



Foreign and Commonwealth Office
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**A COMPARATIVE TABLE OF THE
CURRENT EC AND EU TREATIES
AS AMENDED BY THE TREATY OF
LISBON**



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Presented to Parliament by the
Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs
By Command of Her Majesty
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COMPARATIVE TABLE

Explanatory Note

1. This table compares each article of the Treaty on European Union (TEU) and of the Treaty establishing the European Community (TEC), renamed the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU), as those Treaties are amended by the Treaty of Lisbon, with the articles of the existing TEU and TEC.
2. The article numbers in the left-hand column correspond to the renumbering provided for in Article 5 of, and the Annex to, the Treaty of Lisbon and, consequently, to the numbering used in the consolidated version of the TEU and the TFEU published as Command Paper number 7310. After each such article number in the left-hand column there appears in brackets the article number used in the text of the Lisbon Treaty. Article numbers indicated by an asterisk are those to which the Protocol on the position of the United Kingdom and Ireland in respect of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice apply.
3. The article numbers referred to in the right-hand column are those in the existing TEU and TEC.
4. The right-hand column uses the following terminology –

Unchanged – where a provision is unamended, or where the only change is one of nomenclature, for example European Union for European Community, or is a change in the name of an instrument

In substance the same as – where the wording has changed, or existing provisions have been combined, but the substance has not changed

Draws on – where a provision takes elements of existing provisions

New – where there is a wholly new provision

Unless otherwise stated, co-decision includes qualified majority voting (QMV) in the Council.

5. The same terminology is used in the comparative table of Protocols that follows this table. In that table, there are listed in the left-hand column all the Protocols that will be annexed to the TEU and the TFEU by virtue of the Treaty of Lisbon. The right-hand column compares each Protocol with its equivalent or existing Protocol, or indicates whether it is a wholly new Protocol.

TREATY ON EUROPEAN UNION	
TEU as amended by Treaty of Lisbon	Comparison with existing Treaty on European Union (TEU) or EC Treaty (TEC)
TITLE I - COMMON PROVISIONS	
Article 1 (1)	Draws on Article 1 TEU, and adds that - - EU competences are conferred by Member States - the EU replaces and succeeds the EC - the TEU and EC Treaty (renamed as Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union) have the same legal value.
Article 2 (1a)	Introduces concept of values, drawing on Article 6 TEU and Articles 2 and 13 TEC, and adding some new elements.
Article 3 (2)	Draws on Article 2 TEU and Articles 2 and 3 TEC, and adds some new elements to EU objectives.
Article 4 (3a)	Draws on Articles 6(3), 11(2) and 33 TEU and Article 10 TEC. Expands on existing obligation to respect national identities by requiring the EU to respect the equality of Member States, their governmental structures and essential State functions, such as law and order, and recognising that each Member State has sole responsibility for its national security.
Article 5 (3b)	Draws on Article 5 TEC, and adds - - explicit statement that Member States confer competences on the EU and that competences not conferred remain with the Member States - new procedures for involving national parliaments in ensuring compliance with the subsidiarity principle.
Article 6 (6)	Draws on Article 6 TEU, and - - gives legal effect to the Charter of Fundamental Rights - provides for the future accession of the EU to the European Convention on Human Rights.
Article 7 (7)	In substance the same as Article 7 TEU.
Article 8 (7a)	New. Provides specific legal basis for establishing special relationship with countries neighbouring the EU.
TITLE II - PROVISIONS ON DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES	
Article 9 (8)	Draws on Article 17 TEC, and adds principle of equality of EU citizens.
Article 10 (8 A)	Draws on Articles 1, 4 and 6(1) TEU and Articles 189, 190(1), 191 and 203 TEC. Sets out principle of representative democracy at EU level.
Article 11 (8 B)	New. Enhances transparency of EU institutions and includes provision for a new 'citizens' initiative' procedure.
Article 12 (8 C)	New. Builds on Protocol on the Role of National Parliaments in the EU to strengthen the role of national parliaments, particularly with regard to subsidiarity, aspects of justice and home affairs co-operation, and treaty revision procedures.

TITLE III - PROVISIONS ON INSTITUTIONS	
Article 13 (9)	Draws on Articles 3 and 5 TEU and Article 7 TEC. States the aims of the EU's institutional framework and includes within it the European Council and the European Central Bank.
Article 14 (9 A)	Draws on Articles 189, 190, 192 and 197 TEC. Provides for the European Parliament (EP) to elect the Commission President. Raises maximum number of MEPs to 750 and provides for a minimum (6) and maximum (96) number of MEPs per Member State. Decision on composition of EP to be adopted by the European Council by unanimity, with EP consent.
Article 15 (9 B)	Draws on Article 4 TEU. Provides for the European Council to elect, by QMV, a new full-time European Council President for a 2 ½ year term (renewable once) and outlines the President's role. Makes clear that the European Council has no legislative function. Consensus remains the norm unless the Treaties provide otherwise.
Article 16 (9 C)	Draws on Articles 202-205 and 207 TEC and Articles 3 and 45 TEU. Provides for new system of qualified majority voting from 1 November 2014. Decision on Council configurations (other than General Affairs and Foreign Affairs Councils) to be taken in accordance with Article 236 TFEU. Council required to meet in public when deliberating on draft legislative acts.
Article 17 (9 D)	Draws on Articles 201, 211, 213, 214, 217, 274 and 302 TEC. Provides for reduction, from 1 November 2014, of number of Commissioners to two thirds of the number of Member States, with the system of rotation to be decided by the European Council by unanimity. Modifies procedure for appointment of Commission President.
Article 18 (9 E)	Draws on Article 26 TEU. Provides for European Council to appoint, by QMV, a High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy. Sets out the High Representative's responsibilities for CFSP and defence policy, including chairing the Foreign Affairs Council, and for the Union's external action in his/her capacity as a Commission Vice-President.
Article 19 (9 F)	Draws on Article 220-224, 225A and 226-239 TEC. The existing Court of First Instance is renamed the General Court and judicial panels are renamed specialised courts. Together with the Court of Justice, they become part of the Court of Justice of the European Union.
TITLE IV – PROVISIONS ON ENHANCED CO-OPERATION	
Article 20 (10)	Draws on Articles 43-44 TEU. Summarises enhanced co-operation principles and raises the minimum number of participating Member States from 8 to 9.
TITLE V – GENERAL PROVISIONS ON THE UNION'S EXTERNAL ACTION AND SPECIFIC PROVISIONS ON THE COMMON FOREIGN AND SECURITY POLICY	
CHAPTER 1 – GENERAL PROVISIONS ON THE UNION'S EXTERNAL ACTION	
Article 21 (10 A)	Draws on, and expands, the principles and objectives in Articles 6(1), 11 and 13(3) TEU and Articles 174 and 177 TEC.
Article 22 (10 B)	Draws on Articles 4 and 13 TEU. Outlines the role of the European Council in EU external action.
CHAPTER 2 – SPECIFIC PROVISIONS CONCERNING THE COMMON FOREIGN AND SECURITY POLICY	
Article 23 (10 C)	New. Reaffirms that Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) action is to conform to the general provisions in Chapter 1.
Article 24 (11)	Draws on Articles 11 and 17(1) TEU. Describes the roles of the Member States and the EU institutions in developing the CFSP. A new element highlights CFSP's specificity and intergovernmental nature.

