skimmed, 1% fat); fresh, sterilized, UHT, dried; soya milk (sweetened/unsweetened), goats' milk, rice milk; flavoured; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals; formula milks for toddlers	Pints, glass (size or volume) or cup. On cereal: <i>damp/average/drowned or fluid ounces/ml</i> . In tea/coffee: <i>a little/some/a lot</i> Formula: <i>proportion of formula to water</i>
Nuts	What sort; dry roasted, ordinary salted, honey roasted; unsalted	Packet weight, handful
Pie (sweet or savoury)	What sort/filling; one pastry crust or two; type of pastry	Individual or slice
Pizza	Thin base/deep pan or French bread; topping e.g. meat, fish, veg; stuffed crust	Individual, slice, fraction of large pizza e.g. $\frac{1}{4}$
Porridge	Made with oats or cornmeal or instant oat cereal; made with milk and/or water; added sugar, honey, syrup or salt; with milk or cream	Bowls, spoons
Potatoes (see also chips)	Old or new; baked, boiled, roast (type of oil/fat); skin eaten; mashed (with butter/spread and with or without milk); fried/chips (type of oil/fat); instant; any additions e.g. butter	Mash – spoons, number of half or whole potatoes, small or large potatoes
Pudding	What sort; e.g. steamed sponge; with fruit; mousse; instant desserts; milk puddings	Spoons
Rice	What sort; e.g. basmati, easy cook, long or short grain; white or brown; boiled or fried (type of oil/fat)	Spoons
Salad	Ingredients; if with dressing what sort (oil and vinegar, mayonnaise)	Amount of each component

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 29 of this diary

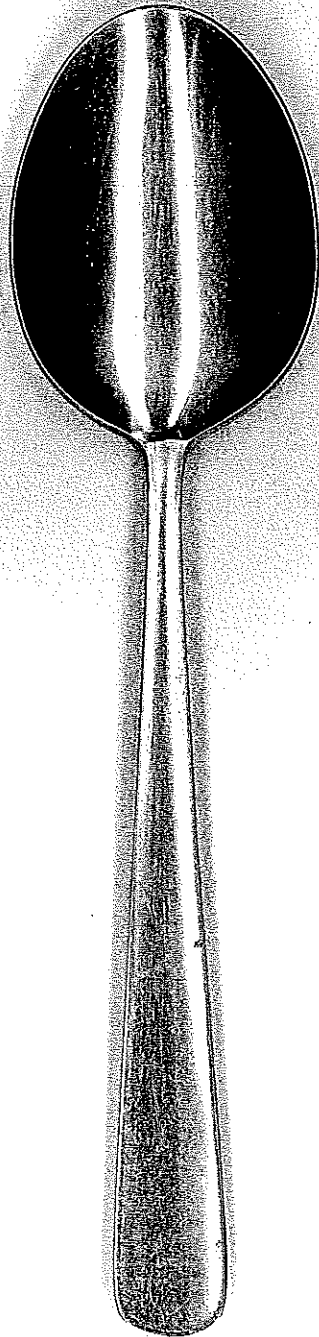
Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Sandwiches and rolls	Type of bread/roll (see Bread & Rolls); butter or margarine; type of filling; including salad, mayonnaise, pickle etc. If shop-bought, where from?	Number of rolls or slices of bread; amount of butter/margarine (on both slices?); amount of filling
Sauce – cold (including mayonnaise)	Tomato ketchup, brown sauce, soy sauce, salad cream, mayonnaise; low fat;	Spoons
Sauce – hot (see also cook-in sauces)	What sort; savoury or sweet; thick or thin; for gravy - made with granules, stock cube, dripping or meat juices	Spoons
Sausages	What sort; e.g. beef, pork; fried (type of oil/fat) or grilled; low fat	Large or small, number
Sausage rolls	Type of pastry	Size - jumbo, standard, mini
Scone	Fruit, sweet, plain, cheese; type of flour; homemade	Small, medium or large
Savoury snacks - in packet	What sort: e.g. Cheddars, cheese straws, Twiglets, Pretzels	Size (standard or mini variety), packet weight
Smoothies	If homemade give recipe. If shop-bought, what does it contain e.g. fruit, milk/yoghurt, fruit juice	Glass or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks – squash/concentrate/cordial	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; “high” juice; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass (size or volume)
Soft drinks – carbonated/fizzy	Flavour; diet/low-calorie; canned or bottled; cola – caffeine free	Glass, can or bottle (size or volume)
Soft drinks – ready to drink	Flavour; no added sugar/low calorie/sugar free; real fruit juice? If so, how much?; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals	Glass, carton or bottle (size or volume)

