

# Summary of DFID's work in the Occupied Palestinian Territories 2011-2015

July 2011

## Why we work in the Occupied Palestinian Territories

Resolution of the Israeli/Palestinian conflict is a longstanding priority for the UK Government. The UK wishes to see a negotiated outcome that leads to a viable and democratic Palestinian state alongside a secure and prosperous Israel, with Jerusalem as the future capital of both, and a fair settlement for refugees.

The Palestinian Authority has made impressive progress building state institutions, improving security and managing the economy in the West Bank. However, significant challenges remain.

Many Palestinians remain highly aid dependent and vulnerable, with 4.8 million refugees in the region reliant on the UN for basic services. The UN has described Gaza as being in a state of 'de-development', with around 35% of people living in poverty. And although Israel has relaxed some access restrictions the situation remains fragile, and future humanitarian crises cannot be ruled out.



While progress in the West Bank has been relatively strong, the UN has described Gaza as being in a state of 'de-development'. Photo: © UNRWA.

## What we will achieve

UK aid is focused on supporting the Palestinian economy, helping to build state institutions, improving security and access to justice as an investment in peace, and helping the most vulnerable. Given the conflict our development programme remains flexible – in order to respond to major changes in the political and operating environment.

Our programme will:

- help develop the private sector to stimulate the economy and create 8,000 new jobs
- give predictable financial support to help deliver basic services to ordinary Palestinians;
- improve accountability, security and justice for the Palestinian people – this will include helping women victims of violence by improving facilities at three family protection units and providing full legal representation for 460 cases affecting people in the most vulnerable communities;

- provide basic services to refugees across the region through the UN agency for Palestinian refugees.
- support cash transfers benefitting over 215,000 individuals;
- provide primary education for over 35,000 children; and
- immunise nearly 30,000 under five year olds against measles.



UK aid helps UNRWA provide basic services – like treatment at this health clinic – for Palestinian refugees. Photo: © UNRWA..

## Who we will work with

The international community continues to recognise the Palestinian Authority, led by President Abbas, as the legitimate Palestinian partner for peace. The scale and effectiveness of our programme means that the UK has become a trusted donor by the Palestinian Authority, international agencies, and by the Non Governmental Organisations with whom we work in partnership.

The United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), is the partner through which we support the provision of basic services – like education, health and social services – to 4.8 million registered Palestine refugees in the Middle East. We also work closely with a wide range of other partners to ensure that our programme is aligned to the political context, including the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, the United Nations and the Office of the Quartet Representative.

## How we will work

Working in a fragile and conflict-affected environment presents particular challenges. We monitor and rigorously manage risks to our programme. But the work of building the economy and institutions of a future Palestinian state, and promoting prospects for peace, requires us to be ambitious.

More than ever, in the current financial climate, we have a duty to show that we are achieving value for money in everything we do. Results, transparency and accountability will be our watchwords and we are determined to get value for money for every hard-earned taxpayer pound spent on development. This means that we will continually monitor and measure impact of our programmes to inform future plans.

## More information

For a detailed breakdown of DFID's Operational Plan for the Occupied Palestinian Territories please visit <http://www.dfid.gov.uk/OPT>

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