Article 25 (12)	In substance the same as Article 12 TEU.
Article 26 (13)	Draws on Article 13 TEU. Adds provision for an extraordinary meeting of the European Council and certain duties of the High Representative.
Article 27 (13a)	New. Sets out the role and responsibilities of the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, who will be supported by a European External Action Service.
Article 28 (14)	In substance the same as Article 14 TEU.
Article 29 (15)	In substance the same as Article 15 TEU.
Article 30 (15a)	Draws on Article 22 TEU, with new elements reflecting the role of the High Representative.
Article 31 (15b)	Draws on Article 23 TEU. Sets out decision-making procedure for CFSP: unanimity with stated exceptions, but always unanimity for decisions having military or defence implications. The European Council (by unanimity) may make a specific request to the High Representative to make a proposal to be adopted by QMV. Introduces a new passerelle clause allowing European Council, by unanimity, to apply QMV to other areas of CFSP, but not for decisions having military or defence implications.
Article 32 (16)	Draws on Articles 11(2), 16 and 20 TEU. Strengthens provisions for Member States to inform and consult one another on CFSP matters and to coordinate activities where a common approach is agreed.
Article 33 (18)	Draws on Article 18(5) TEU, with new elements reflecting the role of the High Representative.
Article 34 (19)	Draws on Article 19 TEU. New elements relate in particular to the role of the High Representative.
Article 35 (20)	In substance the same as Article 20 TEU.
Article 36 (21)	Draws on Article 21 TEU, with new elements relating to the role of the High Representative in consulting and informing the EP.
Article 37 (24)	Draws on Article 24 TEU, enabling the EU to conclude international agreements in implementation of the CFSP.
Article 38 (25)	Draws on Article 25 TEU, with new elements to take account of the High Representative's role.
Article 39 (25a)	New. Provides a specific legal basis for data protection measures in relation to CFSP activities.
Article 40 (25b)	Draws on Article 47 TEU. Implementation of CFSP is not to affect the procedures or institutions' powers set out in the TFEU, and this also applies vice versa.
Article 41 (28)	Draws on Article 28 TEU, with new procedures to allow for rapid access to the EU budget for urgent CFSP initiatives and for setting up, by QMV, of a start-up fund for some Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) activities.
Article 42 (28 A)	Draws on Article 17 TEU. New provisions for a European Defence Agency, for missions to be carried out by a group of Member States, for 'permanent structured cooperation', and for Member States to assist each other in case of armed aggression. Recognises NATO as the foundation of collective defence for EU NATO members.
Article 43 (28 B)	Draws on Article 17(2) TEU. Adds new tasks and sets out the roles of the Council and the High Representative.
Article 44 (28 C)	New. Enables European Council to entrust implementation of a CSDP task to a group of Member States.

Article 45 (28 D)	New. Provides a treaty basis for the European Defence Agency, setting out its tasks as well as arrangements for participation in the Agency.
Article 46 (28 E)	New. Provides for ‘permanent structured cooperation’, relating to the development of military capabilities, among certain Member States participating on a voluntary basis. Decisions to set up such cooperation, join it later or suspension from it are by QMV; decisions within such cooperation are by unanimity.
	TITLE VI – FINAL PROVISIONS
Article 47 (46a)	Draws on Article 281 TEC. Provides that the EU, which replaces and succeeds the EC, has legal personality.
Article 48 (48)	Draws on Article 48 TEU. Sets out procedures for amendment of the Treaties: an “ordinary revision procedure”, and a “simplified revision procedure” (passerelles) for specified types of amendment. The latter concern: (a) amendments to certain internal EU policies, provided they do not increase EU competences; (b) moves from unanimity to QMV (except for military and defence issues); (c) moves to co-decision. Unanimity in the European Council and EP consent is required in each case; national ratification is also required for (a), and any national parliament may veto a proposed decision under (b) or (c).
Article 49 (49)	Draws on Article 49 TEU, but adds new requirements to notify national parliaments of membership application and that conditions for membership agreed by the European Council must be taken into account.
Article 50 (49 A)	New. Formally recognises a Member State’s right to withdraw from the EU (with arrangements for withdrawal to be set out in an agreement concluded by the Council by QMV, with EP consent).
Article 51 (49 B)	In substance the same as Article 311 TEC. Makes clear that Protocols and Annexes to the Treaties form an integral part of them.
Article 52 (49 C)	Paragraph 1 unchanged from Article 299(1) TEC. Paragraph 2 provides that territorial scope of the TEU is the same as that of the TFEU.
Article 53 (51)	Unchanged from Article 51 TEU.
Article 54 (52)	Unchanged from Article 52 TEU.
Article 55 (53)	Draws on Article 53 TEU, but updates it to include new Member States. Provides for translation into other language versions which would not have the status of authentic texts.

TREATY ON THE FUNCTIONING OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

Treaty on the Functioning of the Union (TEC as amended by the Treaty of Lisbon)	Comparison with Existing Treaties (TEU and TEC)
	PART ONE - PRINCIPLES
Article 1 (1a)	New. TFEU determines the areas of, delimitation of, and arrangements for exercising EU competences. EU is founded on TEU and TFEU, which have equal value.
	TITLE I - CATEGORIES AND AREAS OF THE UNION'S COMPETENCE
Article 2 (2 A)	New. Sets out the different categories of EU competence, and describes the legislative and implementing roles of the EU and the Member States in each.
Article 3 (2 B)	New. Lists the areas and circumstances in which the EU has exclusive competence.
Article 4 (2 C)	New. Describes the circumstances and principal areas in which competence is shared between the EU and Member States, and makes explicit those areas in which the exercise of the EU's competence does not prevent Member States from exercising their own powers.
Article 5 (2 D)	Draws on Articles 3(1), 98, 99, 126, 128 and 140 TEC. Coordination of Member States' economic, employment and social policies.
Article 6 (2 E)	New. Sets out areas in which the EU has competence to support, coordinate or supplement actions of the Member States at European level.
	TITLE II - PROVISIONS HAVING GENERAL APPLICATION
Article 7 (2 F)	Draws on Articles 1 and 3 TEU, and Articles 5 and 7 TEC.
Article 8 (3)	In substance the same as Article 3(2) TEC.
Article 9 (5a)	Draws on Article 2 TEU, and Articles 2, 127, 136, 137, 140, 149, 150 and 152 TEC.
Article 10 (5b)	New. The EU is to aim to combat discrimination based on specified grounds when defining and implementing its policies and actions.
Article 11 (6)	In substance the same as Article 6 TEC.
Article 12 (6a)	Unchanged from Article 153(2) TEC.
Article 13 (6b)	Draws on the Protocol on the protection and welfare of animals, and broadens its scope.
Article 14 (16)	Draws on Article 16 TEC. Introduces a new legal basis for legislation, adopted by co-decision, to establish the principles and conditions to provide, commission and fund services of general economic interest.
Article 15 (16 A)	Draws on Article 255 TEC, and further promotes transparency.
Article 16 (16 B) *	Draws on Article 286 TEC, and strengthens the right individuals have to protection of their personal data.

Article 17 (16 C)	New. EU respect for churches, religious associations or communities, and philosophical and non-confessional organisations.
	PART TWO - NON-DISCRIMINATION AND CITIZENSHIP OF THE UNION
Article 18 (16 D)	In substance the same as Article 12 TEC.
Article 19 (16 E)	Draws on Article 13 TEC. EP consent, rather than consultation, is required for legislation to combat discrimination.
Article 20 (17)	Draws on Article 17 TEC, but citizenship of the Union would now be additional to, rather than complement, national citizenship and the reference to 'duties' is removed. The specific citizenship rights listed are the same in substance as those in Articles 17-21 TEC.
Article 21 (18)	Paragraphs 1 and 2 are in substance the same as Article 18(1) and (2) TEC. Paragraph 3 provides a new power to establish by unanimity social security and social protection measures.
Article 22 (19)	In substance the same as Article 19 TEC.
Article 23 (20)	The first paragraph is in substance the same as Article 20 TEC. The second paragraph provides a new power to adopt by QMV coordination and cooperation measures.
Article 24 (21)	Draws on Article 21 TEC. Paragraph 1 is new and provides a power to adopt by co-decision regulations providing for citizens' initiatives.
Article 25 (22)	Draws on Article 22 TEC. EP consent, rather than consultation, is required for measures to strengthen or add to citizenship rights.
	PART THREE - POLICIES AND INTERNAL ACTIONS OF THE UNION
	TITLE I - THE INTERNAL MARKET
Article 26 (22a)	In substance the same as Article 14 TEC. New reference to the aim of ensuring the functioning of the internal market.
Article 27 (22b)	In substance the same as Article 15 TEC.
	TITLE II - FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS
Article 28 (23)	In substance the same as Article 23 TEC.
Article 29 (24)	Unchanged from Article 24 TEC.
	CHAPTER 1 - THE CUSTOMS UNION
Article 30 (25)	Unchanged from Article 25 TEC.
Article 31 (26)	Unchanged from Article 26 TEC.
Article 32 (27)	Unchanged from Article 27 TEC.
	CHAPTER 2 - CUSTOMS COOPERATION
Article 33 (27a)	Draws on Article 135 TEC. The provision excluding customs cooperation measures from measures concerning national criminal law or national administration of justice is deleted.
	CHAPTER 3 - PROHIBITION OF QUANTITATIVE RESTRICTIONS BETWEEN MEMBER STATES
Article 34 (28)	Unchanged from Article 28 TEC.