Spoon size does matter!!!! When describing amounts check the spoons you use with the life size pictures on page 29 of this diary

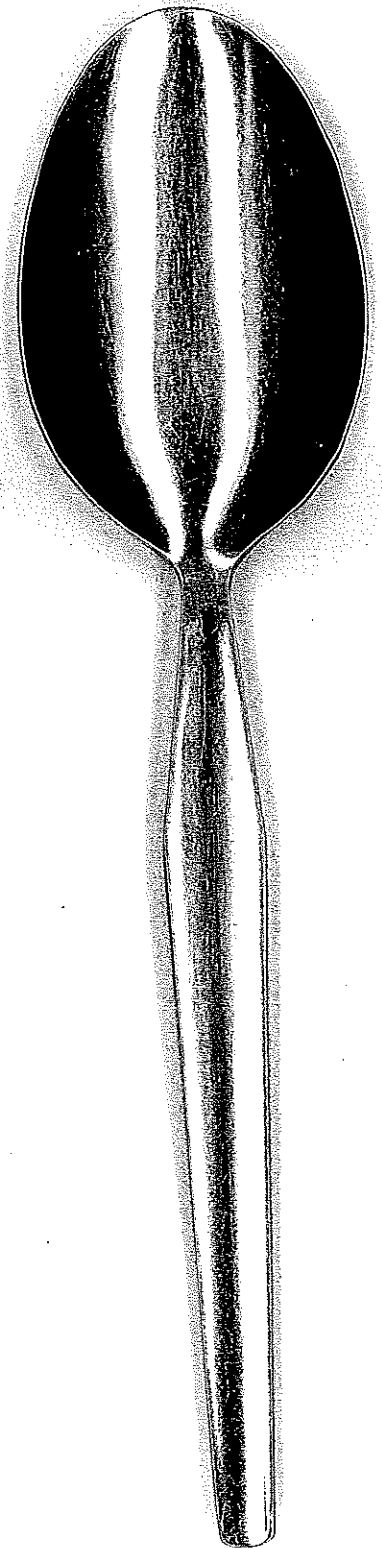
Food/Drink	Description & Preparation	Portion size or quantity
Soup	What sort; cream or clear; fresh/chilled, canned, instant or vending machine. If home-made, give recipe	Spoons, bowl or mug
Spaghetti, other pasta	What sort; fresh/chilled or dried; white, wholemeal; canned in sauce; type of filling if ravioli, cannelloni etc	Spoons (or how much dry pasta)
Toddler foods	<u>Food in jars</u> : description and ingredients (e.g. vegetable risotto, fruit puree); <u>Dry Foods</u> : description (e.g. baby rice, cauliflower cheese); made up with milk and/or water	Size of jar or packet, spoons for powdered foods (volume of water/milk used to mix with cereal or powder)
Vegetables (not including potatoes)	What sort; how cooked/raw; additions e.g. butter, other fat or sauce	Spoons, number of florets or sprouts, weight from tins or packet
Yoghurt (inc drinking yoghurt), fromage frais	What sort: e.g. natural/plain or flavoured; creamy, Greek, low-fat, very low fat/diet, soya; with fruit pieces or fruit flavoured; twinpot; fortified with added vitamins and/or minerals; longlife/UHT; probiotic	Pot size or spoons
Home-made dishes	Please say what the dish is called (record recipe or details of dish if you can in the section provided) and how many persons it serves	Spoons – heaped or level, number, size, amount of recipe consumed e.g. 1/4
Ready-made meals	Full description of product; does it contain any accompaniments e.g. rice, vegetables, sauces; chilled or frozen; microwaved, oven cooked, boil-in-the-bag; low fat, healthy eating range. Enclose label and ingredients list if possible in your plastic bag	Packet weight (if didn't eat whole packet describe portion consumed)
Take-away food or food eaten out	Please say what the dish is called and give main ingredients if you can. Give name of a chain restaurant e.g. McDonalds	Spoons, portion size e.g. small/medium/large



Teaspoon
(tsp)



Dessertspoon
(dsp)



Tablespoon
(tbsp)

Drinking cups come in different shapes and sizes, so it is important that we know exactly how much your toddler has had to drink.

