



**Research contractor:**

University of Portsmouth, University House,  
Winston Churchill Avenue, Portsmouth PO1 3HE

This project was funded by the Environment Agency's Science Group, which provides scientific knowledge, tools and techniques to enable us to protect and manage the environment as effectively as possible.

Further copies of this summary and related report(s) are available from our publications catalogue on or our National Customer Contact Centre T: 08708 506506 or E: [enquiries@environment-agency.gov.uk](mailto:enquiries@environment-agency.gov.uk).

© Environment Agency