Article 35 (29)	Unchanged from Article 29 TEC.
Article 36 (30)	Unchanged from Article 30 TEC.
Article 37 (31)	Unchanged from Article 31 TEC.
	TITLE III - AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES
Article 38 (32)	Draws on Article 32 TEC, but adds references to the functioning of the internal market and clarifies that the term 'agricultural' also refers to 'fisheries'.
Article 39 (33)	Unchanged from Article 33 TEC.
Article 40 (34)	Unchanged from Article 34 TEC.
Article 41 (35)	Unchanged from Article 35 TEC.
Article 42 (36)	Draws on Article 36 TEC, and gives a role to EP and Commission in legislative process.
Article 43 (37)	Draws on and updates Article 37 TEC, removing the first paragraph and amending legislative processes. QMV already applies, decision-making moves to co-decision for CAP and CFP, although the EP's legislative role is excluded for some specific issues.
Article 44 (38)	Unchanged from Article 38 TEC.
	TITLE IV - FREE MOVEMENT OF PERSONS, SERVICES AND CAPITAL
	CHAPTER 1 - WORKERS
Article 45 (39)	Unchanged from Article 39 TEC.
Article 46 (40)	In substance the same as Article 40 TEC.
Article 47 (41)	Unchanged from Article 41 TEC.
Article 48 (42)	Draws on Article 42 TEC. Adds clarification regarding application to both employed and self-employed, moves decision-making to QMV, and introduces an emergency brake procedure.
	CHAPTER 2 - RIGHT OF ESTABLISHMENT
Article 49 (43)	Unchanged from Article 43 TEC.
Article 50 (44)	In substance the same as Article 44 TEC.
Article 51 (45)	Draws on Article 45 TEC. QMV already applies, decision-making moves to co-decision.
Article 52 (46)	In substance the same as Article 46 TEC.
Article 53 (47)	Draws on Article 47 TEC. Certain elements are moved to QMV.
Article 54 (48)	Unchanged from Article 48 TEC.
Article 55 (48a)	In substance the same as Article 294 TEC.

CHAPTER 3 - SERVICES	
Article 56 (49)	Draws on Article 49 TEC. QMV already applies, decision-making moves to co-decision regarding extension to third country nationals.
Article 57 (50)	In substance the same as Article 50 TEC.
Article 58 (51)	Unchanged from Article 51 TEC.
Article 59 (52)	Draws on Article 52 TEC. QMV already applies, decision-making moves to co-decision.
Article 60 (53)	In substance the same as Article 53 TEC.
Article 61 (54)	Unchanged from Article 54 TEC.
Article 62 (55)	Unchanged from Article 55 TEC.
CHAPTER 4 - CAPITAL AND PAYMENTS	
Article 63 (56)	Unchanged from Article 56 TEC.
Article 64 (57)	Draws on Article 57 TEC. Paragraph 2 QMV already applies, decision-making moves to co-decision, but paragraph 3 makes clear that the EP will only be consulted on specified measures that require unanimity in the Council.
Article 65 (58)	Paragraphs 1 – 3 unchanged from Article 58 TEC. Paragraph 4, on authorisation by unanimity of restrictive tax measures towards third countries, is new.
Article 66 (59)	Unchanged from Article 59 TEC.
TITLE V – AREA OF FREEDOM, SECURITY AND JUSTICE	
CHAPTER 1 – GENERAL PROVISIONS	
Article 67 (61) *	Draws on Articles 2, 6(2) and 29 TEU and Article 61 TEC. Brings together the police and criminal judicial co-operation provisions of the TEU and asylum, immigration and civil judicial co-operation provisions of the TEC.
Article 68 (61 A) *	New. European Council to define strategic guidelines.
Article 69 (61 B) *	New. Establishes a particular role for national parliaments in applying the principle of subsidiarity.
Article 70 (61 C) *	New. Enables the Council to establish, by QMV, a mechanism for evaluation of implementation of EU policies in the area of freedom, security and justice.
Article 71 (61 D) *	New. New standing committee to strengthen operational co-operation on internal security. EP and national parliaments to be kept informed of its proceedings.
Article 72 (61 E) *	Unchanged from Article 33 TEU and Article 64(1) TEC.
Article 73 (61 F) *	New. Member States may organise cooperation on national security.
Article 74 (61 G) *	Draws on Article 66 TEC.
Article 75 (61 H) *	Draws on Articles 60 and 301 TEC. Power to impose anti-terrorist financial sanctions, with any necessary legal safeguards. QMV already applies, co-decision for framework, Council to adopt implementing measures.

Article 76 (61 I) *	Draws on Article 34(2) TEU. Initiatives in the fields of police and criminal judicial co-operation and administrative co-operation can be made by a quarter of the Member States.
CHAPTER 2 – POLICIES ON BORDER CHECKS, ASYLUM AND IMMIGRATION	
Article 77 (62) *	Draws on Articles 62 and 18 TEC. New provision for the gradual introduction, by co-decision, of an integrated management system for external borders. Co-decision for several types of measure. New legal basis to adopt, by unanimity, measures concerning passports, identity cards, residence permits and other such documents. New reference to Member States' competence for the geographical demarcation of their borders.
Article 78 (63) *	Draws on Articles 63(1) and (2) and 64(2) TEC, with changes reflecting the new objective of developing a common asylum policy rather than minimum standards.
Article 79 (63a) *	Draws on Article 63(3) and (4) TEC, with changes reflecting the new objective of developing a common immigration policy. Measures on legal migration move to co-decision.
Article 80 (63b) *	Draws on Article 63(2)(b) TEC, but extends the principles of burden sharing and solidarity between Member States to all EU measures based on Chapter 2.
CHAPTER 3 – JUDICIAL CO-OPERATION IN CIVIL MATTERS	
Article 81 (65) *	Draws on Articles 65 and 67(5) TEC. Adds new references to mutual recognition of judgments and decisions, access to justice, alternative dispute settlement methods, and support for judicial training. Existing passerelle to move aspects of family law to co-decision, now subject to a veto by any national parliament.
CHAPTER 4 – JUDICIAL CO-OPERATION IN CRIMINAL MATTERS	
Article 82 (69 A) *	Draws on Article 31(1) TEU. Mutual recognition, as well as approximation of laws, is to be the basis for criminal judicial co-operation. Lists the areas in which minimum rules on criminal procedural law may be adopted. Decision-making moves to co-decision. A new passerelle enables the Council, by unanimity and with EP consent, to extend the scope of minimum rules that may be adopted. The adoption of minimum rules on criminal procedure is also subject to a new emergency brake procedure.
Article 83 (69 B) *	Draws on Article 31(1)(e) TEU. Decision-making moves to co-decision. A new passerelle enables the Council, by unanimity and with EP consent, to identify additional areas of serious cross-border crime that might be the subject of minimum rules. The adoption of minimum rules is subject to a new emergency brake procedure.
Article 84 (69 C) *	New. Introduces a new legal basis for crime prevention measures by co-decision, excluding harmonisation.
Article 85 (69 D) *	Draws on Article 31(2) TEU. Co-decision for regulations on Eurojust's structure, operation, field of action and tasks.
Article 86 (69 E) *	New. Enables the Council, by unanimity and with EP consent, to establish a European Public Prosecutor's Office to investigate and prosecute crimes affecting the EU's financial interests. A passerelle enables the European Council, by unanimity and with EP consent, to extend the powers and functions of the EPP to include serious cross-border crime.
CHAPTER 5 – POLICE CO-OPERATION	
Article 87 (69 F) *	Draws on Article 30(1) TEU. Co-decision for certain measures, but operational cooperation measures require unanimity in the Council and EP consultation.
Article 88 (69 G) *	Draws on Article 30(2) TEU. New provision on Europol's mission. Co-decision for regulations on Europol's structure, operation, field of action and tasks. Any operational action by Europol requires agreement of Member State concerned, and coercive measures are reserved to national authorities.
Article 89	In substance the same as Article 32 TEU.