If you are able to, please use a measuring jug to measure your toddler's usual drinking vessels e.g. mug, cup, bottle, beaker etc. and provide the volumes below

--

DAY 1

Day 1:		Date:		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-28</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did your toddler **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget
 - Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
 - Milk
 - Sauce, dressing
 - Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
 - Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did your toddler take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements s/he took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes

NAME OF DISH:

SERVES:

Ingredients

Amount

Ingredients

Amount

Brief description of cooking method

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes

NAME OF DISH:

SERVES:

Ingredients

Amount

Ingredients

Amount

Brief description of cooking method

DAY 2

Day 2		Date		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-28				
6am to 9am				
9am to 12 noon				

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did your toddler **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing
- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did your toddler take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements s/he took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:		SERVES:	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Brief description of cooking method			

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes

NAME OF DISH:

SERVES:

Ingredients

Amount

Ingredients

Amount

Brief description of cooking method

DAY 3

Day 3		Date		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-28</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual ☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did your toddler **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes ☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did your toddler take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements s/he took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:		SERVES:	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Brief description of cooking method			

Write in recipes or ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes			
NAME OF DISH:		SERVES:	
Ingredients	Amount	Ingredients	Amount
Brief description of cooking method			

DAY 4

Please remember to complete the general questions on pages 64-71!

Day 4:		Date:		
Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>How to describe what you had and how much you had can be found on pages 23-28</i>				
<i>6am to 9am</i>				
<i>9am to 12 noon</i>				

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>12 noon to 2pm</i>				
<i>2pm to 5pm</i>				

Time	Where? With whom? TV on? At table?	Food/Drink description & preparation	Brand Name	Portion size or quantity <u>eaten</u>
<i>5pm to 8pm</i>				
<i>8pm to 10pm</i>				
<i>10pm to 6am</i>				

- Was the amount of **food** that your toddler had today about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Was the amount your toddler had to **drink** today, including water, tea, coffee and soft drinks, about what s/he usually has, less than usual, or more than usual?

Usual

☐

Less than usual

☐

More than usual

☐

If the intake was not usual, please explain why: _____

- Did your toddler **finish all the food and drink** that you recorded in the diary today?

Yes

☐

No

☐

If no, please **go back to the diary and make a note of any leftovers**

- There are some foods that people often forget

- Coffee, tea, soft drinks, water
- Milk
- Sauce, dressing

- Biscuits, cakes, sweets, chocolate, other confectionary
- Crisps/nuts/other snacks

If you have forgotten to record any food or drink today, please go back and **add them to the diary**.

- Did your toddler take any **vitamins, minerals or other food supplements** today?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, **please describe the supplements s/he took below**

Brand	Name (in full) including strength	Number of pills, capsules, teaspoons

Please record on the next pages details of any recipes or (if not already described) ingredients of made up dishes or take-away dishes.

General questions about the frequency of eating outside the home

Is your toddler regularly cared for outside the home e.g. child minder, nursery, relative?

NO ☐

YES ☐

If YES

1(a) How many *meals* would she/he have in 'out-of-home care' *per week*?

Please specify

1(b) Are these out-of-home meals prepared by yourself?

NO ☐

YES ☐

SOMETIMES ☐

Please specify

2 What type of soft drinks (e.g. squash, ready to drink, carbonated) does she/he usually have in 'out-of-home care'?

STANDARD ☐

NO ADDED SUGAR/DIET/LOW CAL ☐

EITHER (see below) ☐

If either, please specify e.g. has No Added Sugar at nursery but standard at the childminder's

If your nursery provides a **copy of the nursery menu** for the recording period we would appreciate if you could give this copy to the interviewer. This will help us later with the analysis of your toddler's diet.