(69 H) *	
	TITLE VI - TRANSPORT
Article 90 (70)	In substance the same as Article 70 TEC.
Article 91 (71)	Draws on Article 71 TEC. Co-decision applied to paragraph 2.
Article 92 (72)	In substance the same as Article 72 TEC.
Article 93 (73)	In substance the same as Article 73 TEC.
Article 94 (74)	In substance the same as Article 74 TEC.
Article 95 (75)	In substance the same as Article 75 TEC, with a new requirement to consult the EP.
Article 96 (76)	Unchanged from Article 76 TEC.
Article 97 (77)	Unchanged from Article 77 TEC.
Article 98 (78)	In substance the same as Article 78 TEC, with a new power for the Council, by QMV, to repeal this provision.
Article 99 (79)	In substance the same as Article 79 TEC.
Article 100 (80)	Draws on Article 80 TEC. QMV already applies, co-decision applied to paragraph 2.
	TITLE VII - COMMON RULES ON COMPETITION, TAXATION AND APPROXIMATION OF LAWS
	CHAPTER 1 - RULES ON COMPETITION
	SECTION 1 - RULES APPLYING TO UNDERTAKINGS
Article 101 (81)	Unchanged from Article 81 TEC.
Article 102 (82)	Unchanged from Article 82 TEC.
Article 103 (83)	Unchanged from Article 83 TEC.
Article 104 (84)	Unchanged from Article 84 TEC.
Article 105 (85)	Paragraphs 1 and 2 are unchanged from Article 85 TEC. Paragraph 3 is new.
Article 106 (86)	In substance the same as Article 86 TEC.
	SECTION 2 - AIDS GRANTED BY STATES
Article 107 (87)	Draws on Article 87 TEC. The provision allowing the repeal, by QMV, of paragraph 2(c) is new, as is the reference to the regions in paragraph 3(a).
Article 108 (88)	Paragraphs 1 to 3 are unchanged from Article 88 TEC. Paragraph 4 is new.
Article 109 (89)	Unchanged from Article 89 TEC.
	CHAPTER 2 - TAX PROVISIONS

Article 110 (90)	Unchanged from Article 90 TEC.
Article 111 (91)	Unchanged from Article 91 TEC.
Article 112 (92)	Unchanged from Article 92 TEC.
Article 113 (93)	Draws on Article 93 TEC. The explicit reference to distortion of competition is new, and the reference to the 1992 deadline is removed.
CHAPTER 3 - APPROXIMATION OF LAWS	
Article 114 (94)	In substance the same as Article 95 TEC.
Article 115 (95)	In substance the same as Article 94 TEC.
Article 116 (96)	Draws on Article 96 TEC. QMV already applies, decision-making moves to co-decision.
Article 117 (97)	Unchanged from Article 97 TEC.
Article 118 (97a)	New. Establishes a new legal basis for EU-wide intellectual property rights. Co-decision for measures, except regulations on language arrangements, which require unanimity.
TITLE VIII - ECONOMIC AND MONETARY POLICY	
CHAPTER 1 - ECONOMIC POLICY	
Article 119 (97b)	In substance the same as Article 4 TEC, which it updates.
Article 120 (98)	In substance the same as Article 98 TEC.
Article 121 (99)	Draws on Article 99 TEC. New power for Commission to issue a warning to Member States, and the Member State concerned is excluded from voting. Paragraph 6 QMV already applies, decision-making moves to co-decision.
Article 122 (100)	Draws on Article 100 TEC. The references to solidarity and energy are new.
Article 123 (101)	In substance the same as Article 101 TEC, but now includes a reference to agencies
Article 124 (102)	In substance the same as Article 102 TEC, but now includes a reference to agencies. Outdated paragraph 2 is deleted.
Article 125 (103)	Draws on Article 103 TEC. Paragraph 2 replaces the cooperation procedure with consultation with the EP.
Article 126 (104)	Draws on Article 104 TEC. Main new elements in the excessive deficit procedure are – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the Commission opinion is to be issued to the Member State concerned and the Council is to be informed - paragraph 13 change to majority required for decision-making.
CHAPTER 2 - MONETARY POLICY	
Article 127 (105)	Draws on Article 105 TEC. Paragraph 6 replaces EP assent with consultation with the EP.
Article 128 (106)	Draws on Article 106 TEC. Paragraph 2 replaces the cooperation procedure with consultation with the EP.
Article 129 (107)	Draws on Article 107 TEC. Paragraphs 1 and 2 of Article 107 TEC are deleted, and (renumbered) paragraph 3 QMV already applies, decision-making moves to co-decision.

Article 130 (108)	In substance the same as Article 108 TEC. The references to offices and agencies are new.
Article 131 (109)	In substance the same as Article 109 TEC.
Article 132 (110)	In substance the same as Article 110(1) TEC. Article 110(2) is deleted.
Article 133 (111a)	New. Co-decision for measures necessary for use of the euro as the single currency.
	CHAPTER 3 - INSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS
Article 134 (114)	Draws on Article 114 TEC. Updated to reflect the Economic and Finance Committee having replaced the Monetary Committee.
Article 135 (115)	In substance the same as Article 115 TEC.
	CHAPTER 4 - PROVISIONS SPECIFIC TO MEMBER STATES WHOSE CURRENCY IS THE EURO
Article 136 (115 A)	New. Power to adopt measures by QMV on budgetary discipline and economic policy guidelines for Member States whose currency is the euro.
Article 137 (115 B)	New. Meetings of Euro Group ministers.
Article 138 (115 C)	Draws on Article 111(4) TEC. Develops arrangements for international representation.
	CHAPTER 5 - TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS
Article 139 (116a)	Draws on Article 122 TEC. Sets out position of “Member States with a derogation”.
Article 140 (117a)	Draws on Articles 121, 122(2) and 123(5) TEC. Sets out procedure for abrogating a derogation. The provision in paragraph 2 regarding the recommendation of a qualified majority of Member States whose currency is the euro is new.
Article 141 (118a)	Draws on and updates Articles 123(3) and 117(2) TEC.
Article 142 (118b)	Draws on and updates Article 124(1) TEC.
Article 143 (119)	Draws on and updates Article 119 TEC.
Article 144 (120)	Draws on and updates Article 120 TEC.
	TITLE IX - EMPLOYMENT
Article 145 (125)	In substance the same as Article 125 TEC.
Article 146 (126)	Unchanged from Article 126 TEC.
Article 147 (127)	Unchanged from Article 127 TEC.
Article 148 (128)	In substance the same as Article 128 TEC.
Article 149 (129)	In substance the same as Article 129 TEC.
Article 150 (130)	In substance the same as Article 130 TEC. The first paragraph makes explicit that voting is by simple majority, in line with Article 130.
	TITLE X - SOCIAL POLICY

Article 151 (136)	Unchanged from Article 136 TEC.
Article 152 (136a)	New. Recognises role of social partners and Tripartite Social Summit for Growth and Employment.
Article 153 (137)	Draws on Article 137 TEC. References to Article 155 decisions in paragraph 3 are new.
Article 154 (138)	Unchanged from Article 138 TEC.
Article 155 (139)	Draws on Article 139 TEC. EP to be informed under paragraph 2.
Article 156 (140)	Draws on Article 140 TEC. Additional Commission activities are included in the second sub-paragraph, and the duty to inform the EP is new.
Article 157 (141)	In substance the same as Article 141 TEC.
Article 158 (142)	Unchanged from Article 142 TEC.
Article 159 (143)	Unchanged from Article 143 TEC, first paragraph. The second paragraph is deleted.
Article 160 (144)	In substance the same as Article 144 TEC. The first paragraph makes explicit that voting is by simple majority, in line with Article 144.
Article 161 (145)	Unchanged from Article 145 TEC.
	TITLE XI - THE EUROPEAN SOCIAL FUND
Article 162 (146)	Unchanged from Article 146 TEC.
Article 163 (147)	Unchanged from Article 147 TEC.
Article 164 (148)	In substance the same as Article 148 TEC.
	TITLE XII - EDUCATION, VOCATIONAL TRAINING, YOUTH AND SPORT
Article 165 (149)	Draws on Article 149 TEC. New provisions on sport and on encouraging youth to participate in democratic life. Measures to be adopted by co-decision.
Article 166 (150)	Paragraphs 1 to 3 unchanged from Article 150(1) to (3) TEC. The provision for Council recommendations in paragraph 4 is new.
	TITLE XIII - CULTURE
Article 167 (151)	Paragraphs 1 to 4 unchanged from Article 151(1) to (4) TEC. Co-decision already applies under paragraph 5 but decision-making moves from unanimity to QMV.
	TITLE XIV - PUBLIC HEALTH
Article 168 (152)	Draws on Article 152 TEC. Extends the scope and focus of EU activities, but includes a stronger reference to Member States' responsibility for definition of their health policies and management of health services.
	TITLE XV - CONSUMER PROTECTION
Article 169 (153)	In substance the same as Article 153(1) and (3) to (5) TEC.
	TITLE XVI - TRANS-EUROPEAN NETWORKS
Article 170 (154)	Unchanged from Article 154 TEC.
Article 171	Unchanged from Article 155 TEC.