General questions about your toddler's food/ drink during the recording period.

Special diet

1. Did your toddler follow a special diet during the recording period e.g. vegetarian, milk-free, other?

Yes ☐

Please specify

No ☐

2. What type of milk does your toddler usually drink? *Tick only one*

Infant formula

☐

1% fat milk

☐

Soya formula

☐

Follow-on formula

☐

Whole milk (cow's milk)

☐

Soya milk

☐

Semi skimmed milk (cow's milk)

☐

Goat's milk

☐

Skimmed milk (cow's milk)

☐

Other

☐

Please specify the brand/type if not cow's milk

Breakfast cereals

3. How much milk does your toddler usually have on breakfast cereal?

Drowned ☐

Average ☐

Damp ☐

None/did not eat ☐

4. How do you usually make porridge for your toddler?

With all water ☐

With all milk ☐

With milk and water ☐

Did not eat ☐

5. Did you usually sweeten or salt the porridge?

With sugar ☐

With honey ☐

With salt ☐

Neither/did not eat ☐

6. How did you usually make instant oat cereal for your toddler?

With all water ☐

With all milk ☐

With milk and water ☐

Did not eat ☐

7. Did you usually sweeten or salt the instant oat cereal?

With sugar ☐

With honey ☐

With salt ☐

Neither/did not eat ☐

Fats for spreading and cooking

8. Which butter, margarine or fat spread did you use most often for your toddler during the recording period?
Please record the full product name and fat content.
e.g. *Flora Omega 3 plus, low fat spread, 38% fat, polyunsaturated*

Name:

None ☐

9. How thickly did you spread butter, margarine on bread, crackers for your toddler?

Thick ☐ Medium ☐ Thin ☐ N/A ☐

10. Which cooking fat/oil did your household use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name.
e.g. *Sainsbury's sunflower oil*

Name:

None ☐

Bread

11. Which type of bread did your toddler eat most often during the recording period?

White ☐ Granary ☐ Wholemeal ☐ Brown ☐

50/50 bread e.g.
Hovis Best of Both ☐

Other ☐

Type

Did not eat ☐

12. Was it a large loaf or a small loaf?

Large ☐ Small ☐

13. If the bread was shop bought, how was it sliced?

Thick ☐ Medium ☐ Thin ☐ Unsliced ☐

Meat

14. If your toddler ate meat during the recording period, did s/he eat the visible fat?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat meat ☐

15. If your toddler ate poultry (e.g. chicken, turkey) during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat poultry ☐

Fruit and vegetables

16. If your toddler ate apples during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

17. If your toddler ate pears during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

18. If your toddler ate new potatoes during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

19. If your toddler ate baked (jacket) potatoes during the recording period, did s/he eat the skin?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐ Did not eat ☐

Salt

20. Do you add salt to your toddler's food at the table?

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

21. Do you add salt substitute to your toddler's food at the table? *e.g. LoSalt*

Always ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never ☐

Cordial/squash/diluting juice

22. Which type of squash/cordial did your toddler drink most often during the recording period?

Standard ☐

No added sugar /diet/low calorie ☐

Did not drink ☐

23. Which squash did you use most often during the recording period? Please record the full product name
e.g. Robinsons Peach Fruit & Barley no added sugar

Name:

24. How much do you usually dilute your toddler's squash (e.g. half squash/half water, or 1 part squash with 4 parts water)?

Please tell us: _____

Other soft drinks

25. For other soft drinks such as ready-to-drink juices and carbonated drinks, which type did your toddler have most often during the recording period?

Standard ☐

No added sugar /diet/low calorie ☐

Did not drink ☐

Water

26. Which type of water did your toddler drink most often during the recording period?

Tap ☐

Filtered ☐

Bottled ☐

brand

Tea

27. How much milk does your toddler usually have in tea?

A lot ☐ Some ☐ A little ☐ None/did not drink ☐

28. Do you usually sweeten your toddler's tea with sugar?

Yes ☐ Number of teaspoons ☐ None/did not drink ☐

Drinks in general

29. Does your toddler finish all their cup/bottle each time you make it up?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If No, please tell us how much of it they usually drink e.g. half, three-quarters:

Thank you for completing this diary.