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Article 172 (156)	In substance the same as Article 156 TEC.
	TITLE XVII - INDUSTRY
Article 173 (157)	Draws on Article 157 TEC. Paragraph 2 provides more detail on initiatives and requires that the EP be kept informed. Paragraph 3 explicitly excludes harmonization of Member State laws and regulations.
	TITLE XVIII - ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND TERRITORIAL COHESION
Article 174 (158)	Draws on Article 158 TEC. First paragraph includes a new reference to “territorial” cohesion. Third paragraph extends the range of least favoured regions.
Article 175 (159)	In substance the same as Article 159 TEC, except that the second paragraph includes a reference to "territorial" cohesion.
Article 176 (160)	Unchanged from Article 160 TEC.
Article 177 (161)	Draws on Article 161 TEC. QMV already applies, measures to be adopted by co-decision.
Article 178 (162)	In substance the same as Article 162 TEC.
	TITLE XIX - RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT AND SPACE
Article 179 (163)	Draws on Article 163 TEC. New references to a European research area and cooperation among researchers.
Article 180 (164)	Unchanged from Article 164 TEC.
Article 181 (165)	Draws on Article 165 TEC. Paragraph 2 elaborates on initiatives and requires that the EP be kept fully informed.
Article 182 (166)	Paragraphs 1 to 4 in substance the same as Article 166 TEC. New paragraph 5 enables adoption of measures by co-decision to implement the European research area.
Article 183 (167)	Unchanged from Article 167 TEC.
Article 184 (168)	Unchanged from Article 168 TEC.
Article 185 (169)	Unchanged from Article 169 TEC.
Article 186 (170)	In substance the same as Article 170 TEC.
Article 187 (171)	Unchanged from Article 171 TEC.
Article 188 (172)	In substance the same as Article 172 TEC.
Article 189 (172 bis)	New. Establishes a specific legal basis for developing a European space policy. Measures, excluding harmonisation, to be adopted by co-decision.
Article 190 (173)	Unchanged from Article 173 TEC.
	TITLE XX - ENVIRONMENT
Article 191 (174)	In substance the same as Article 174 TEC, with an added focus on combating climate change.
Article 192 (175)	In substance the same as Article 175 TEC.

Article 193 (176)	In substance the same as Article 176 TEC.
	TITLE XXI - ENERGY
Article 194 (176 A)	New. Establishes a specific legal basis for energy policy. Paragraph 2 makes explicit that this will not affect a Member State's rights in specified areas. Measures to be adopted by co-decision, but measures primarily of a fiscal nature are subject to unanimity and consultation with the EP.
	TITLE XXII - TOURISM
Article 195 (176 B)	New. Establishes a specific legal basis for tourism measures, complementing action by the Member States. Harmonisation of legislation is excluded. Measures to be adopted by co-decision.
	TITLE XXIII - CIVIL PROTECTION
Article 196 (176 C)	New. Establishes a specific legal basis for civil protection. Harmonisation of legislation is excluded. Measures to be adopted by co-decision.
	TITLE XXIV - ADMINISTRATIVE CO-OPERATION
Article 197 (176 D)	New. Establishes a specific legal basis for measures to support Member States in implementing EU law. Member States are not obliged to avail themselves of this support. Harmonisation of legislation is excluded. Measures to be adopted by co-decision.
	PART FOUR - ASSOCIATION OF THE OVERSEAS COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES
Article 198 (182)	Unchanged from Article 182 TEC.
Article 199 (183)	In substance the same as Article 183 TEC.
Article 200 (184)	In substance the same as Article 184 TEC.
Article 201 (185)	Unchanged from Article 185 TEC.
Article 202 (186)	Draws on Article 186 TEC. Implementation procedure aligned with (renumbered) Article 203 below.
Article 203 (187)	Draws on Article 187 TEC. Adds requirements for Commission proposal and consultation with the EP.
Article 204 (188)	In substance the same as Article 188 TEC.
	PART FIVE - EXTERNAL ACTION BY THE UNION
	TITLE I - GENERAL PROVISIONS ON THE UNION'S EXTERNAL ACTION
Article 205 (188 A)	New. Aligns with Chapter 1, Title V TEU (as amended by the Treaty of Lisbon).
	TITLE II - COMMON COMMERCIAL POLICY
Article 206 (188 B)	Draws on first paragraph of Article 131 TEC. Introduces a new objective of progressive abolition of restrictions on foreign direct investment, and adds a reference to "other barriers". The second paragraph of Article 131 is deleted.
Article 207 (188 C)	Draws on Article 133 TEC. New procedural elements include co-decision for measures defining framework of the common commercial policy, and duty to inform the EP of progress of international negotiations. Limited extension of QMV applicable to negotiation and conclusion of international agreements.
	TITLE III - COOPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES AND HUMANITARIAN

	AID
	CHAPTER 1 - DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION
Article 208 (188 D)	Draws on Articles 177(1), 177(3) and 178 TEC. Paragraph 1 places greater emphasis on the new 'primary objective' of poverty reduction and eradication.
Article 209 (188 E)	Draws on Articles 179 and 181 TEC.
Article 210 (188 F)	In substance the same as Article 180 TEC.
Article 211 (188 G)	Unchanged from first sentence of Article 181 TEC.
	CHAPTER 2 - ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES
Article 212 (188 H)	Draws on Article 181a TEC. Paragraph 1 places emphasis on financial assistance, and makes explicit that this activity extends to non-developing countries. Paragraph 2 decision-making moves to co-decision.
Article 213 (188 I)	New. Establishes a specific legal basis for urgent financial assistance; decision-making in the Council by QMV.
	CHAPTER 3 - HUMANITARIAN AID
Article 214 (188 J)	New. Establishes a specific legal basis for humanitarian aid operations and to set up a European Voluntary Humanitarian Aid Corps. Measures to be adopted by co-decision.
	TITLE IV - RESTRICTIVE MEASURES
Article 215 (188 K)	Draws on Articles 60 and 301 TEC. New procedural elements are the participation of the High Representative and the duty to inform the EP. Measures must include necessary legal safeguards.
	TITLE V - INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS
Article 216 (188 L)	New. Describes the circumstances in which the EU may conclude international agreements. Paragraph 2 reflects Article 300(7) TEC.
Article 217 (188 M)	In substance the same as Article 310 TEC.
Article 218 (188 N)	Draws on Article 300 TEC and Articles 24 and 38 TEU, but reorganises, amends and supplements them. A special procedure is included regarding EU accession to the European Convention on Human Rights.
Article 219 (188 O)	Draws on Article 111 TEC.
	TITLE VI - THE UNION'S RELATIONS WITH INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS AND THIRD COUNTRIES AND THE UNION DELEGATIONS
Article 220 (188 P)	Draws on Articles 302 to 304 TEC. The High Representative is to implement cooperation with international organisations.
Article 221 (188 Q)	New. EU delegations in third countries and at international organisations are to represent the Union.
	TITLE VII - SOLIDARITY CLAUSE
Article 222 (188 R)	New. Establishes a legal basis for assisting a Member State that suffers a terrorist attack or a disaster. Decision-making is normally by QMV, but decisions with defence implications are subject to unanimity.
	PART SIX - INSTITUTIONAL AND BUDGETARY PROVISIONS
	TITLE I – INSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS
	CHAPTER 1 - THE INSTITUTIONS

SECTION 1 - THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT	
Article 223 (190)	In substance the same as Article 190(4) and (5) TEC.
Article 224 (191)	In substance the same as Article 191, second paragraph, TEC.
Article 225 (192)	Draws on Article 192 TEC. Adds that if the Commission does not submit a proposal, it must inform the EP of its reasons.
Article 226 (193)	Draws on Article 193 TEC. New power for EP to adopt regulations on the exercise of the right of inquiry, with Council and Commission consent.
Article 227 (194)	Unchanged from Article 194 TEC.
Article 228 (195)	Draws on Article 195 TEC. Ombudsman is to be elected by the EP and his/her remit is extended to EU offices and agencies.
Article 229 (196)	In substance the same as Article 196 TEC.
Article 230 (197)	Draws on Article 197 TEC. Extended to incorporate the European Council.
Article 231 (198)	In substance the same as Article 198 TEC.
Article 232 (199)	In substance the same as Article 199 TEC.
Article 233 (200)	Unchanged from Article 200 TEC.
Article 234 (201)	Draws on Article 201 TEC. Makes special provision in relation to the High Representative.
SECTION 2 – THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL	
Article 235 (201a)	New. Sets out voting and rules of procedure in the European Council.
Article 236 (201b)	New. Provides for the European Council, by QMV, to establish Council configurations and their Presidency.
SECTION 3 – THE COUNCIL	
Article 237 (204)	Unchanged from Article 204 TEC.
Article 238 (205)	Draws on Article 205 TEC. Provides for different QMV thresholds where the Council is not acting on a proposal from the Commission or High Representative. Sets out procedure for cases in which not all Member States participate in voting.
Article 239 (206)	Unchanged from Article 206 TEC.
Article 240 (207)	Draws on Article 207 TEC. Drops provision for the High Representative to be also the Secretary-General of the Council.
Article 241 (208)	Draws on Article 208 TEC. Adds that if the Commission does not submit a proposal requested by the Council, it must inform the Council of the reasons.
Article 242 (209)	In substance the same as Article 209 TEC.
Article 243 (210)	Draws on Article 210 TEC. Extends application to President of the European Council, High Representative, and Secretary-General of the Council.
SECTION 4 – THE COMMISSION	
Article 244 (211a)	New. Sets out the basis for a system of rotation of Commissioners to be established by the European Council by unanimity.

Article 245 (213)	Draws on Article 213(2) TEC.
Article 246 (215)	Draws on Article 215 TEC. Gives Commission President and EP a role in filling vacancies and makes provision relating to the High Representative. Outlines procedure in case all Commissioners resign.
Article 247 (216)	In substance the same as Article 216 TEC.
Article 248 (217)	In substance the same as Article 217(2) TEC, but with cross-reference to TEU for role of High Representative.
Article 249 (218)	Paragraph 1 draws on Article 218(2) TEC. Paragraph 2 unchanged from Article 212 TEC.
Article 250 (219)	In substance the same as Article 219 TEC.
SECTION 5 – THE COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION	
Article 251 (221)	Unchanged from Article 221, second and third paragraphs, TEC.
Article 252 (222)	Unchanged from Article 222 TEC.
Article 253 (223)	Draws on Article 223 TEC. Adds a reference to the judicial appointments panel.
Article 254 (224)	Draws on Article 224 TEC. The Court of First Instance is renamed the General Court, and a reference to the judicial appointments panel is added.
Article 255 (224a)	New. Provides for a judicial appointments panel, to be consulted on the appointment of Judges and Advocates General. Council decision-making by QMV.
Article 256 (225)	In substance the same as Article 225 TEC. Judicial panels are renamed specialised courts.
Article 257 (225a)	Draws on Article 225a TEC. The procedure for establishing specialised courts moves to co-decision.
Article 258 (226)	Draws on Article 226 TEC. Extends jurisdiction to TEU.
Article 259 (227)	Draws on Article 227 TEC. Extends jurisdiction to TEU.
Article 260 (228)	Draws on Article 228 TEC. Introduces power at first instance to fine Member States for failure to notify measures transposing a directive.
Article 261 (229)	In substance the same as Article 229 TEC.
Article 262 (229a)	Draws on Article 229a TEC.
Article 263 (230)	Draws on Article 230 TEC. Extends scope of jurisdiction to review legality of acts covering EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies.
Article 264 (231)	Draws on Article 231 TEC.
Article 265 (232)	Draws on Article 232 TEC. Extends scope of jurisdiction to review failure to act covering EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies.
Article 266 (233)	Draws on Article 233 TEC. Extends application to EU bodies, offices and agencies.
Article 267 (234)	Draws on Article 234 TEC. Extends preliminary rulings jurisdiction to TEU and to acts of EU bodies, offices and agencies. Adds urgency requirement in cases involving persons in custody.

Article 268 (235)	Draws on Article 235 TEC. Extends jurisdiction to ECB.
Article 269 (235a)	Draws on Article 46(e) TEU.
Article 270 (236)	In substance the same as Article 236 TEC.
Article 271 (237)	Draws on Article 237 TEC. Extends jurisdiction to TEU.
Article 272 (238)	In substance the same as Article 238 TEC.
Article 273 (239)	Draws on Article 239 TEC. Extends jurisdiction to TEU.
Article 274 (240)	Draws on Article 240 TEC. Includes jurisdiction conferred on General Court and specialised courts, and conferred by TEU.
Article 275 (240a)	Draws on Articles 46 and 47 TEU. Excludes Court jurisdiction from CFSP matters, except to review the legality of decisions providing for restrictive measures against natural or legal persons. The Court may also continue to police the boundary between CFSP action and other EU action.
Article 276 (240b)	In substance the same as Article 35(5) TEU.
Article 277 (241)	Draws on Article 241 TEC. Extends application to EU bodies, offices and agencies, and to General Court and specialised courts.
Article 278 (242)	Draws on Article 242 TEC. Extends scope to General Court and specialised courts.
Article 279 (243)	Draws on Article 243 TEC. Extends scope to General Court and specialised courts.
Article 280 (244)	Draws on Article 244 TEC. Extends scope to General Court and specialised courts.
Article 281 (245)	Draws on Article 245 TEC. Decisions to amend the Statute of the Court move to co-decision.
	SECTION 6 – THE EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK
Article 282 (245a)	Draws on Articles 105-108 TEC. Makes clear the ECB has its own legal personality, and that Member States whose currency is not the euro retain control of their monetary policy.
Article 283 (245b)	Draws on Article 112 TEC. Voting procedure for appointing the ECB’s Executive Board moves to QMV.
Article 284 (245c)	Unchanged from Article 113 TEC.
	SECTION 7 – THE COURT OF AUDITORS
Article 285 (246)	In substance the same as Articles 246 and 247(1) and (4) TEC.
Article 286 (247)	In substance the same as Article 247 TEC.
Article 287 (248)	Draws on Article 248 TEC. Extends application to EU offices and agencies.
	CHAPTER 2 – LEGAL ACTS OF THE UNION, ADOPTION PROCEDURES AND OTHER PROVISIONS
	SECTION 1 – THE LEGAL ACTS OF THE UNION

Article 288 (249)	In substance the same as Article 249 TEC.
Article 289 (249 A)	New. Defines “ordinary legislative procedure” (i.e. co-decision), “special legislative procedure” (i.e. other legislative procedures), and which acts constitute legislative acts.
Article 290 (249 B)	New. Provides for possibility of delegating to the Commission power to supplement or amend non-essential elements of legislative acts.
Article 291 (249 C)	Draws on Articles 202 and 10 TEC. Voting requirement on rules and general principles for (non-CFSP) ‘comitology’ provisions moves to co-decision. Implementing powers in the CFSP field are reserved to the Council.
Article 292 (249 D)	New. Makes explicit the powers of the Council, Commission and ECB to adopt recommendations.
	SECTION 2 – PROCEDURES FOR THE ADOPTION OF ACTS AND OTHER PROVISIONS
Article 293 (250)	Draws on Article 250 TEC. Excludes application to certain budgetary provisions.
Article 294 (251)	Draws on Article 251 TEC. Sets out the ‘ordinary legislative procedure’. New ‘special provisions’ relate to proposals for legislative acts submitted by a group of Member States, the ECB or the Court of Justice.
Article 295 (252a)	Draws on Article 218(1) TEC. Adds the EP and a specific reference to inter-institutional agreements.
Article 296 (253)	Draws on Article 253 TEC. Strengthens rules for selection of the type of act.
Article 297 (254)	Draws on Article 254 TEC. Reflects the new distinction between legislative and non-legislative acts.
Article 298 (254a)	New. Makes provision for regulations on European administration, to be adopted by co-decision.
Article 299 (256)	Draws on Article 256 TEC. Extends to all acts, and to the ECB.
	CHAPTER 3 – THE UNION’S ADVISORY BODIES
Article 300 (256a)	Draws on Articles 7(2), 257, 258 and 263 TEC. New requirement for the Council, by QMV, to review regularly the composition of the Economic and Social Committee (ESC) and the Committee of the Regions.
	SECTION 1 – THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE
Article 301 (258)	Draws on Article 258 TEC. New procedure to determine, by unanimity, the ESC’s composition.
Article 302 (259)	Draws on Article 259 TEC. Extends term of office of ESC members to five years.
Article 303 (260)	Draws on Article 260 TEC. Extends term of office of the chair and officers to two and a half years.
Article 304 (262)	Draws on Article 262 TEC. The EP (like the Council and Commission) is required to consult the ESC where the Treaties so provide.
	SECTION 2 – THE COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS
Article 305 (263)	Draws on Article 263 TEC. New procedure to determine, by unanimity, the Committee’s composition. The term of office of Committee members is extended to five years.
Article 306 (264)	Draws on Article 264 TEC. Extends term of office of the chair and officers to two and a half years.
Article 307 (265)	Draws on Article 265 TEC. The EP (like the Council and Commission) is required to consult the Committee where the Treaties so provide..

	CHAPTER 4 – THE EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK
Article 308 (266)	Draws on Article 266 TEC. Extends the Council’s power to amend the Statute of the Bank, by unanimity.
Article 309 (267)	In substance the same as Article 267 TEC.
	TITLE II – FINANCIAL PROVISIONS
Article 310 (268)	Draws on Article 268,270, 271, 274 and 280 TEC.
	CHAPTER 1 – THE UNION’S OWN RESOURCES
Article 311 (269)	Draws on Article 269 TEC and Article 6(4) TEU. New power for the Council to adopt by QMV and with the EP’s consent implementing measures, but only insofar as this is provided for in the parent Own Resources Decision.
	CHAPTER 2 – THE MULTIANNUAL FINANCIAL FRAMEWORK
Article 312 (270a)	New. Sets out the structure of the multiannual financial framework and the basic requirements of it. Procedure for adopting the framework is by unanimity with EP consent, but a passerelle provides for a European Council decision by unanimity to move this voting procedure to QMV.
	CHAPTER 3 – THE UNION’S ANNUAL BUDGET
Article 313 (270b)	Unchanged from Article 272(1) TEC.
Article 314 (272)	Draws on Article 272 TEC. Modifies budgetary procedure, in particular to establish a Conciliation Committee to resolve budgetary disputes between the Council and the EP, and to drop the distinction between compulsory and non-compulsory expenditure.
Article 315 (273)	Draws on Article 273 TEC. Modified to reflect the dropping of the distinction between compulsory and non-compulsory expenditure.
Article 316 (273a)	Draws on Article 271 TEC. New reference to European Council.
	CHAPTER 4 –IMPLEMENTATION OF THE BUDGET AND DISCHARGE
Article 317 (274)	Draws on Article 274 TEC. New provision for regulations relating to Member States’ control and audit obligations, to be adopted by co-decision.
Article 318 (275)	Paragraph 1 is in substance the same as Article 275 TEC. Paragraph 2 is new, strengthening the reporting duty on the Commission.
Article 319 (276)	Draws on Article 276 TEC. Adds reference to Commission’s evaluation report..
	CHAPTER 5 – COMMON PROVISIONS
Article 320 (277)	In substance the same as Article 277 TEC, updated to make clear the budget is drawn up in euros.
Article 321 (278)	In substance the same as Article 278 TEC.
Article 322 (279)	Draws on Article 279 TEC. Decision-making for regulations on financial rules moves to co-decision, and decision-making for procedures making budget revenue available to the Commission moves to QMV.
Article 323 (279a)	New. Financial means are to be made available to fulfil the EU’s legal obligations in respect of third parties.
Article 324 (279b)	New. Provides for regular inter-institutional meetings to facilitate budgetary procedure.
	CHAPTER 6 – COMBATING FRAUD
Article 325 (280)	Draws on Article 280 TEC. Extends application to all EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies, and drops the carve-out relating to national criminal law/justice.

TITLE III – ENHANCED COOPERATION	
Article 326 (280 A)	In substance the same as Article 43(b), (e) and (f) TEU.
Article 327 (280 B)	In substance the same as Article 43(h) and Article 44(2), third sentence, TEU.
Article 328 (280 C)	Paragraph 1 in substance the same as Article 43b TEU. Paragraph 2 draws on Article 27d TEU, extending it to require that the Council and the EP be kept informed of enhanced cooperation in any area.
Article 329 (280 D)	Draws on Article 11(1) and (2) TEC and Article 43(d) TEU. The EP must give its consent for enhanced co-operation under the TFEU. Enhanced co-operation within CFSP draws on Article 27c TEU but moves from QMV to unanimity and introduces a role for the High Representative.
Article 330 (280 E)	Draws on Article 44 TEU. Reflects the new QMV thresholds.
Article 331 (280 F)	Draws on Article 11a TEC and Article 27e TEU. Provides new procedure for reviewing cases in which a Member State wishes to participate in enhanced cooperation but has not fulfilled the conditions of participation. In enhanced cooperation in CFSP, the High Representative plays a role and Council decisions move from QMV to unanimity.
Article 332 (280 G)	Unchanged from Article 44a TEU.
Article 333 (280 H)	New. Two passerelles allow Member States engaged in enhanced cooperation to decide by unanimity to move decision-making (i) from unanimity to QMV or (ii) from a special legislative procedure to co-decision, except in the case of decisions having military or defence implications.
Article 334 (280 I)	In substance the same as Article 45 TEU.
PART SEVEN – GENERAL AND FINAL PROVISIONS	
Article 335 (282)	Draws on Article 282 TEC. Each institution to represent the EU in the Member States in matters relating to their respective operations.
Article 336 (283)	Draws on Article 283 TEC. QMV already applies, staff regulations to be adopted by co-decision.
Article 337 (284)	In substance the same as Article 284 TEC.
Article 338 (285)	In substance the same as Article 285 TEC.
Article 339 (287)	Unchanged from Article 287 TEC.
Article 340 (288)	In substance the same as Article 288 TEC.
Article 341 (289)	Unchanged from Article 289 TEC.
Article 342 (290)	In substance the same as Article 290 TEC.
Article 343 (291)	In substance the same as Article 291 TEC, with deletion of European Monetary Institute.
Article 344 (292)	Draws on Article 292 TEC. Extends scope to TEU.
Article 345 (295)	Draws on Article 295 TEC. Extends scope to TEU.

Article 346 (296)	Draws on Article 296 TEC. Extends scope to TEU.
Article 347 (297)	Unchanged from Article 297 TEC.
Article 348 (298)	Draws on Article 298 TEC. Extends scope to TEU.
Article 349 (299)	In substance the same as Article 299(2) TEC.
Article 350 (306)	Draws on Article 306 TEC. Extends scope to TEU.
Article 351 (307)	Draws on Article 307 TEC. Extends scope to TEU.
Article 352 (308)	Draws on Article 308 TEC. Cannot be used to attain CFSP objectives or to take measures that would entail harmonisation of national laws where this is excluded by the Treaties. Introduces requirement for EP's consent. New provision for national parliaments to monitor use of the article.
Article 353 (308a)	New. Lists provisions to which the simplified revision procedure must not apply.
Article 354 (309)	Draws on Article 7(5) and (6) TEU, adjusted to take account of the European Council's role and the new voting weights.
Article 355 (311a)	Draws on Article 299 TEC. Extends scope to TEU. New provision for amending, by unanimity, the status of some (non-UK) territories.
Article 356 (312)	Unchanged from Article 312 TEC.
Article 357 (313)	Unchanged from Article 313 TEC.
Article 358 (313a)	New. Applies Article 53 TEU (as amended by the Treaty of Lisbon) to TFEU.

PROTOCOLS

Protocol	Comparison with Protocols annexed to existing Treaty on European Union (TEU) or EC Treaty (TEC)
Protocol on the Role of National Parliaments in the European Union	Draws on equivalent existing Protocol. New elements include – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Commission consultation documents, the annual legislative programme, and all draft legislative acts are to be sent directly to national parliaments - more time for national parliaments to scrutinise draft legislative acts - new powers for national parliaments to monitor compliance with subsidiarity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - greater access to information (eg agendas, outcome and certain minutes of Council meetings, annual reports of Court of Auditors, any proposed use of the simplified revision procedure to move to QMV and/or co-decision). - a conference of Parliamentary Committees for the Affairs of the Union to promote the exchange of information and best practice between national parliaments and the EP.
Protocol on the application of the principles of Subsidiarity and Proportionality	Draws on equivalent existing Protocol. Introduces a new procedure enabling national parliaments (or chambers thereof) to produce reasoned opinions stating that a draft legislative act fails to comply with the principle of subsidiarity. If a certain threshold of opinions is reached, the Commission must review the draft act with a view to maintaining, amending or withdrawing it. The EP or Council may, in certain cases, kill off a draft act if it agrees with a majority of national parliaments that the draft is not compatible with the principle of subsidiarity.
Protocol on the Statute of the Court of Justice of the European Union	Draws on existing Protocol. Changes are mostly consequential on those made to the Treaties by the Treaty of Lisbon. New procedures for appointment of Assistant Rapporteurs and rules governing their service (co-decision) and for language arrangements at the Court (unanimity in the Council).
Protocol on the Statute of the European System of Central Banks and the European Central Bank	Draws on existing Protocol. Changes are mostly consequential on those made to the Treaties by the Treaty of Lisbon. The appointment of the Executive Board of the ECB moves to QMV.
Protocol on the Statute of the European Investment Bank	Draws on existing Protocol, but updated to reflect establishment of the euro, changes in the EIB's governance arrangements in the context of enlargement, and current lending practices.
Protocol on the location of the seats of the institutions and of certain bodies, offices and departments of the European Union	In substance the same as existing Protocol, with deletion of the European Monetary Institute.
Protocol on the Privileges and Immunities of the European	Draws on existing Protocol. Decision-making concerning tax and social security of EU officials and other servants moves to QMV and co-decision.

Union	
Protocol on the Excessive Deficit Procedure	In substance the same as existing Protocol.
Protocol on the Convergence Criteria	Draws on existing Protocol.
Protocol on the Euro Group	New. Provides for informal meetings of Member States whose currency is the euro, with the Commission and, by invitation, the ECB.
Protocol on Certain Provisions relating to the UK	In substance the same as existing Protocol, but updated to reflect the fact that the single currency has been established.
Protocol on the Schengen <i>Acquis</i> Integrated into the Framework of the European Union	Draws on the Protocol Integrating the Schengen <i>Acquis</i> into the Framework of the European Union, annexed to the TEU and TEC by the Treaty of Amsterdam. Updates the existing Protocol to remove spent provisions and to take account of EU enlargement. Includes new provisions relating to the participation of the UK and Ireland in measures building on the Schengen <i>acquis</i> and, in the event of a decision to opt out of such a measure, in the underlying <i>acquis</i> .
Protocol on the Application of Certain Aspects of Article 26 (22a) TFEU	In substance the same as the Protocol on the Application of Certain Aspects of Article 7a of the TEC to the UK and to Ireland, annexed to the TEU and TEC by the Treaty of Amsterdam.
Protocol on the Position of the UK and Ireland in Respect of the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice	Draws on the Protocol on the Position of the UK and Ireland, annexed to the TEU and TEC by the Treaty of Amsterdam. Extends the scope of the UK and Irish opt-in from measures under Title IV TEC to cover judicial cooperation in criminal matters and police cooperation. Thus it covers the whole of Part Three, Title V TFEU (with the exception, for Ireland, of a single article on sanctions). A new article makes special provision regarding measures amending an existing measure by which the UK and/or Ireland are bound. New provision is also made regarding the processing of personal data.
Protocol on the Position of Denmark	Draws on the Protocol on the Position of Denmark, annexed to the TEU and TEC by the Treaty of Amsterdam. Extends the existing Danish opt-out from measures under Title V TEC to cover judicial cooperation in criminal matters and police cooperation. A new provision enables Denmark to abandon its opt-out and replace it with opt-in arrangements similar to those applicable to the UK and Ireland.
Protocol on External Relations of the Member States with regard to the Crossing of External Borders	Unchanged from existing Protocol.
Protocol on Asylum for Nationals of Member States of the European Union	In substance the same as existing Protocol.
Protocol on Permanent	New. Relates to new Treaty provisions in Articles 42(6) and 46 TEU (as renumbered by the Treaty of Lisbon) concerning permanent structured co-operation in defence. Sets out

Structured Cooperation established by Article 42 (27) TEU	the arrangements for participation (which is entered into voluntarily) and the capabilities requirements.
Protocol on Article 42(2) (28A(2)) TEU	In substance the same as existing Protocol (i.e. Protocol on Article 17 TEU).
Protocol relating to Article 6(2) TEU on the Accession of the Union to the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms	New. Relates to new provision in Article 6(2) TEU for EU accession to the ECHR. Makes clear that accession is not to affect EU competences, the powers of its institutions, or Member States' own position in relation to the ECHR (e.g. where they have derogated from or made reservations to aspects of the ECHR).
Protocol on the application of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union to Poland and the United Kingdom	New. Clarifies certain aspects of the application of the Charter of Fundamental Rights in relation to Poland and the United Kingdom.
Protocol on the Internal Market and Competition	New. Specifies that EU action must if necessary be taken under the Treaties to ensure undistorted competition within the internal market.
Protocol on the Exercise of Shared Competence	New. Provides that in areas of shared competence, the scope of EU competence is confined to those elements governed by specific EU acts.
Protocol on Services of General Interest	New. Lists some of the shared values of the EU in respect of services of general economic interest within the meaning of Article 14 TFEU, and makes clear that the Treaties do not affect Member States' competence to provide, commission and organise non-economic services of general interest.
Protocol on the System of Public Service Broadcasting in the Member States	In substance the same as existing Protocol.
Protocol concerning Article 157 (141) TFEU	In substance the same as existing Protocol (i.e. Protocol concerning Article 141 TEC.).
Protocol on Economic, Social and Territorial Cohesion	Draws on existing Protocol. Adds new references to territorial cohesion to reflect the Union's objectives set out in Article 2 TEU.
Protocol on Article 40.3.3 of the Constitution of Ireland	In substance the same as existing Protocol.

Protocol on the financial consequences of the expiry of the ECSC Treaty and on the Research Fund for Coal and Steel	Draws on existing Protocol. Updated to reflect transfer of ECSC assets to the European Community in July 2002. Decision-making for implementing measures moves to QMV.
Protocol on the Decision of the Council relating to the implementation of Article 16(4) (9c(4)) TEU and Article 238(2) (205(2)) TFEU between 1 November 2014 and 31 March 2017 on the one hand, and as from 1 April 2017 on the other	New. Requires a preliminary deliberation by the European Council before the Council examines any draft that would aim to abrogate or modify the Council Decision referred to in the title of this Protocol.
Protocol on Transitional Provisions	New. Sets out transitional provisions on composition of the European Parliament, on QMV for the period until 31 October 2014 and between 1 November 2014 and 31 March 2017, on Council configurations, on the Commission (including the High Representative), on the composition of the Committee of the Regions and the Economic and Social Committee, and on acts adopted on the basis of Titles V and VI TEU before the entry into force of the Treaty of Lisbon. Particular rights of the United Kingdom are included in relation to police and judicial cooperation measures.
Protocol on France	Draws on existing Protocol. Refers to French Pacific territories rather than all French overseas territories.
Protocol on Certain Provisions Relating to Denmark	In substance the same as existing Protocol, but updated to reflect the fact that the single currency has been established.
Protocol on special arrangements for Greenland	In substance the same as existing Protocol. Updated to delete provision for transitional measures.
Protocol concerning imports into the EU of Petroleum Products refined in the Netherlands Antilles	In substance the same as existing Protocol.
Protocol on the Acquisition of Property in Denmark	In substance the same as existing Protocol.



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